

Appendix 12
Traffic Impact Study

Updated Traffic Data

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information	Site Information
Analyst <i>mm-3AMbase rev JAG</i>	Intersection <i>Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps</i>
Agency or Co. <i>MMA w/ TMA rev</i>	Area Type <i>All other areas</i>
Date Performed <i>12/1/2010</i>	Jurisdiction <i>North Salem, NY</i>
Time Period <i>Peak AM Hour</i>	Analysis Year <i>Baseline Condition</i>
	Project ID <i>Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only</i>

Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				646		48		430	399	236	401	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, l ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p		3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25						Cycle Length, C = 65.0						

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				431	340			478	443	262	446	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	510			602	511	442	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.83	0.67			0.79	0.87	0.59	0.46	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				21.5	20.2			20.0	20.7	9.3	9.7	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.37	0.24			0.50	0.50	0.18	0.11	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				11.2	3.3			10.4	17.7	2.1	0.3	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				32.8	23.5			30.4	38.4	11.5	10.1	
Lane Group LOS				C	C			C	D	B	B	
Approach Delay				28.7			34.2			10.6		
Approach LOS				C			C			B		
Intersection Delay	25.5			X _c = 0.95			Intersection LOS			C		

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information				Site Information			
Analyst	mm-3AMbase rev JAG			Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps		
Agency or Co.	MMA w/ TMA rev			Area Type	All other areas		
Date Performed	12/1/2010			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY		
Time Period	Peak PM Hour			Analysis Year	Baseline Condition		
				Project ID	Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only		

Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				326		85		770	132	178	615	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, l ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p	3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2		
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25							Cycle Length, C = 65.0					

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				253	203			856	147	198	683	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	493			602	511	387	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.49	0.41			1.42	0.29	0.51	0.70	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				19.0	18.5			22.0	16.4	11.3	11.7	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.11	0.11			0.50	0.50	0.12	0.27	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				0.7	0.6			199.5	1.4	1.2	2.3	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				19.7	19.1			221.5	17.8	12.4	14.0	
Lane Group LOS				B	B			F	B	B	B	
Approach Delay				19.4			191.6			13.6		
Approach LOS				B			F			B		
Intersection Delay	91.0			X _c = 1.01			Intersection LOS			F		

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information	Site Information
Analyst <i>mm-3AMno-build rev JAG</i>	Intersection <i>Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps</i>
Agency or Co. <i>MMA w/ TMA rev</i>	Area Type <i>All other areas</i>
Date Performed <i>12/1/2010</i>	Jurisdiction <i>North Salem, NY</i>
Time Period <i>Peak AM Hour</i>	Analysis Year <i>No Build Condition</i>
	Project ID <i>Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only</i>

Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				685		51		456	423	251	425	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, I ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p	3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2		
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25							Cycle Length, C = 65.0					

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				457	361			507	470	279	472	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	510			602	511	419	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.88	0.71			0.84	0.92	0.67	0.48	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				21.9	20.5			20.5	21.2	10.0	9.9	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.41	0.27			0.50	0.50	0.24	0.11	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				16.5	4.5			13.4	24.2	4.0	0.4	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				38.5	25.0			33.9	45.4	14.0	10.3	
Lane Group LOS				D	C			C	D	B	B	
Approach Delay				32.5			39.4			11.7		
Approach LOS				C			D			B		
Intersection Delay	29.0			X _c = 1.00			Intersection LOS			C		

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	<i>mm-3AMno-build rev JAG</i>	Intersection	<i>Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps</i>
Agency or Co.	<i>MMA w/ TMA rev</i>	Area Type	<i>All other areas</i>
Date Performed	<i>12/1/2010</i>	Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>
Time Period	<i>Peak PM Hour</i>	Analysis Year	<i>No Build Condition</i>
		Project ID	<i>Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only</i>

Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				346		90		816	140	189	652	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, I ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p	3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2		
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25							Cycle Length, C = 65.0					

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				269	215			907	156	210	724	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	493			602	511	387	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.52	0.44			1.51	0.31	0.54	0.74	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				19.2	18.7			22.0	16.5	11.4	12.1	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.13	0.11			0.50	0.50	0.14	0.30	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				0.9	0.6			236.6	1.5	1.6	3.1	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				20.1	19.3			258.6	18.1	12.9	15.2	
Lane Group LOS				C	B			F	B	B	B	
Approach Delay				19.8			223.3			14.7		
Approach LOS				B			F			B		
Intersection Delay	105.0			X _c = 1.07			Intersection LOS			F		

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information	Site Information
Analyst <i>mm-3AMbuild rev JAG</i>	Intersection <i>Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps</i>
Agency or Co. <i>MMA w/ TMA rev</i>	Area Type <i>All other areas</i>
Date Performed <i>12/1/2010</i>	Jurisdiction <i>North Salem, NY</i>
Time Period <i>Peak AM Hour</i>	Analysis Year <i>Build Condition</i>
	Project ID <i>Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only</i>

Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				685		54		460	423	268	435	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, l ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p		3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25							Cycle Length, C = 65.0					

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				457	364			511	470	298	483	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	510			602	511	416	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.88	0.71			0.85	0.92	0.72	0.50	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				21.9	20.6			20.5	21.2	10.3	10.0	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.41	0.28			0.50	0.50	0.28	0.11	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				16.5	4.7			13.9	24.2	5.8	0.4	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				38.5	25.3			34.5	45.4	16.1	10.4	
Lane Group LOS				D	C			C	D	B	B	
Approach Delay				32.6			39.7			12.6		
Approach LOS				C			D			B		
Intersection Delay	29.2			X _c = 1.00			Intersection LOS			C		

HCS+™ DETAILED REPORT

General Information				Site Information			
Analyst	mm-3AMbuild rev JAG			Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps		
Agency or Co.	MMA w/ TMA rev			Area Type	All other areas		
Date Performed	12/1/2010			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY		
Time Period	Peak PM Hour			Analysis Year	Build Condition		
				Project ID	Woodlands Revised Lane Geometry and phasing only		

Volume and Timing Input

	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Number of Lanes, N ₁				1		0		1	1	1	1	
Lane Group				L	LR			T	R	L	T	
Volume, V (vph)				346		95		823	140	206	662	
% Heavy Vehicles, %HV				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Pretimed (P) or Actuated (A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Start-up Lost Time, I ₁				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Extension of Effective Green, e				2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival Type, AT				3	3			3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension, UE				3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Filtering/Metering, I				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Initial Unmet Demand, Q _b				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ped / Bike / RTOR Volumes	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lane Width				12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking / Grade / Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking Maneuvers, N _m												
Buses Stopping, N _b				0	0			0	0	0	0	
Min. Time for Pedestrians, G _p	3.2			3.2			3.2			3.2		
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis, T = 0.25							Cycle Length, C = 65.0					

Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination

	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adjusted Flow Rate, v				269	221			914	156	229	736	
Lane Group Capacity, c				517	493			602	511	387	974	
v/c Ratio, X				0.52	0.45			1.52	0.31	0.59	0.76	
Total Green Ratio, g/C				0.29	0.29			0.32	0.32	0.58	0.52	
Uniform Delay, d ₁				19.2	18.7			22.0	16.5	11.5	12.2	
Progression Factor, PF				1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Delay Calibration, k				0.13	0.11			0.50	0.50	0.18	0.31	
Incremental Delay, d ₂				0.9	0.7			241.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	
Initial Queue Delay, d ₃				0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay				20.1	19.4			263.7	18.1	13.9	15.7	
Lane Group LOS				C	B			F	B	B	B	
Approach Delay				19.8			227.9			15.2		
Approach LOS				B			F			B		
Intersection Delay	106.2			X _c = 1.09			Intersection LOS			F		

STATION: 870194

New York State Department of Transportation Traffic Count Hourly Report

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ROUTE #: NY 22 ROAD NAME: 22 FROM: END RT 116 OLAP TO: CR 138 HARDCRABBLE RD COUNTY: Westchester
 DIRECTION: Northbound FACTOR GROUP: 30 REC. SERIAL #: 0078 TOWN: NORTH SALEM
 STATE DIR CODE: 1 WK OF YR: 16 @ REF MARKER: .4 S of Mahopae Ave
 DATE OF COUNT: 04/13/2009 ADDL DATA: JURIS: NYS DOT BIN: 1017370
 NOTES LANE 1: Week 15-Nb COUNT TYPE: AXLE PAIRS BATCH ID: R07-R08cww15 RR CROSSING:
 PROCESSED BY: JSV INITIALS: jh HPMS SAMPLE:

DATE	DAY	AM												PM												DAILY HIGH	DAILY HIGH	DAILY HIGH
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
17	10	3	3	8	17	63	128	154	150	110	166	156	161	264	328	487	701	358	247	102	54	43	30	43	30	626	17	
9	15	7	6	5	14	86	125	146	145	138	136	194	176	251	367	475	599	346	277	121	82	58	39	39	3817	599	17	
14	4	7	2	6	17	61	137	155	148	146	148	197	198	242	328	487	701	358	247	102	54	43	30	43	30	626	17	

DAYS	Counted	HOURS	Counted	WEEKDAYS		WEEKDAY		AVERAGE WEEKDAY		Axle Adj.		Seasonal/Weekday		ESTIMATED (one way)													
				Counted	Hours	Counted	Hours	High Hour	% of day	Factor	Adjustment Factor	AADT	3529														
4	72	4	72	68	127	149	145	128	147	178	174	246	333	480	628	360	249	113	67	48	32	3727	ADT	48	32	3727	ADT

ROUTE #NY 22 ROAD NAME: 22 FROM: END RT 116 OLAP TO: CR 138 HARDCRABBLE RD COUNTY: Westchester
 STATION: 870194 STATE DIR CODE: 1 PLACEMENT: .4 S of Mahopae Ave DATE OF COUNT: 04/13/2009

STATION: 870194

New York State Department of Transportation
Traffic Count Hourly Report

ROUTE #: NY 22 ROAD NAME: 22 FROM: END RT 116 OLAP
DIRECTION: Southbound FACTOR GROUP: 30 REC. SERIAL #: 0050
STATE DIR CODE: 2 WK OF YR: 16 PLACEMENT: .4 S of Mahapae Ave
DATE OF COUNT: 04/13/2009 @ REF MARKER: 22.87024248
NOTES LANE 1: Week 15-Sb ADDL DATA:

COUNTY: Westchester
TOWN: NORTH SALEM
LION#: 1017370
RR CROSSING:
HPMS SAMPLE:

TO: CR 138 HARDCRABBLE RD
FUNC. CLASS: 14
NHS: no
JURIS: NYS DOT
CC Sm: BATCH ID: R07-R08cww15

COUNT TAKEN BY: ORG CODE: TST INITIALS: JSV PROCESSED BY: ORG CODE: DOT INITIALS: jh

DATE	DAY	AM												PM												DAILY HIGH	DAILY HIGH	DAILY HIGH	TOTAL COUNT	HOUR								
		12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11						12							
1	W																																					
2	T																																					
3	F																																					
4	S																																					
5	S																																					
6	M																																					
7	T																																					
8	W																																					
9	T																																					
10	F																																					
11	S																																					
12	S																																					
13	M	8	6	5	5	28	63	309	839	886	244	160	156	178	158	168	153	235	283	171	100	82	59	31	26	4153	839	7										
14	T	6	9	10	9	28	68	299	896	854	256	152	147	194	173	184	188	169	190	171	113	81	58	44	23	4322	896	7										
15	W																																					
16	T	9	1	5	8	25	65	284	907	718	286	151																										
17	F																																					
18	S																																					
19	S																																					
20	M																																					
21	M																																					
22	W																																					
23	T																																					
24	F																																					
25	S																																					
26	S																																					
27	M																																					
28	T																																					
29	W																																					
30	T																																					

DAYS	COUNTED	HOURS	COUNTED	WEEKDAYS	COUNTED	WEEKDAY	AVERAGE WEEKDAY		Axle Adj. Factor	Seasonal/Weekday Adjustment Factor	ESTIMATED (one way)	
							High Hour	% of day			AADT	3905
4		72	4	4		72	862	21%	0.978	1.056		

ROUTE #NY 22 ROAD NAME: 22 FROM: END RT 116 OLAP
STATION: 870194 STATE DIR CODE: 2 PLACEMENT: .4 S of Mahapae Ave
COUNTY: Westchester DATE OF COUNT: 04/13/2009

WEEKEND PEAK 15 MINUTE COUNTS

PROJECT: Woodlands at North Salem
 LOCATION: 01 I 684 SB at Hardscrabble Road
 DATE: September 22, 2010
 TIME: 7:00AM to 9:00 AM

TIM MILLER ASSOCIATES, INC.

15 Minute Traffic

START TIME	END TIME	Hardscrabble Road SB				I 684 SB Ramp				Hardscrabble Road NB				Total	GRAND TOTAL
		left	thru	right	Total	left	thru	right	Total	left	thru	right	Total		
07:00 AM	07:15 AM	42	34		76	91	13	104	67	28		95			275
07:15 AM	07:30 AM	52	50		102	95	6	101	68	13		81			284
07:30 AM	07:45 AM	40	60		100	126	2	128	60	89		149			377
07:45 AM	08:00 AM	39	53		92	125	10	135	79	72		151			378
08:00 AM	08:15 AM	33	45		78	123	6	129	73	93		166			373
08:15 AM	08:30 AM	41	56		97	109	11	120	70	61		131			348
08:30 AM	08:45 AM	44	59		103	101	8	109	84	79		163			375
08:45 AM	09:00 AM	26	40		66	100	4	104	83	61		144			314
TOTAL		317	397		714	870	60	930	584	496		1080			2724

WEEKEND PEAK HOURLY APPROACH VOLUMES

PROJECT Woodlands at North Salem
 LOCATION 01 I 684 SB at Hardscrabble Road
 DATE September 22, 2010
 TIME 7:00AM to 9:00 AM

TIM MILLER ASSOCIATES, INC.

HOURLY SUMMARY

START TIME	END TIME	Hardscrabble Road SB			I 684 SB Ramp			Hardscrabble Road NB			Total	GRAND TOTAL
		left	thru	right	left	thru	right	left	thru	right		
		6	5		7		9		11	12		
07:00 AM	08:00 AM	173	197	370	437	31	468	274	202	476		1314
07:15 AM	08:15 AM	164	208	372	469	24	493	280	267	547		1412
07:30 AM	08:30 AM	153	214	367	483	29	512	282	315	597		1476
07:45 AM	08:45 AM	157	213	370	458	35	493	306	305	611		1474
08:00 AM	09:00 AM	144	200	344	433	29	462	310	294	604		1410
07:30 AM	08:30 AM	153	214	367	483	29	512	282	315	597		1476
Peak 15 Minutes				100			135			166		
Peak Hour Factor				0.92			0.95			0.90		

WEEKEND PEAK 15 MINUTE COUNTS

PROJECT: Woodlands at North Salem
 LOCATION: 01 I 684 SB at Hardscrabble Road
 DATE: September 22, 2010
 TIME: 4:30 PM to 6:30 PM

TIM MILLER ASSOCIATES, INC.

15 Minute Traffic

START TIME	END TIME	Hardscrabble Road SB			I 684 SB Ramp			Hardscrabble Road NB			Total	GRAND TOTAL									
		left	thru	right	left	thru	right	left	thru	right											
04:30 PM	04:45 PM	22	95	117	67	8	75	115	30	145		337									
04:45 PM	05:00 PM	25	110	135	50	13	63	106	37	143		341									
05:00 PM	05:15 PM	26	99	125	62	3	65	121	37	158		348									
05:15 PM	05:30 PM	36	102	138	57	10	67	144	45	189		394									
05:30 PM	05:45 PM	15	92	107	69	7	76	106	50	156		339									
05:45 PM	06:00 PM	20	104	124	44	6	50	114	37	151		325									
06:00 PM	06:15 PM	17	96	113	54	5	59	97	33	130		302									
06:15 PM	06:30 PM	18	92	110	50	10	60	91	21	112		282									
TOTAL												179	790	969	453	62	515	894	290	1184	2668

WEEKEND PEAK HOURLY APPROACH VOLUMES

PROJECT: Woodlands at North Salem
 LOCATION: 01 I 684 SB at Hardscrabble Road
 DATE: September 22, 2010
 TIME: 4:30 PM to 6:30 PM

TIM MILLER ASSOCIATES, INC.

HOURLY SUMMARY

START TIME	END TIME	Hardscrabble Road SB			Total	I 684 SB Ramp			Total	Hardscrabble Road NB			Total	Grand Total
		left	thru	right		left	thru	right		left	thru	right		
04:30 PM	05:30 PM	109	406		515	7	236	34	270	486	149	635		1420
04:45 PM	05:45 PM	102	403		505	238	33	271	646	477	169	646		1422
05:00 PM	06:00 PM	97	397		494	232	26	258	654	485	169	654		1406
05:15 PM	06:15 PM	88	394		482	224	28	252	626	461	165	626		1360
05:30 PM	06:30 PM	70	384		454	217	28	245	549	408	141	549		1248
04:45 PM	05:45 PM	102	403		505	238	33	271	646	477	169	646		1422
Peak 15 Minutes					138			76	189			189		
Peak Hour Factor					0.91			0.89	0.85					

TRAFFIC IMPACT STUDY

WOODLANDS DEVELOPMENT
Town of North Salem
Westchester County, New York

PREPARED FOR: JOFLO OF NORTH SALEM, INC.



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.



*Traffic and Parking Consultants
Highway and Signal Design*

MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

TRAFFIC IMPACT STUDY

WOODLANDS DEVELOPMENT

Town of North Salem, Westchester County, New York

PREPARED FOR: Joflo of North Salem, Inc.
300 East 74th Street
New York, New York 10021

**Project No. 04-841
April 2005**

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APPENDIX B: CAPACITY ANALYSIS

Base Traffic Conditions
No-Build Traffic Conditions
Build Traffic Conditions
Build With Improvements Traffic Conditions

SECTION A

INTRODUCTION

SECTION A
INTRODUCTION

A-1 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

JOFLO of North Salem, Inc. proposes to construct a residential development, to be known as the Woodlands, in the Town of North Salem, Westchester County, New York. The Woodlands will be constructed on a site located northwest of the Interstate Route 684 (I-684) and Hardscrabble Road interchange and have access from Reed Road, a local roadway (the site location is identified on Exhibit No. 1 in Appendix A of this report).

Current plans for the Woodlands development include about 49 detached single-family homes and 76 attached Senior Adult homes. It is expected that the development would be complete and occupied by the Year 2007.

A-2 SCOPE OF STUDY

Michael Maris Associates, Inc. (MMA) was previously retained by JOFLO to perform a Traffic Impact Study for a larger development on the same site, known as Highgate, which consisted of 49 detached homes and 250,000 square feet of office space. Due to the change of the development plans, and the number of years elapsed since the last study, MMA was requested to perform a new study assessing Woodlands' traffic impact on the surrounding roadway network.

Prior to the preparation of this Traffic Impact Study, MMA met with Town representatives to agree upon the scope of the study. The following reflects the approved scope:

1. Sight distances at the Hardscrabble Road/Reed Road and Reed Road/Site Driveway intersections were analyzed. In addition, three-year accident data for the Hardscrabble Road/Reed Road intersection was collected and summarized.
2. The Year 2007 Build traffic volumes for the morning and afternoon peak commuter hours presented in a recent study by Adler Consulting were used as the Year 2007 Base Traffic Volumes for this study.
3. The 2007 Base Traffic Volumes were increased by an annual growth rate to the Design Year 2010, resulting in the Year 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes for this study. Because the Adler projections include the traffic generations of several other proposed developments in the area, it was not necessary to increase the No-build volumes by any other development's generations.
4. Traffic counts were performed at two intersections not included in the Adler study. The counted volumes at these locations were then increased to reflect the Adler projections and further increased to reflect the general growth rate.
5. The traffic generations of the Woodlands development, and their distributions on the surrounding roadways, were estimated and added to the No-build volumes to identify the Year 2010 Build Traffic Volumes.
6. Capacity analyses were performed comparing the 2007 Base, 2010 No-build and 2010 Build volumes to intersection capacities in order to identify future traffic conditions.
7. Where the analyses indicated potential problems, additional analyses were performed to identify feasible improvements.

SECTION B

DESCRIPTION OF ROADWAY NETWORK AND MASS TRANSIT

SECTION B

DESCRIPTION OF ROADWAY NETWORK AND MASS TRANSIT

B-1 DESCRIPTION OF ROADWAY NETWORK

Following are brief descriptions that would provide access to the Woodlands development:

1. **Interstate Route 684 (I-684)**

I-684 is a major north/south expressway extending from the Cross Westchester Expressway to the south to I-84 to the north. In the vicinity of the site, I-684 is a six-lane, divided, limited-access facility that has a posted speed limit of 55 miles per hour (mph). This roadway will provide excellent regional access to the site via a full interchange (No. 8) with Hardscrabble Road.

2. **New York Route 22**

NY Route 22 is a north/south State highway that in the North Salem area runs generally parallel to I-684 and is one of the primary connections between Purdy's and Croton Falls. The roadway has a posted speed limit of 50 mph and consists of one travel lane per direction, with additional turning lanes at major intersections.

3. **Hardscrabble Road**

Hardscrabble Road runs east/west through North Salem and connects NY Route 22 to the west and with June Road to the east. The roadway provides one travel lane per direction and has a posted speed limit of 35 mph.

4. Reed Road

Reed Road is a local street that intersects with Hardscrabble Road immediately west of I-684 and terminates at a dead end. The roadway presently serves a few single-family dwelling units and consists of one travel lane per direction. All access to the Woodlands development will be provided from Reed Road.

B-2 DESCRIPTION OF TRAIN SERVICE

The Metro-North Railroad's Harlem Line provides service between Grand Central Terminal in New York City and Brewster. In the vicinity of the site, stations have been provided in the Hamlet of Croton Falls and at Purdy's.

The Croton Falls Station is located approximately 1.2 miles southwest of the site in the vicinity of NY Route 22 and Mahopac Avenue/Croton Falls Road. About 15 trains per day stop at this station. The Purdy's Station is located approximately 2.0 mile south of the site. Train stops at this Station are of the same frequency as those at Croton Falls.

B-3 DESCRIPTION OF PEDESTRIAN ACTIVITY

Observations regarding pedestrian activity in the study area show that the pedestrian traffic is generally limited to the Croton Falls business district and the Croton Falls train station. Negligible pedestrian activity was observed along other roadways.

SECTION C

2007 BASE AND NO-BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

SECTION C**2007 BASE AND 2010 NO-BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES****C-1 KEY INTERSECTIONS**

Based upon the approved Scope, traffic flow through the following intersections was analyzed in detail.

1. Hardscrabble Road and I-684 Northbound Ramps
2. Hardscrabble Road and Reed Road
3. Hardscrabble Road and I-684 Southbound Ramps
4. Hardscrabble Road and NY Route 22
5. NY Route 22 and Front Street
6. Reed Road and Site Driveway

C-2 PEAK PERIODS OF ANALYSES

To analyze the impact of any development, it is necessary to compare hourly traffic volumes to intersection capacities during those hours when the combined roadway and development traffic will be at its highest.

Since residential developments generate their peak volumes during the peak morning and afternoon commuter periods when residents travel to and from work, it was agreed that traffic volumes during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours would be identified and analyzed. It is noted that these are the same hours when traffic on the surrounding roadways is also at its highest,

C-3 INTERSECTION GEOMETRY AND PEAK HOURS

Field surveys were performed by representatives of MMA in order to collect updated data regarding intersection and roadway geometry, traffic controls, and signal operations.

In addition, peak-hour manual turning movement counts were performed at two intersection not included in the Adler study (Hardscrabble Road/Reed Road and NY Route 22/Front Street) on February 23, 2005 and April 5, 2005, respectively. A review of the counts, which were performed from 6:45 to 9:00 AM and from 4:30 to 7:00 PM, shows that the Peak AM Highway Hour occurred from 7:45 to 8:45 AM, while the Peak PM Highway Hour occurred from 5:45 to 6:45 PM.

C-4 YEAR 2007 BASE TRAFFIC VOLUMES

As previously noted, the Year 2007 traffic volumes obtained from the Adler study include the generations of all other developments in the area and required no adjustments. However, since the Adler study did not include projections for the Hardscrabble Road/Reed Road and NY Route 22/Front Street intersections, the traffic volumes counted by MMA at these locations were increased to conform to the Adler projections. The resulting Year 2007 Base Traffic Volumes are presented on Exhibits No. 2 and 3 in Appendix A of this report.

C-5 YEAR 2010 NO-BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

To identify the Year 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes (without the Woodlands traffic), it was necessary to increase the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes by annual growth rate that does not reflect the generations of any particular development.

The annual growth rate was calculated based on a comparison of the Year 2004 Adler traffic counts to traffic counts performed in 1994 by MMA. Following is a summary of the comparison at Key Intersections where counts were performed in 1994 and 2004:

<u>Intersection</u>	<u>Counted Volumes</u>		<u>Percent Increase</u>	
	<u>1994</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Annual</u>
<u>Peak AM Highway Hour</u>				
Hardscrabble Rd. & I-684 N/B Ramps	742	964	30	3.0
Hardscrabble Rd. & I-684 S/B Ramps	1734	1815	5	0.5
Hardscrabble Rd. & NY Route 22	1928	2432	26	2.6
<u>Peak PM Highway Hour</u>				
Hardscrabble Rd. & I-684 N/B Ramps	1293	1641	27	2.7
Hardscrabble Rd. & I-684 S/B Ramps	1408	1702	21	2.1
Hardscrabble Rd. & NY Route 22	1656	1857	12	1.2

The above comparison shows an average growth rate of 2.0 percent. Therefore, the Year 2007 Base Traffic Volumes were increased by 6.0 percent, resulting in the Year 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes presented on Exhibits No. 4 and 5.

SECTION D

WOODLANDS GENERATIONS & 2010 BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

SECTION D

WOODLANDS GENERATIONS AND 2010 BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

D-1 TRAFFIC GENERATIONS

In accordance to the approved Scope, the amount of traffic that would be generated by Woodlands was estimated based on information contained in a report published by the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) entitled "Trip Generation," Seventh Edition. The ITE report is based on numerous surveys of similar developments and presents trip generation rates that can be applied to new developments to estimate their generations.

Exhibit No. 6 presents the Woodlands generation estimates based on 49 detached single-family homes and 76 attached adult units. The Exhibit shows that the Woodlands will generate about 51 vehicle trips during the Peak AM Hour and 59 trips during the Peak PM Hour. It is noted that no reductions were made for mass transit use since the residents would likely drive to the station anyway. It is also noted that, per the ITE data, the attached adult units will generate very little traffic. While adults of this age work, they tend to travel during off-peak hours, reducing peak hour generations. Further, they generally do not have young children that would necessitate trips to and from school, after-school activities, etc.

D-2 TRAFFIC DISTRIBUTIONS

The Arrival and Departure Distributions of the Woodlands traffic were determined based on a review of the existing traffic volumes and travel patterns in the general site area. The results of this analysis are presented on Exhibits No. 7 and 8.

Exhibits No. 7 and 8 show the following general distributions of the Woodlands traffic:

<u>Route</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>AM Trips</u>	<u>PM Trips</u>
I-684 to/from North	20	10	12
I-684 to/from South	45	23	26
NY Route 22 to/from South	17	9	10
Hardscrabble Road to/from East	8	4	5
Mahopac Ave./Croton Falls Rd. to/from West	10	5	6
Totals	100	51	59

D-3 YEAR 2010 BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

The Woodlands traffic was assigned to the Key Intersections in accordance with the Traffic Distributions and added to the 2010 No-Build Traffic Volumes, resulting in the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes presented on Exhibits No. 9 and 10.

SECTION E

TRAFFIC ANALYSES, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

SECTION E
TRAFFIC ANALYSES, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

E-1 ANALYSES SCENARIOS

To accurately define the future traffic conditions and the traffic impact of the Woodlands development, Intersection Capacity Analyses were performed for the following scenarios:

1. The 2007 Base Traffic Volumes were compared to the existing intersection geometry (2007 Base Traffic Conditions).
2. The 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes (without the Woodlands traffic) were compared to the existing intersection geometry (2010 No-build Traffic Conditions).
3. The 2010 Build Traffic Volumes (with the Woodlands traffic) were compared to the existing intersection geometry (2010 Build Traffic Conditions).
4. Where the Capacity Analyses indicated potential traffic flow problems and a need for intersection improvements, appropriate improvements were identified and additional analyses were performed comparing the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes to intersection geometries with the improvements (2010 Build-with-Improvements Traffic Conditions).

E-2 DESCRIPTION OF ANALYSES

The methodology and terminology used in the Capacity Analyses are described in the Highway Capacity Manual, 2000, published by the Transportation Research Board.

Following are brief descriptions of these analyses:

1. Signalized Intersection Capacity Analyses

For signalized intersections, Level of Service is defined in terms of delay, which is a measure of loss of travel time. Levels of Service criteria are stated in terms of the Average Control Delay per vehicle for the peak 15-minute period within the hour analyzed. Delay is dependent on a number of factors, including number of lanes, turning volumes, truck volumes, Green to Cycle Length Ratio, and Volume to Capacity ratio for each approach. The criteria for the Level of Service designations are given in the following Table:

<u>Level of Service</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Average Delay Per Vehicle (seconds)</u>
A	Free Flow	10.0 or less
B	Mostly Free Flow	10.1 to 20.0
C	Somewhat Restricted	20.1 to 35.0
D	Some short Delays	35.1 to 55.0
E	At Capacity	55.1 to 80.0
F	Congestion	80.1 or greater

2. Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analyses

The unsignalized intersection analyses are based on the gap acceptance theory, which relies on three basic elements, including the size and distribution of gaps in the major traffic stream, the usefulness of the gaps to the minor stream drivers, and the relative priority of the various traffic streams. Level of Service criteria are stated in terms of the Average Control Delay per vehicle for the peak 15-minute period within the hour by the following Level of Service designations:

Level of Service	Expected Delay to Minor Street Traffic	Average Total Delay (sec/veh)
a	Little or no delay	10.0 or Less
b	Short traffic delays	10.1 to 15.0
c	Average traffic delays	15.1 to 25.0
d	Long traffic delays	25.1 to 35.0
e	Very long traffic delays	35.1 to 50.0
f	Demand exceeds Capacity	50.1 or greater

3. Sight Distance Analyses

The methodology used to perform sight distance analyses consists of field observations to identify the available sight distances on the minor approaches to an intersection and comparison of the required sight distances recommended by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) in a publication entitled, A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets, 2001.

E-3 FINDINGS

Following are brief descriptions of each of the Key Intersections, including intersection geometry and traffic controls, the amount of traffic to be added by Woodlands, the results of the Capacity Analyses for each scenario, and feasible solutions where required to eliminate projected problems. Copies of the Capacity Analyses are provided in Appendix B of this report.

1. Hardscrabble Road and I-684 Northbound Ramps

a. Existing Geometry

The I-684 ramps form a four-leg intersection with Hardscrabble Road. The eastbound and westbound Hardscrabble Road approaches consist of one lane permitting all turning movements, while the I-684 northbound exit ramp consist of a left turn lane and a through/right turn lane. The intersection is unsignalized with "Stop" signs facing the I-684 exit ramp.

b. Year 2007 Base Traffic Conditions

Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes indicate that the movements along Hardscrabble Road and the right turns from the I-684 exit ramp will operate at acceptable Level of Service C or better. However, the left turns from the I-684 ramp will experience very long delays and operate at unacceptable Level of Service F.

c. Year 2010 No-Build Traffic Conditions

Capacity Analyses with the 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes indicate similar operating conditions as those with the Base Traffic Volumes.

d. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

The Woodlands development will add 18 and 24 new trips to this intersection during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours, respectively, which would represent less than 1.5 percent of the total intersection traffic. This percent of increase is not considered significant and would not be noticeable to the general driving public. Capacity Analyses with the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes indicate similar traffic operations as those with the Base and No-build Traffic Volumes.

e. Potential Traffic Improvements

A review of the existing and future traffic volumes at the intersection indicate that the Base Condition delays could be eliminated by the installation of a traffic signal and by re-striping and/or widening of the eastbound and westbound approaches to provide separate right and left turn lanes. Analyses comparing the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes to the intersection geometry with the suggested improvements indicate that the delays would be eliminated and that the intersection would operate at Level of Service D or better during the Peak Hours.

2. Hardscrabble Road and Reed Road

a. Existing Geometry

Reed Road forms the north leg of an unsignalized intersection with Hardscrabble Road, which forms the east and west legs. The Hardscrabble Road eastbound approach consists of one left turn/through lane and the westbound approach of one through/right turn lane. The southbound Reed Road approach consists of one left/right turn lane that is controlled by a "Stop" sign.

b. Sight Distance Analyses

The required sight distances for traffic exiting Reed Road, based on a 40 mph speed for Hardscrabble Road traffic, would be a distance of 445 feet in both directions. Field measurements show that the available sight distance to the east is about 485 feet and distance to the west is approximately 500 feet. Therefore, it is concluded that the traffic exiting Reed Road would have acceptable sight distances.

c. Accident History

Accident data received from the New York State Department of Transportation shows one accident occurring at this intersection July 18, 1999. The accident occurred when a van traveling in the east direction made a left turn and apparently hit a fixed object. The van that was occupied by two passengers, one of which reported an injury. The accident occurred daylight hours under dry roadway conditions and the report states that there were no apparent factors causing the accident (human error).

d. Year 2007 Base Traffic Conditions

Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes indicate that all movements at the intersection would operate at acceptable Level of Service C or better during both Peak Hours.

e. Year 2010 No-build Traffic Conditions

Capacity Analyses with the 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes indicate that all movements would continue to operate at acceptable Levels of Service during the Peak Hours.

f. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

All of the Woodlands traffic would pass through this intersection, which would represent an increase of 51 and 59 new trips during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours, respectively, representing between 3.3 and 4.3 percent of the total intersection traffic. Capacity Analyses with the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes indicate that the traffic exiting Reed Road traffic would not experience long and unacceptable delays during the Peak Hours.

3. Hardscrabble Road and I-684 Southbound Ramps

a. Existing Geometry

The I-684 southbound exit and entrance ramps form a "T" intersection with Hardscrabble Road, which forms the north and south legs of the intersection. The northbound approach consists of one through lane and one right turn lane, the southbound approach of one through and one left turn lane, and the westbound approach of one left and one right turn lane. The intersection is controlled by a traffic signal that provides an advance phase for the southbound approach.

b. Year 2007 Base Traffic Conditions

Signalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes indicate that the westbound left turns would experience long delays and Level of Service F during the Peak AM Hour, while the southbound through traffic would experience long delays and Level of Service F during the Peak PM Hour.

c. Year 2010 No-Build Traffic Conditions

Capacity Analyses with the 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes indicate similar operating conditions as those with the Base Traffic Volumes.

d. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

The Woodlands development will add 34 and 39 new trips to this intersection during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours, respectively, which would represent less than 2.0 percent of the total intersection traffic. This increase is not significant and Capacity Analyses with the Build Traffic Volumes indicate similar traffic operating conditions as those with the Base and No-build Traffic Volumes.

e. Potential Traffic Improvements

A review of the existing and future traffic volumes at the intersection indicate that the Base Condition delays could be eliminated by re-striping and/or widening of the westbound ramp approach to provide a double left turn lane and by adjusting the signal operations. Analyses comparing the 2010 Build Traffic Volumes to the intersection geometry with the suggested improvements show that the intersection would operate at acceptable Level of Service D or better during the Peak Hours.

4. Hardscrabble Road and NY Route 22

a. Existing Geometry

Hardscrabble Road forms the east leg and NY Route 22 the south and west legs of this "T" intersection. The westbound Hardscrabble Road approach consists of a left turn lane and a through lane, the northbound Route 22 approach of a left turn lane and a right turn lane, and the Route 22 eastbound approach of a through lane and a channelized right turn lane. The intersection is controlled by a traffic signal that provides an advance phase for the westbound approach.

b. Year 2007 Base Traffic Conditions

Signalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes indicate that the eastbound and westbound approaches will experience long delays and Level of Service F during the Peak AM Hour, while all movements will operate at acceptable Level of Service C or better during the Peak PM Hour.

c. Year 2010 No-Build Traffic Conditions

Capacity Analyses with the 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes indicate similar operating conditions as those with the Base Traffic Volumes.

d. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

The Woodlands development will add 16 and 18 new trips to this intersection during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours, respectively, which would represent less than 1.0 percent of the total intersection traffic. This increase is not significant and Capacity Analyses with the Build Traffic Volumes indicate similar traffic operating conditions as those with the Base and No-build Traffic Volumes.

e. Potential Traffic Improvements

A review of the existing and future traffic volumes at the intersection indicates that the delays during the Peak AM Hour will be caused by the very heavy left turns (843 trips) on southbound Hardscrabble Road onto Route 22 that would be opposed by very heavy through (701 trips) on the eastbound Route 22 approach. It does not appear that the Peak AM Hour delays could be completely eliminated without very extensive roadway widening. However, the delays could be reduced substantially by changing the signal cycle and the green time allocation.

5. NY Route 22 and Front Street

a. Existing Geometry

Front Street forms the south leg and NY Route 22 the north and east legs of this "T" intersection. Both NY Route 22 approaches consist of one lane permitting all turns, while the Front Street approach consists of one left turn lane and one right turn lane. The intersection is controlled by a "Stop" sign facing the Front Street approach. A Metro North line overpass parallels Front Street just east of the intersection, which limits visibility to vehicles on Front Street.

b. Year 2007 Base Traffic Conditions

Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with the 2007 Base Traffic Volumes indicate that all approaches to the intersection will operate at acceptable Level of Service D or better. However, during field observations, problems were observed at the intersection to the north, with left-turning vehicles from NY Route 22 to Croton Falls Road queuing and blocking traffic at this intersection. In addition, problems were observed due to the poor visibility caused by the railroad overpass and by the sharp turns to/from Front Street and Route 22.

c. Year 2010 No-Build Traffic Conditions

Capacity Analyses with the 2010 No-build Traffic Volumes indicate similar operating conditions as those with the Base Traffic Volumes.

d. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

The Woodlands development will add 6 and 7 new trips to this intersection during the Peak AM and PM Highway Hours, respectively, which would represent about 0.5 percent of the total intersection traffic. This percent of increase is also not significant and Capacity Analyses with the Build Traffic Volumes indicate similar traffic operations as those with the Base and No-build Traffic Volumes.

e. Potential Traffic Improvements

Traffic counts and analyses were not performed for the NY Route 22 and Croton Falls Road intersection to determine what improvements would be required to eliminate the problems at that location. Regarding the NY Route 22 and Front Street intersection, a signal installation might eliminate the problems. However, a review of the projected traffic volumes indicates that they would not meet the required signal warrants for NYSDOT to approve the installation.

6. Reed Road and Woodlands Driveway

a. Existing Geometry

Reed Road at the location of the proposed Woodlands driveway consists of one lane per direction, while the Woodlands driveway will consist of one entering and one exiting lane that will be under "Stop" sign control.

b. Sight Distances

Sight distance measurements were taken at the location of the proposed driveway and compared to the AASHTO guidelines. Per AASHTO, with traffic traversing along Reed Road at 30 mph, vehicles exiting the Woodlands driveway will require a 335-foot sight distance in each direction. Based on the field measurements, the available sight distance exceeds 500 feet along both directions of Reed Road and is, therefore, considered acceptable.

c. Year 2010 Build Traffic Conditions

All of the Woodlands traffic would pass through this intersection. However, it would be about 50 vehicle trips during each of the Peak Hours, less than one vehicle per minute. Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analyses with 2010 Build Traffic Volumes show that all movements will operate at very acceptable Levels of Service A during both Peak Hours.

E-4 CONCLUSIONS

The following conclusions are reached based on the analyses presented in this report:

1. The Woodlands development would generate a relatively small amount of traffic that, on the average, would be less than one vehicle per minute.
2. The Woodlands traffic would generally represent less than 2.0 percent of the projected Year 2010 traffic volumes in the area, which is considered insignificant
3. Due to the I-684 interchange, some of the busier intersections in the area experience congestion and delays during the peak commuter hours.
4. Reasonable improvements have been identified herein that could eliminate or reduce the traffic delays.

Respectfully submitted,
MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.



Michael Maris
President



Dimitri G. Dellis, P.E.
Vice President



John Maris
Project Manager
mm

APPENDIX A

EXHIBITS

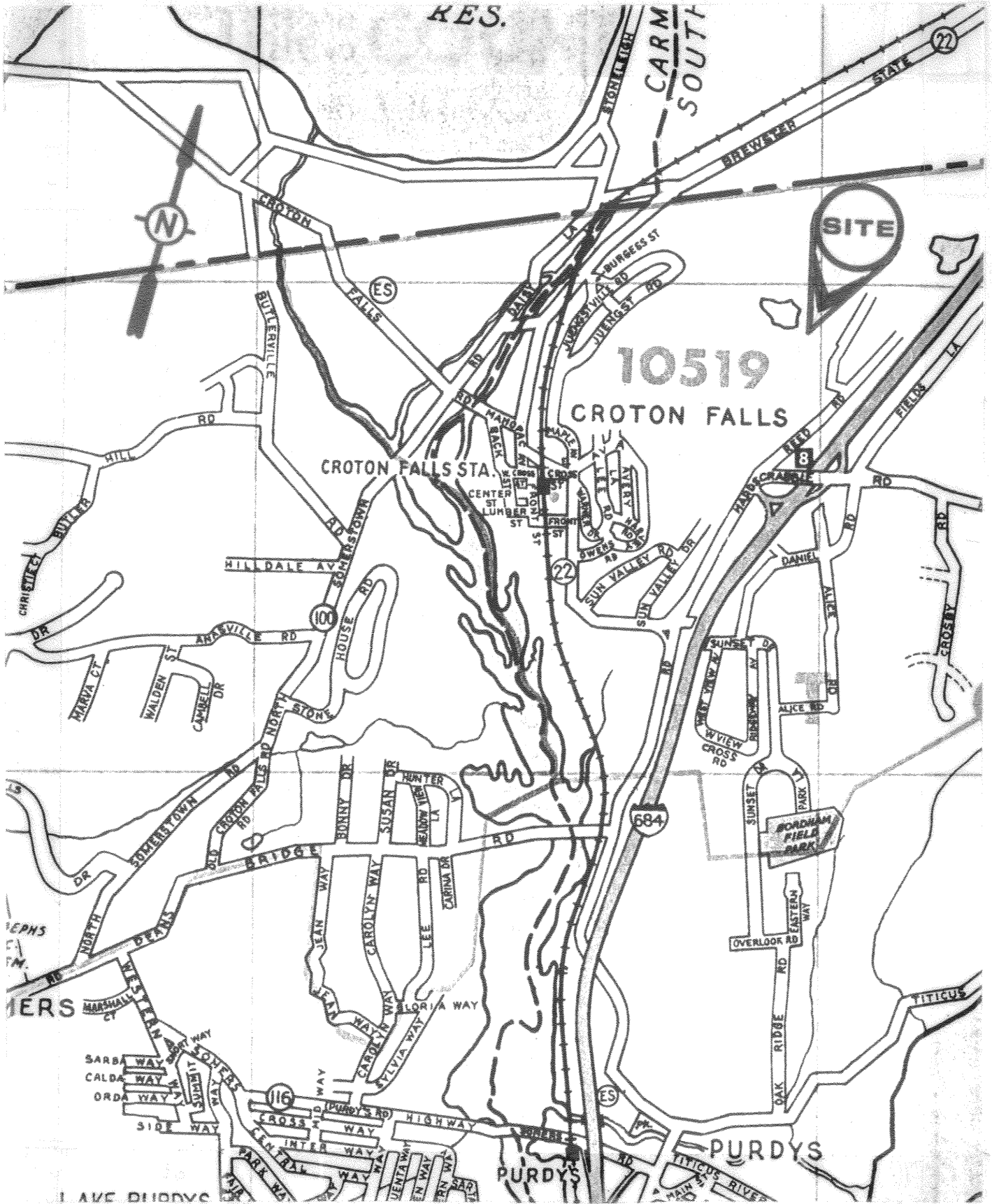


EXHIBIT NO. 1

SITE LOCATION MAP

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

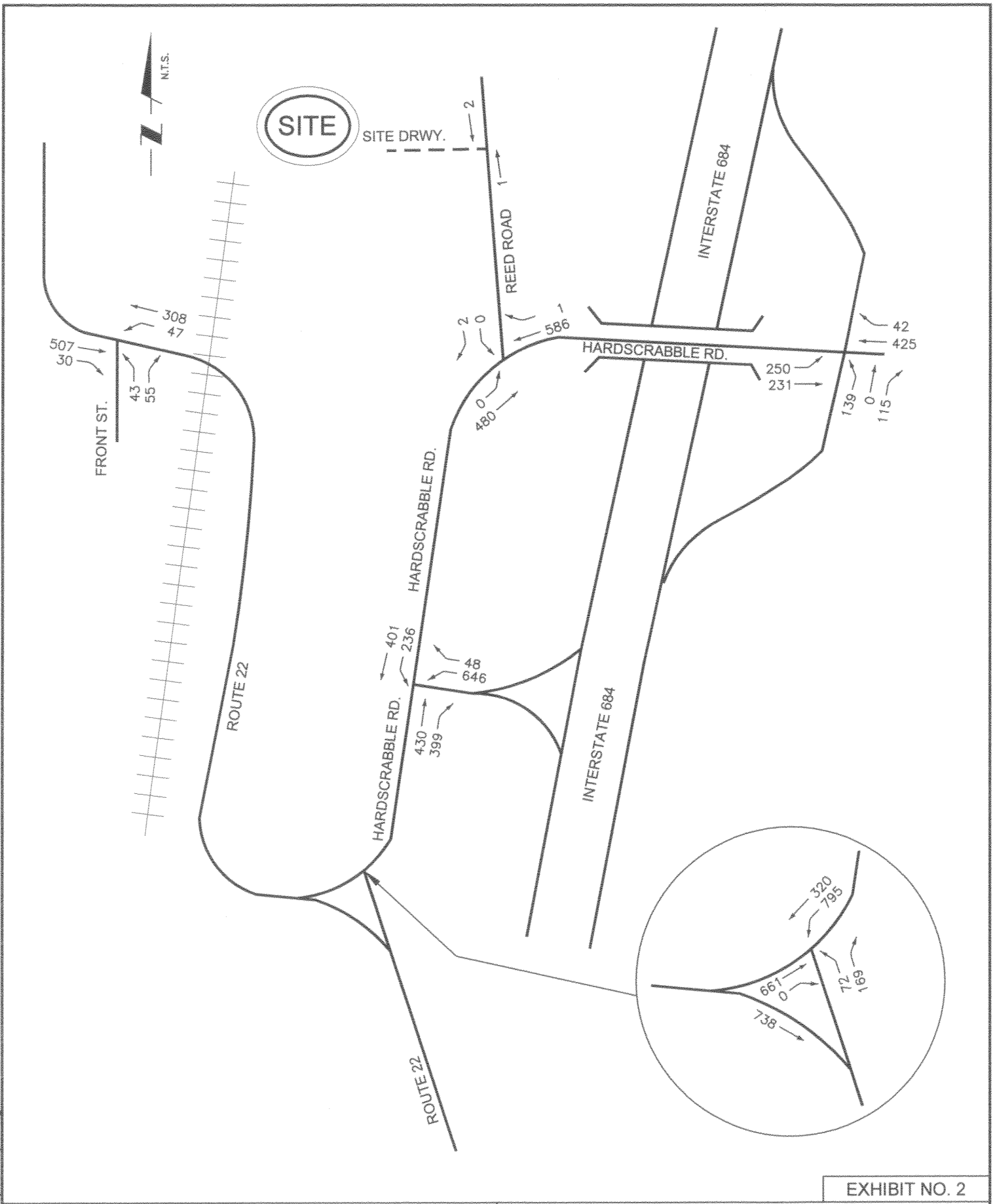
Project No. 04-841

April, 2005



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

FILE: G:\Data\CAD\04841\ld-bar.dwg



SITE DRWY.



EXHIBIT NO. 2



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK AM HIGHWAY HOUR
 2007 BASE TRAFFIC VOLUMES
 Woodlands Development
 Town of North Salem, New York
 Project No. 04-841
 April, 2005

FILE: G:\Data\CAD\04841\ld.dwg

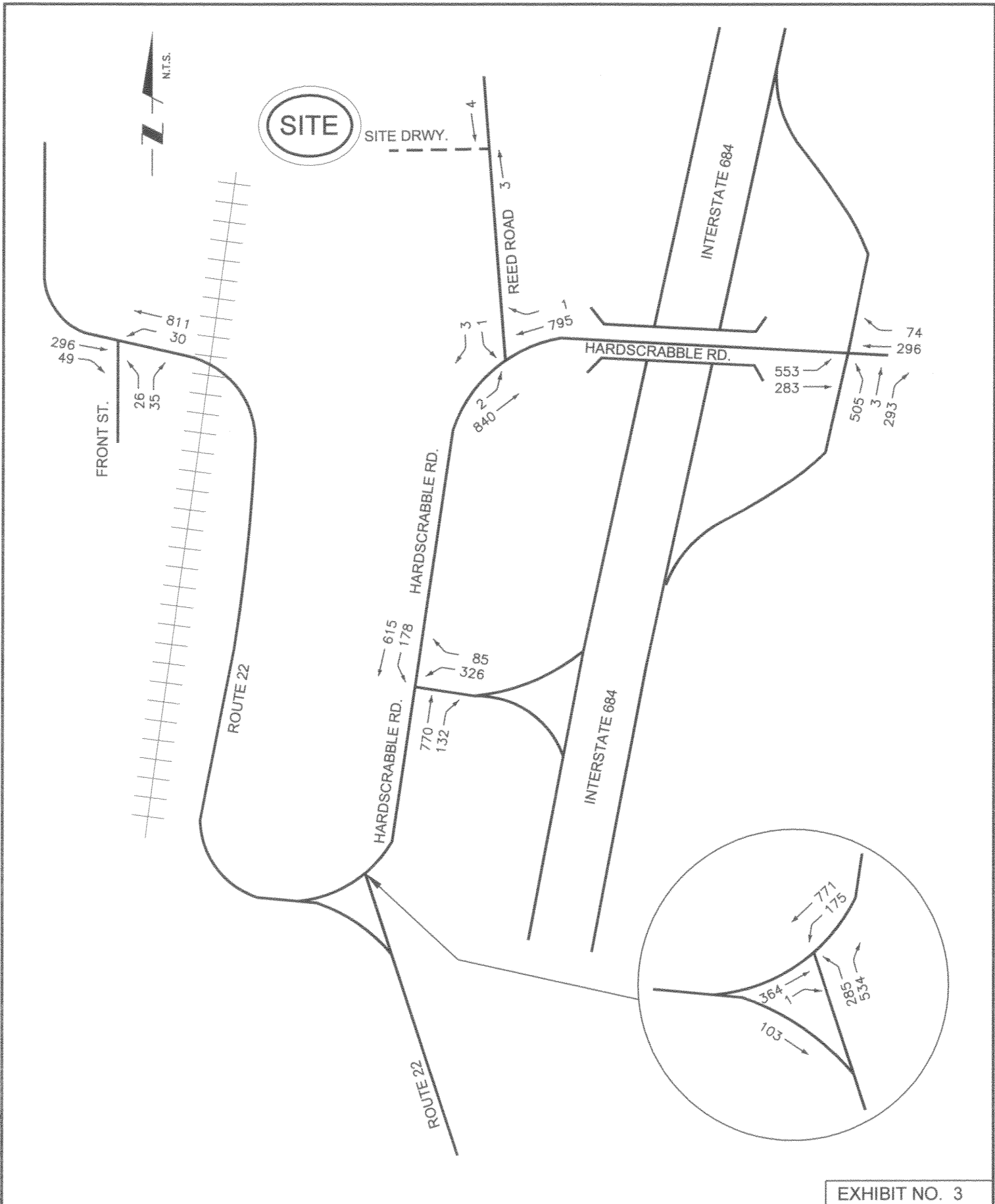


EXHIBIT NO. 3



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK PM HIGHWAY HOUR
2007 BASE TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

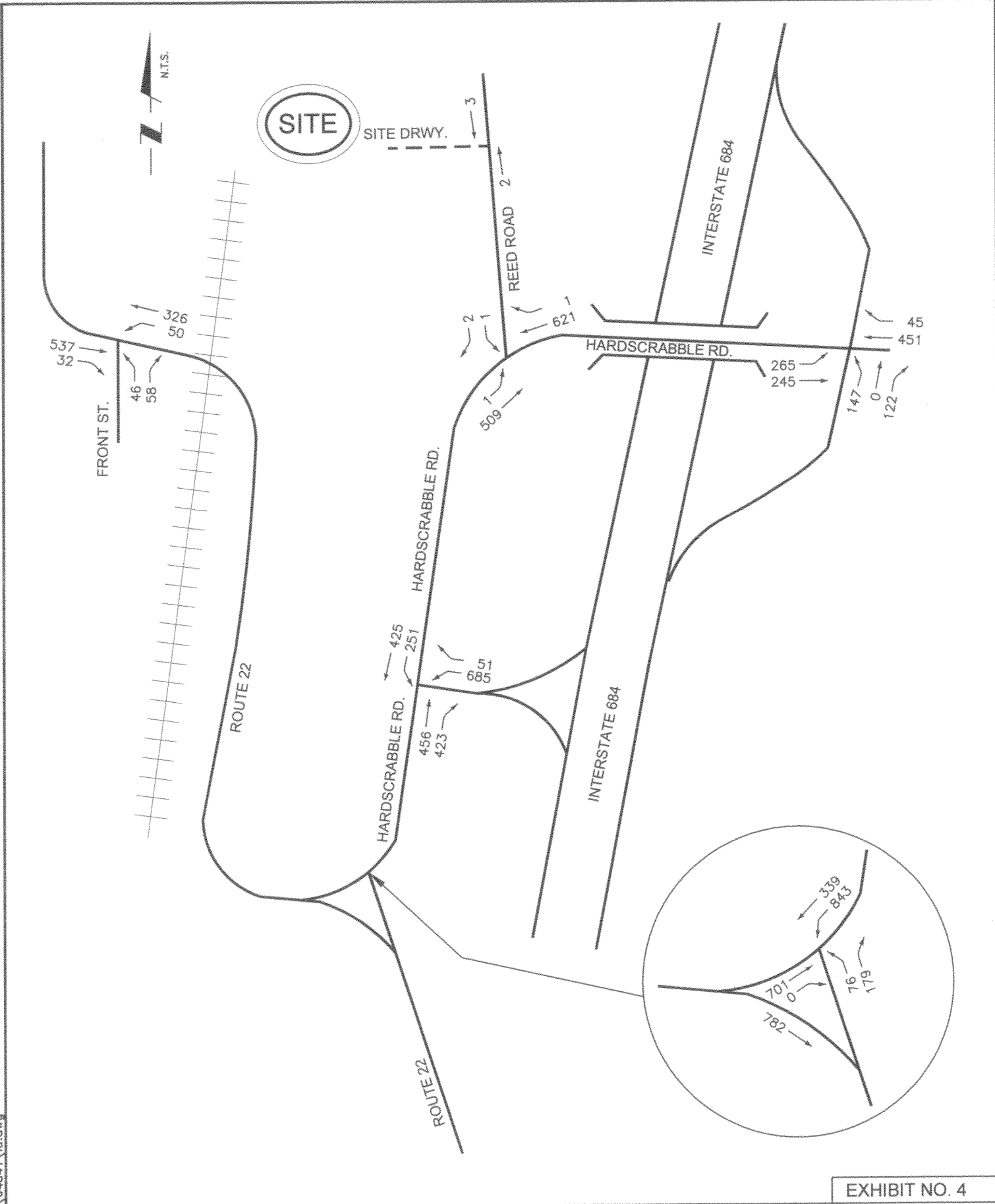


EXHIBIT NO. 4



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK AM HIGHWAY HOUR
2010 NO-BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

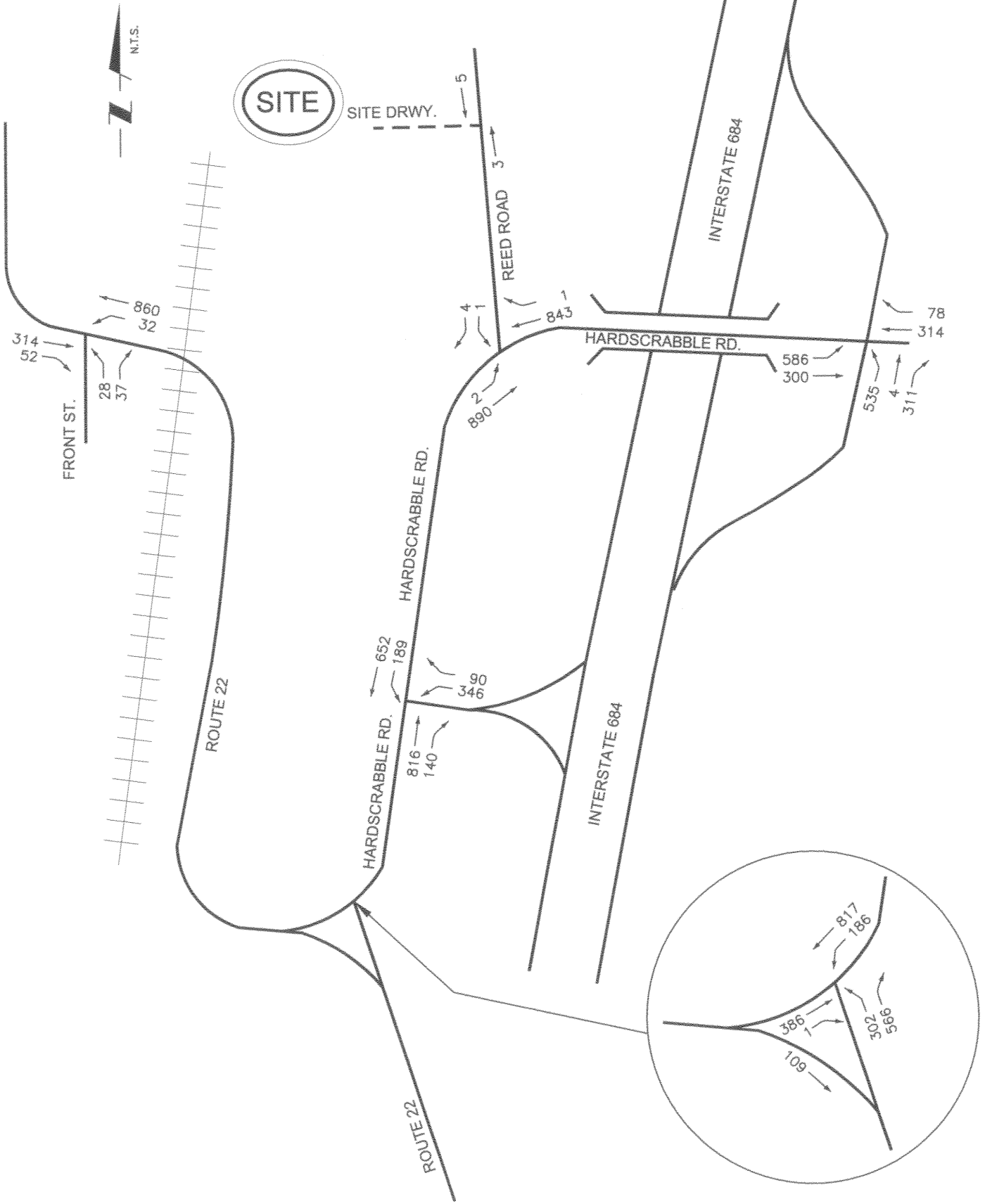


EXHIBIT NO. 5



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK PM HIGHWAY HOUR
2010 NO-BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

DEVELOPMENT

PEAK AM HOUR

PEAK PM HOUR

	<u>In</u>	<u>Out</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>In</u>	<u>Out</u>	<u>Total</u>
49-Unit Detached *	11	33	44	18	32	50
76-Unit Senior Adult – Attached **	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>
Total	14	37	51	23	36	59

* Based on ITE Land Use Code 210 (Single-Family Detached Housing)

** Based on ITE Land Use Code 252 (Senior Adult Housing – Attached)

EXHIBIT NO. 6

TRIP GENERATION TABLE

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

FILE: G:\Data\CAD\04841\ld.dwg

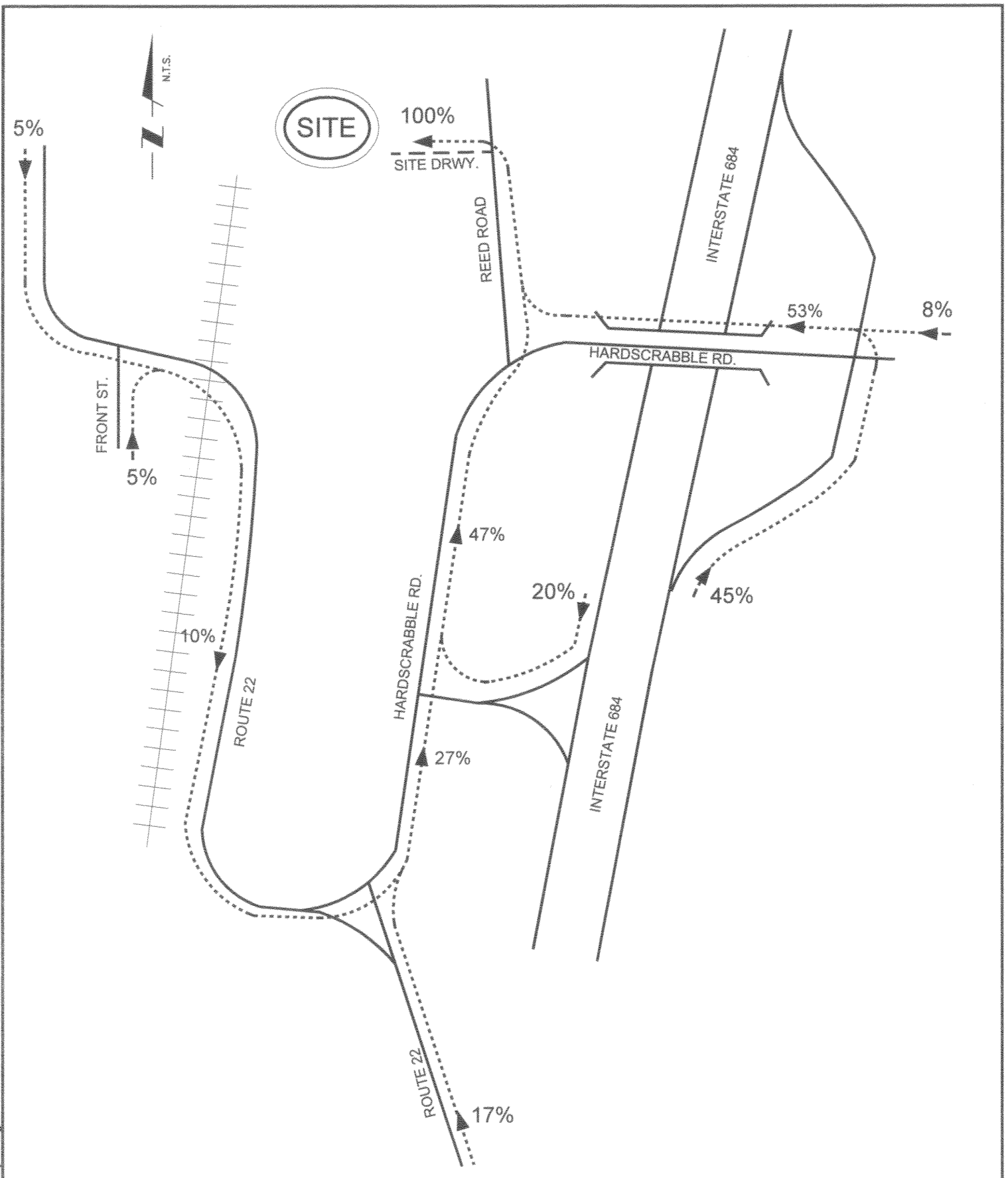


EXHIBIT NO. 7



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

ARRIVAL DISTRIBUTION

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

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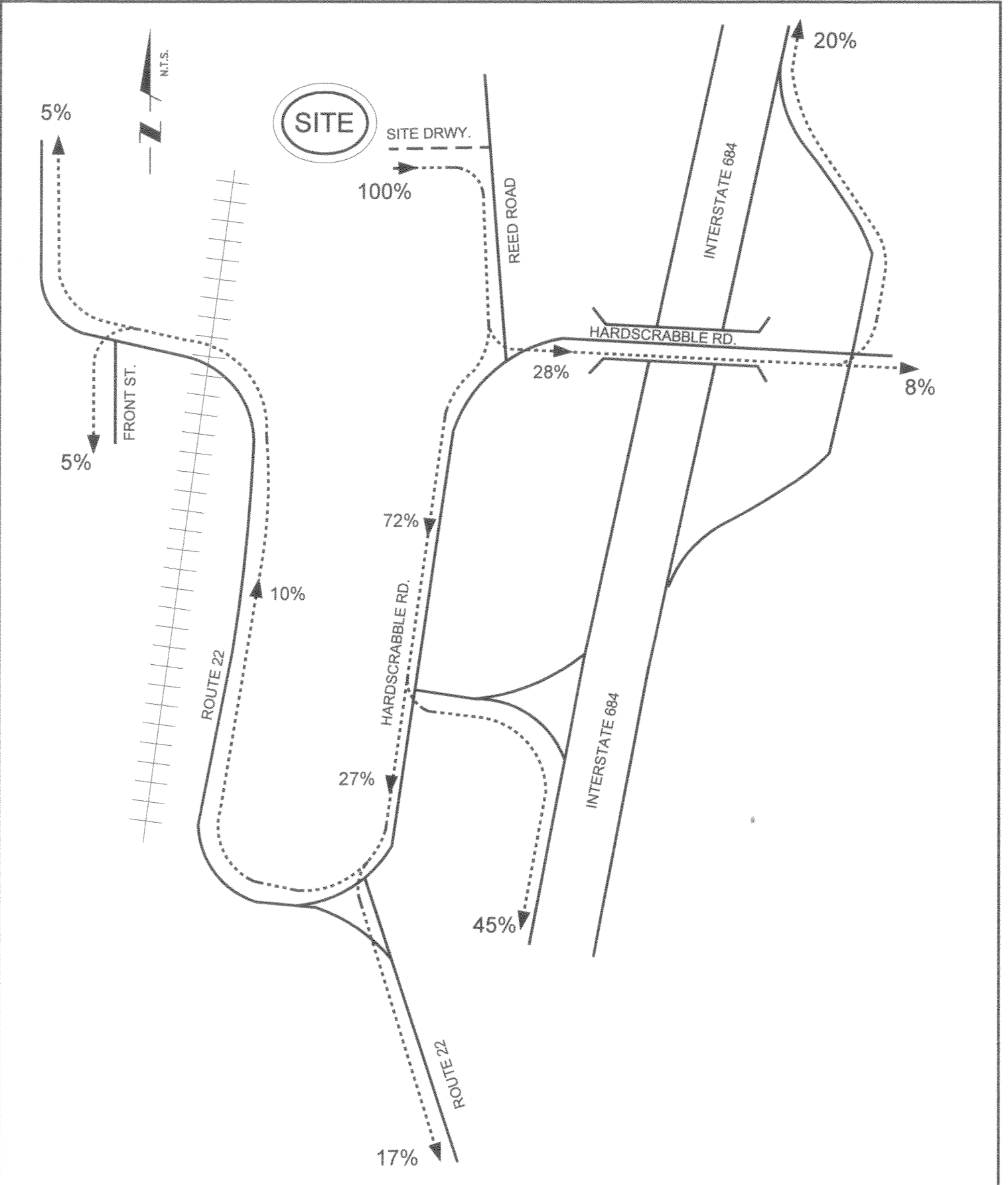


EXHIBIT NO. 8



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

DEPARTURE DISTRIBUTION

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

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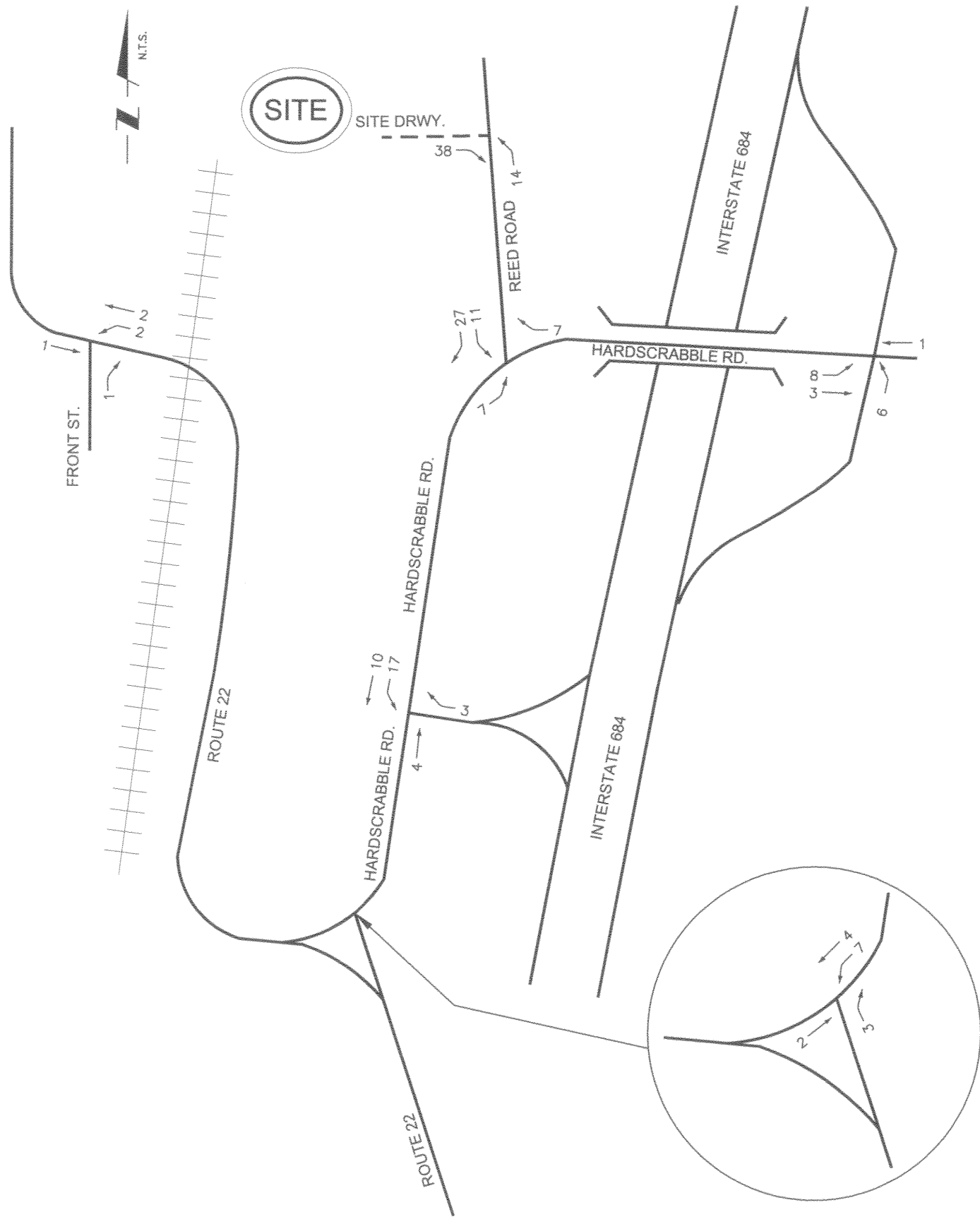


EXHIBIT NO. 9



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK AM HIGHWAY HOUR
2007 SITE GENERATED TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

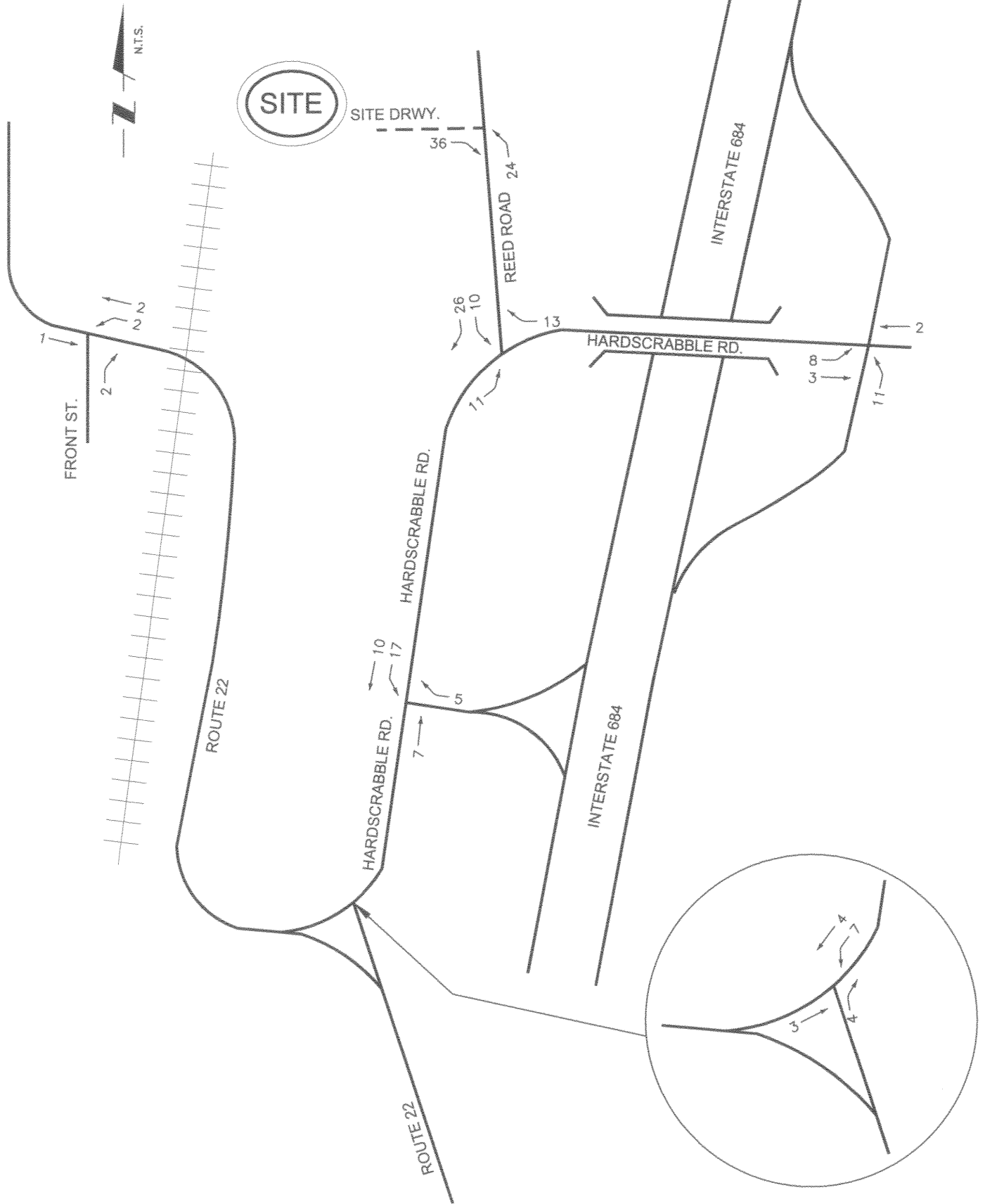


EXHIBIT NO. 10



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK PM HIGHWAY HOUR
 2007 SITE GENERATED TRAFFIC VOLUMES
 Woodlands Development
 Town of North Salem, New York
 Project No. 04-841
 April, 2005

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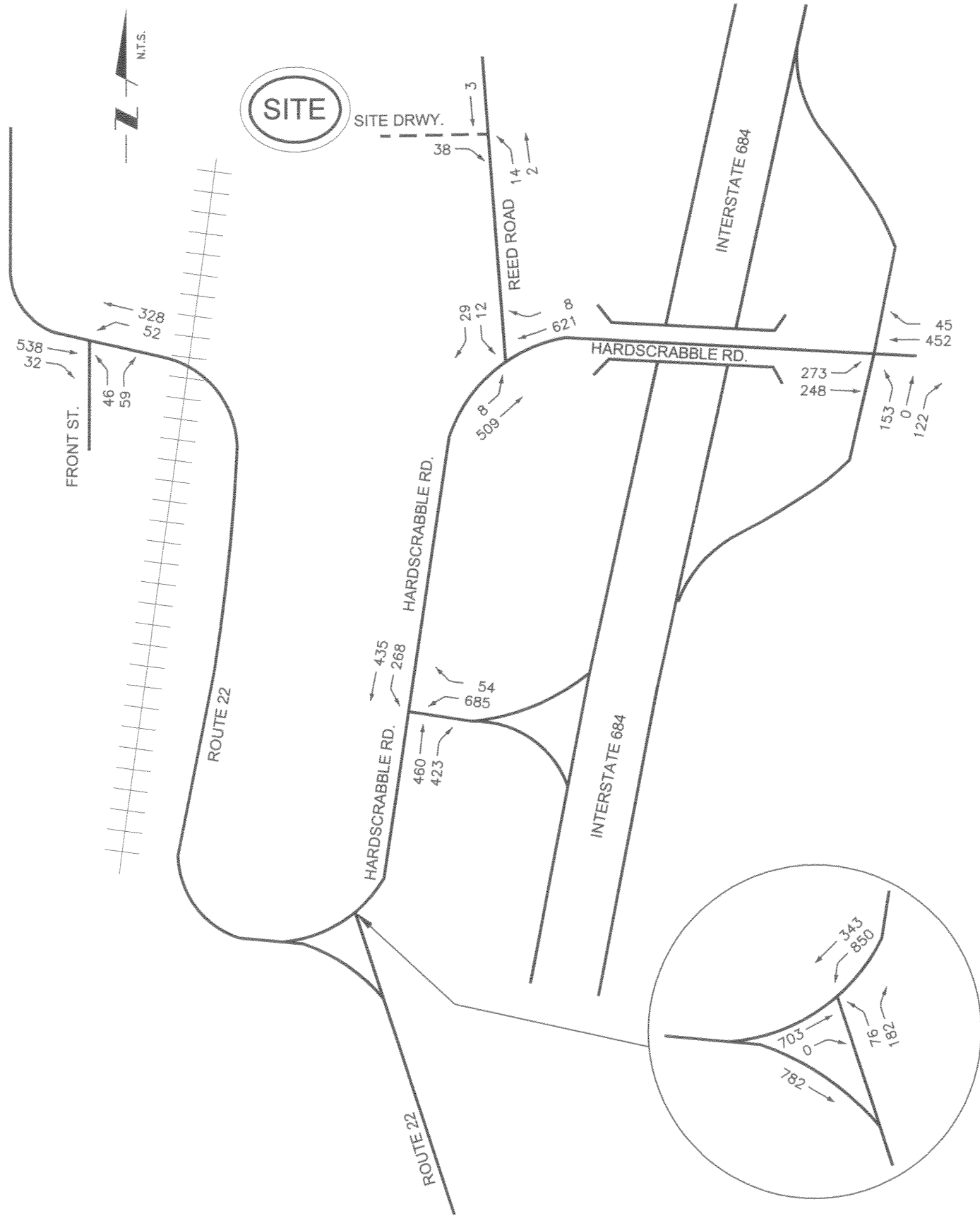


EXHIBIT NO. 11



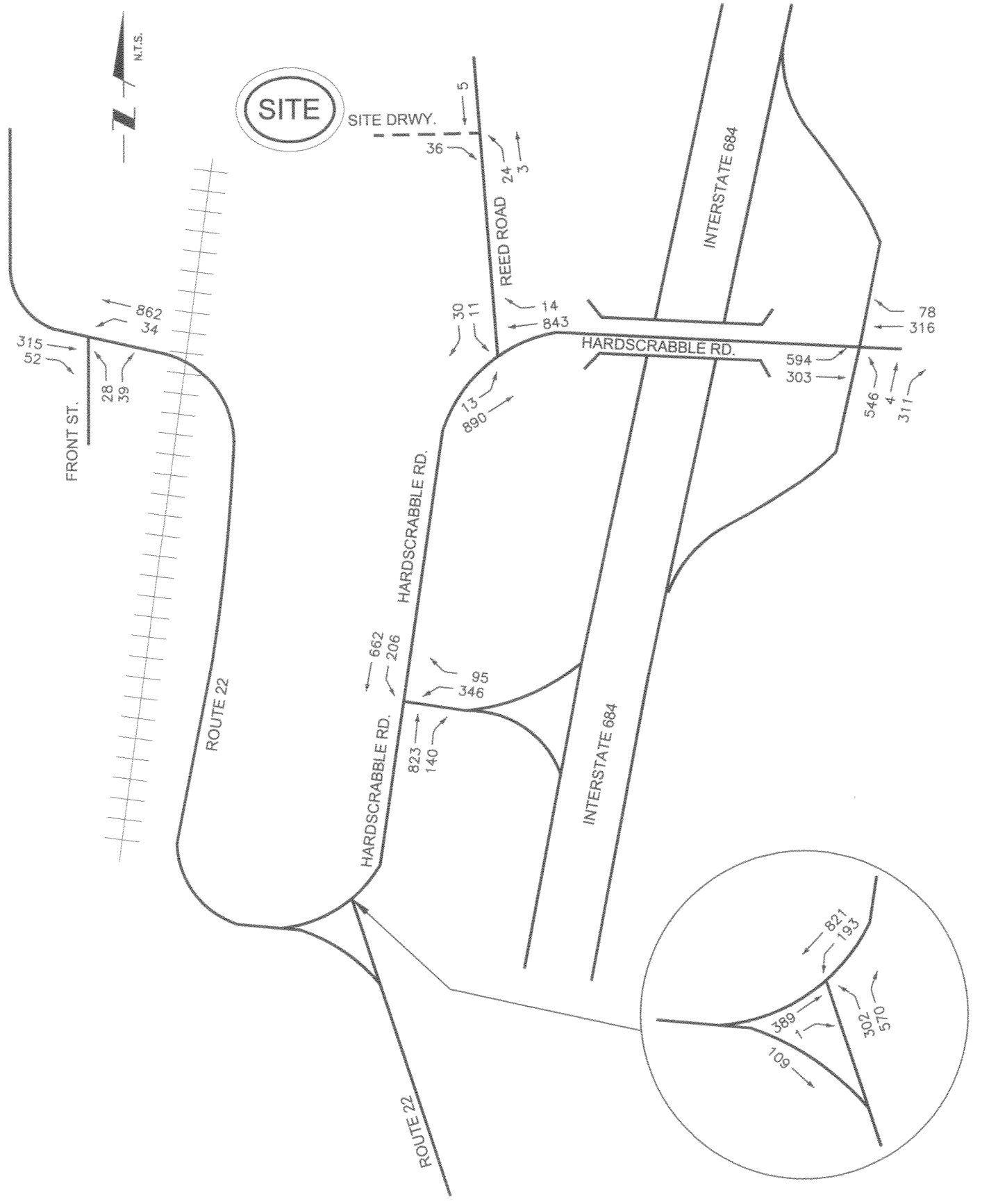
MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

PEAK AM HIGHWAY HOUR
2010 BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES
Woodlands Development
Town of North Salem, New York

Project No. 04-841

April, 2005

FILE: G:\Data\CAD\04841\ld.dwg



MICHAEL MARIS ASSOCIATES, INC.

EXHIBIT NO. 12

PEAK PM HIGHWAY HOUR
 2010 BUILD TRAFFIC VOLUMES
 Woodlands Development
 Town of North Salem, New York
 Project No. 04-841
 April, 2005

APPENDIX B

CAPACITY ANALYSES

2007 BASE TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 1AMbase			Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>I-684 Northbound Ramps</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	250	231	0	0	425	42		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	277	256	0	0	472	46		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0				0	
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT						TR	
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	139	0	115	0	0	0		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	154	0	127	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0				0	
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		TR					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT		L		TR			
Volume, v (vph)	277		154		127			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1048		130		783			
v/c ratio	0.26		1.18		0.16			
Queue length (95%)	1.07		9.25		0.58			

Control Delay (s/veh)	9.7		202.6		10.5			
LOS	A		F		B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	115.8					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1AMbase
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound	
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R
Volume		250	231			425	42
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		277	256			472	46
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/	
RT Channelized?							
Lanes		0	1			1	0
Configuration		LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No				No	

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound			Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		139	0	115			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		154	0	127			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)			0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/		/
Lanes		1	1	0			
Configuration		L		TR			

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB 1	WB 4	Northbound			Southbound		
			7 L	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT			L		TR		
v (vph)	277			154		127		
C(m) (vph)	1048			130		783		
v/c	0.26			1.18		0.16		
95% queue length	1.07			9.25		0.58		
Control Delay	9.7			202.6		10.5		
LOS	A			F		B		
Approach Delay						115.8		
Approach LOS						F		

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL (TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - lAMbase
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	250	231			425	42
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	69	64			118	12
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	277	256			472	46
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT					TR
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	139	0	115			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	39	0	32			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	154	0	127			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	256	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------

p(1)			
p(4)			
p(7)			
p(8)			
p(9)			
p(10)			
p(11)			
p(12)			

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	518		1305	1328	256			
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)							
s		1500		1500			
P(x)							
V(c,u,x)							

C(r,x)							
C(plat,x)							

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.		9		12
---------------------------	--	---	--	----

Conflicting Flows		256		
Potential Capacity		783		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00
Movement Capacity		783		
Probability of Queue free St.		0.84		1.00

Step 2: LT from Major St.		4		1
---------------------------	--	---	--	---

Conflicting Flows				518
Potential Capacity				1048
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00
Movement Capacity				1048
Probability of Queue free St.		1.00		0.74
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.				0.69

Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11
---------------------------	--	---	--	----

Conflicting Flows		1328		
Potential Capacity		155		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		0.69		0.69
Movement Capacity		107		
Probability of Queue free St.		1.00		1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St.		7		10
---------------------------	--	---	--	----

Conflicting Flows		1305		
Potential Capacity		177		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor				0.69
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.				0.76
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		0.74		0.64
Movement Capacity		130		

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11
---------------------------	--	---	--	----

Part 1 - First Stage				
Conflicting Flows				
Potential Capacity				
Pedestrian Impedance Factor				
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt				
Movement Capacity				
Probability of Queue free St.				

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage

Conflicting Flows	1328	
Potential Capacity	155	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.69	0.69
Movement Capacity	107	

Result for 2 stage process:

a		
Y		
C t	107	
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
---------------------------	---	----

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage

Conflicting Flows	1305	
Potential Capacity	177	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.69
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.76
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.74	0.64
Movement Capacity	130	

Results for Two-stage process:

a		
Y		
C t	130	

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	154	0	127			
Movement Capacity (vph)	130	107	783			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			783			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	130	107	783			
Volume	154	0	127			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			783			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	277		154		127			
C(m) (vph)	1048		130		783			
v/c	0.26		1.18		0.16			
95% queue length	1.07		9.25		0.58			
Control Delay	9.7		202.6		10.5			
LOS	A		F		B			
Approach Delay				115.8				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.74	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	256	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.69	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	9.7	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	3.0	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 1PMbase			Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>I-684 Northbound Ramps</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	553	283	0	0	296	74		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	614	314	0	0	328	82		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT					TR		
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	505	3	293	0	0	0		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	561	3	325	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		TR					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT		L		TR			
Volume, v (vph)	614		561		328			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1149		35		562			
v/c ratio	0.53		16.03		0.58			
Queue length (95%)	3.28		68.81		3.73			

Control Delay (s/veh)	11.7		6979		20.0			
LOS	B		F		C			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	4411					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1PMbase
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		553	283			296	74	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		614	314			328	82	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--	
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/		
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		0	1			1	0	
Configuration		LT				TR		
Upstream Signal?		No				No		

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R	
Volume		505	3	293				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		561	3	325				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2				
Percent Grade (%)			0			0		
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/		/	
Lanes		1	1	0				
Configuration		L		TR				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach	EB	WB	Northbound				Southbound		
			4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Movement	1			L					
Lane Config	LT			L					
v (vph)	614			561				328	
C(m) (vph)	1149			35				562	
v/c	0.53			16.03				0.58	
95% queue length	3.28			68.81				3.73	
Control Delay	11.7			6979				20.0	
LOS	B			F				C	
Approach Delay						4411			
Approach LOS						F			

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 1PMbase
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	553	283			296	74
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	154	79			82	21
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	614	314			328	82
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	505	3	293			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	140	1	81			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	561	3	325			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn							
Through							
S5 Left-Turn							
Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	314	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 R_p (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 $g(q_1)$
 $g(q_2)$
 $g(q)$

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	$V(t)$	$V(l,prot)$	$V(t)$	$V(l,prot)$
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, $t(a)$ (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, $V(c,max)$				
Min platooned flow, $V(c,min)$				
Duration of blocked period, $t(p)$				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

$p(2)$	0.000
$p(5)$	0.000
$p(dom)$	
$p(subo)$	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, $p(x)$	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Single-stage Process	Two-Stage Process Stage I	Process Stage II

$p(1)$
 $p(4)$
 $p(7)$
 $p(8)$
 $p(9)$
 $p(10)$
 $p(11)$
 $p(12)$

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
$V c, x$	410		1911	1952	314			
s								
P_x								
$V c, u, x$								

$C r, x$
 $C plat, x$

Two-Stage Process

7 8 10 11

V(c, x)							
s		1500		1500			
P(x)							
V(c, u, x)							
C(r, x)							
C(plat, x)							

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.		9		12
Conflicting Flows			314	
Potential Capacity			726	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity			726	
Probability of Queue free St.			0.55	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.		4		1
Conflicting Flows				410
Potential Capacity				1149
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00
Movement Capacity				1149
Probability of Queue free St.		1.00		0.47
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.				0.34
Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11
Conflicting Flows			1952	
Potential Capacity			64	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt			0.34	0.34
Movement Capacity			22	
Probability of Queue free St.			0.86	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.		7		10
Conflicting Flows			1911	
Potential Capacity			75	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor				0.30
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.				0.43
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt			0.47	0.24
Movement Capacity			35	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11
Part 1 - First Stage				
Conflicting Flows				
Potential Capacity				
Pedestrian Impedance Factor				
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt				
Movement Capacity				
Probability of Queue free St.				

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1952
 Potential Capacity 64
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.34 0.34
 Movement Capacity 22

Result for 2 stage process:

a
 y
 C t 22
 Probability of Queue free St. 0.86 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1911
 Potential Capacity 75
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.30
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.43
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.47 0.24
 Movement Capacity 35

Results for Two-stage process:

a
 y
 C t 35

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	561	3	325			
Movement Capacity (vph)	35	22	726			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			562			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	35	22	726			
Volume	561	3	325			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			562			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	614		561		328			
C(m) (vph)	1149		35		562			
v/c	0.53		16.03		0.58			
95% queue length	3.28		68.81		3.73			
Control Delay	11.7		6979		20.0			
LOS	B		F		C			
Approach Delay				4411				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.47	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	314	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.34	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	11.7	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	7.6	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 2AMbase			Intersection	Hardscrabble & Reed			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Reed Road</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	480	0	0	586	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	533	0	0	651	1		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	<i>Undivided</i>							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	<i>LT</i>						<i>TR</i>	
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	0	0	2		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		<i>N</i>			<i>N</i>			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Configuration					<i>LR</i>			
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	<i>LT</i>						<i>LR</i>	
Volume, v (vph)	0						2	
Capacity, c _m (vph)	935						468	
v/c ratio	0.00						0.00	
Queue length (95%)	0.00						0.01	
Control Delay (s/veh)	8.9						12.7	

LOS	A				B
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--			12.7
Approach LOS	--	--			B

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL (TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2AMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW
 Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	0	480			586	1
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	0	133			163	0
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	0	533			651	1
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT					TR
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				0		2
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				0		1
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				0		2
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	533	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2					2		2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00
t(c,T):								
1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c)								
1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2					2		2
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2	Movement 5
	V(t) V(l,prot)	V(t) V(l,prot)
alpha		
beta		
Travel time, t(a) (sec)		
Smoothing Factor, F		
Proportion of conflicting flow, f		
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)		
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)		
Duration of blocked period, t(p)		
Proportion time blocked, p	0.000	0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
V c, x	652					1185		652
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		652
Potential Capacity		468
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		468
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		652
Potential Capacity		935
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		935
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		1.00
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		1185
Potential Capacity		209
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	1.00	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	1.00	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		209

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 1.00 1.00
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1185
 Potential Capacity 209
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 1.00 1.00
 Movement Capacity 209

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 209

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)				0		2
Movement Capacity (vph)				209		468
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					468	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep				209		468
Volume				0		2
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					468	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	0						2	
C(m) (vph)	935						468	
v/c	0.00						0.00	
95% queue length	0.00						0.01	
Control Delay	8.9						12.7	
LOS	A						B	
Approach Delay							12.7	
Approach LOS							B	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	533	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	1.00	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	8.9	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.0	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 2PMbase			Intersection	Hardscrabble & Reed			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road				North/South Street: Reed Road				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	2	840	0	0	795	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	2	933	0	0	883	1		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT					TR		
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	3		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	3		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Configuration					LR			
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT						LR	
Volume, v (vph)	2						4	
Capacity, c _m (vph)	765						195	
v/c ratio	0.00						0.02	
Queue length (95%)	0.01						0.06	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.7						23.8	

LOS	A					C
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--				23.8
Approach LOS	--	--				C

HCS2000™

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Version 4.1d

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2PMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	2	840			795	1
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	1	233			221	0
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	2	933			883	1
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				1		3
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				0		1
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				1		3
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

		Upstream Signal Data					
	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2	Left-Turn						
	Through						
S5	Left-Turn						
	Through						

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	933	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation									
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R	
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2	
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
P(hv)	2					2		2	
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10	
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00	
t(c,T):									
1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	
t(c)									
1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2	
2-stage									

Follow-Up Time Calculations									
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R	
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30	
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
P(HV)	2					2		2	
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3	

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal				
	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
V c, x	884					1821		884
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c, x)
s
P(x)
V(c, u, x)

1500

C(r, x)
C(plat, x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		884
Potential Capacity		344
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		344
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.99
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		884
Potential Capacity		765
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		765
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.99
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	0.99
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		1821
Potential Capacity		85
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.99	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	1.00	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	1.00
Movement Capacity		85

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 0.99
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1821
 Potential Capacity 85
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.99
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 1.00
 Movement Capacity 85

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 85

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)				1		3
Movement Capacity (vph)				85		344
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					195	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
C sep				85		344
Volume				1		3
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1						
round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					195	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	2						4	
C(m) (vph)	765						195	
v/c	0.00						0.02	
95% queue length	0.01						0.06	
Control Delay	9.7						23.8	
LOS	A						C	
Approach Delay							23.8	
Approach LOS							C	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	933	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.99	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	9.7	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.1	

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3AMbase					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				646		48		430	399	236	401	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				2		2		2	2	2	2	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				718		53		478	443	262	446	
Lane group cap.				513		822		597	508	384	967	
v/c ratio				1.40		0.06		0.80	0.87	0.68	0.46	
Green ratio				0.29		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				23.0		7.7		20.1	20.7	11.4	9.7	
Delay factor k				0.50		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.25	0.11	
Increm. delay d2				191.4		0.0		10.8	18.3	4.9	0.4	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				214.4		7.7		30.9	39.1	16.3	10.1	
Lane group LOS				F		A		C	D	B	B	
Apprch. delay				200.2			34.8			12.4		
Approach LOS				F			C			B		
Intersec. delay	81.3			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3AMbase
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2007 Base Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				646		48	430	399		236	401	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0		0				

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		A			SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right		A			Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green		19.0				10.0	21.0	
Yellow		3.0				3.0	4.0	
All Red		2.0				0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane	Lane Group	Adj Sat Flow Rate	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
Grp	Capacity	(s)	v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	513	1755	1.40	0.29	214.4	F	200.2	F
R	822	1571	0.06	0.52	7.7	A		

Northbound

T	597	1848	0.80	0.32	30.9	C	34.8	C
R	508	1571	0.87	0.32	39.1	D		

Southbound

L	384	1755	0.68	0.52	16.3	B		
T	967	1848	0.46	0.52	10.1	B	12.4	B

Intersection Delay = 81.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3AMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				646		48		430	399	236	401	
% Heavy Veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				179		13		119	111	66	111	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0			0			0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				718		53		478	443	262	446	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				2		2		2	2	2	2	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000			1.000			1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	

Ped Min g | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds					NB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P
WB Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB Left Thru Right Peds	A	P	P
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0				10.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				646		48	430	399		236	401	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				718		53	478	443		262	446	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R	T	R		L	T	
Adj flow				718		53	478	443		262	446	
Prop LTs							0.000			1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T	R	
LG				L		R	T	R	L	T		
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900		
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980		
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
fBB				0.992		0.992	0.992	0.992	0.992	0.992		
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
fLU				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000		
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000		
Sec.									0.167			
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000		
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000		
S				1755		1571	1848	1571	1755	1848		
Sec.									308			

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	718	1755	# 0.41	0.29	513	1.40
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	53	1571	0.03	0.52	822	0.06
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	478	1848	0.26	0.32	597	0.80
Right	R	443	1571	# 0.28	0.32	508	0.87
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	262	1755	# 0.15	0.154	270	0.97
Prot							
Perm		0	308	0.00	0.369	114	0.00
Left	L	262			0.52	384	0.68
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	446	1848	0.24	0.52	967	0.46
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.84$
 Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$
 Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.19$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound									
Westbound									
L	1.40	0.29	23.0	1.000	513	0.50	191.4	0.0	214.4 F
R	0.06	0.52	7.7	1.000	822	0.11	0.0	0.0	7.7 A
Northbound									
T	0.80	0.32	20.1	1.000	597	0.50	10.8	0.0	30.9 C
R	0.87	0.32	20.7	1.000	508	0.50	18.3	0.0	39.1 D
Southbound									
L	0.68	0.52	11.4	1.000	384	0.25	4.9	0.0	16.3 B

Intersection delay = 81.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				262
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				478
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				4.73
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				8.63
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				15.91
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				8.09
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				7.95
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=[PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				2.04
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm.

For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))] - tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $=g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$
 $gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				262
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.68
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				15.91
Unopposed green interval, gu				8.09
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.07
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.488
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.25
XPerm				0.85
XProt				0.61
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				2.26
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.16
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, dl				11.4

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 81.3 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup				L	R	T	R	L	T	
Init Queue				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Flow Rate				718	53	478	443	262	446	
So				1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
SL				1755	1571	1848	1571	734	1848	
LnCapacity				513	822	597	508	384	967	
Flow Ratio				0.41	0.03	0.26	0.28	0.36	0.24	
v/c Ratio				1.40	0.06	0.80	0.87	0.68	0.46	
Grn Ratio				0.29	0.52	0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
I Factor					1.000		1.000		1.000	
AT or PVG				3	3	3	3	3	3	
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
PF2				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Q1				13.0	0.5	7.9	7.5	2.5	5.1	
kB				0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	
Q2				26.9	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.5	
Q Average				39.9	0.5	10.1	10.4	3.2	5.5	
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Q Storage				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
fB%				1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
BOQ				45.3	0.6	12.3	12.6	3.8	6.6	
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
fB%				1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	
BOQ				55.0	0.8	14.5	14.9	5.0	8.6	
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
fB%				1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	
BOQ				58.0	0.9	15.8	16.2	5.5	9.4	
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
fB%				1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	
BOQ				62.4	1.1	17.5	17.9	6.4	10.7	
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
fB%				1.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	
BOQ				69.6	1.3	19.2	19.6	7.9	13.0	
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3PMbase					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				326		85		770	132	178	615	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				362		94		856	147	198	683	
Lane group cap.				517		828		602	511	386	974	
v/c ratio				0.70		0.11		1.42	0.29	0.51	0.70	
Green ratio				0.29		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				20.5		7.9		22.0	16.4	11.8	11.7	
Delay factor k				0.27		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.12	0.27	
Increm. delay d2				4.2		0.1		199.5	1.4	1.2	2.3	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				24.7		7.9		221.5	17.8	12.9	14.0	
Lane group LOS				C		A		F	B	B	B	
Apprch. delay				21.2			191.6			13.7		
Approach LOS				C			F			B		
Intersec. delay	91.4			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3PMbase
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2007 Base Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				326		85	770		132	178		615
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	A				SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right	A				Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0					10.0	21.0	
Yellow	3.0					3.0	4.0	
All Red	2.0					0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane	Lane Group	Adj Sat Flow Rate	Ratios		Lane Group	Approach	
Grp	Capacity	(s)	v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	517	1770	0.70	0.29	24.7	C	21.2	C
R	828	1583	0.11	0.52	7.9	A		

Northbound

T	602	1863	1.42	0.32	221.5	F	191.6	F
R	511	1583	0.29	0.32	17.8	B		

Southbound

L	386	1770	0.51	0.52	12.9	B		
T	974	1863	0.70	0.52	14.0	B	13.7	B

Intersection Delay = 91.4 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3PMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				326		85		770	132	178	615	
% Heavy Veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				91		24		214	37	49	171	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0			0			0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				362		94		856	147	198	683	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000			1.000			1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	

Ped Min g | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds					NB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P
WB Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB Left Thru Right Peds	A	P	P
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0				10.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				326		85	770	132		178	615	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				362		94	856	147		198	683	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T		R	L	T
Adj flow				362		94	856	147		198	683	
Prop LTs							0.000			1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fBB				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fLU				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000
Sec.									0.167	
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000
S				1770		1583	1863	1583	1770	1863
Sec.									310	

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Capacity (c)	Group-- v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	362	1770	# 0.20	0.29	517	0.70
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	94	1583	0.06	0.52	828	0.11
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	856	1863	# 0.46	0.32	602	1.42
Right	R	147	1583	0.09	0.32	511	0.29
Southbound							
Prot		198	1770	# 0.11	0.154	272	0.73
Perm		0	310	0.00	0.369	114	0.00
Left	L	198			0.52	386	0.51
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	683	1863	0.37	0.52	974	0.70
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.78$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.10$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	g/C	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound										
Westbound										
L	0.70	0.29	20.5	1.000	517	0.27	4.2	0.0	24.7	C
R	0.11	0.52	7.9	1.000	828	0.11	0.1	0.0	7.9	A
Northbound										
T	1.42	0.32	22.0	1.000	602	0.50	199.5	0.0	221.5	F
R	0.29	0.32	16.4	1.000	511	0.50	1.4	0.0	17.8	B
Southbound										
L	0.51	0.52	11.8	1.000	386	0.12	1.2	0.0	12.9	B

Intersection delay = 91.4 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				198
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				856
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				3.58
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				15.46
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				20.00
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				4.00
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				10.00
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				2.90
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>qg, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	65.0			
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				198
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.51
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				20.00
Unopposed green interval, gu				4.00
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.05
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.52
XPerm				0.64
XProt				0.46
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				1.71
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.10
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, d1				11.8

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 91.4 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound	
	L	R		L	R	T	R	L	T
Init Queue	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flow Rate	362	94		856	147	198	683		
So	1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900		
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
SL	1770	1583		1863	1583	739	1863		
LnCapacity	517	828		602	511	386	974		
Flow Ratio	0.20	0.06		0.46	0.09	0.27	0.37		
v/c Ratio	0.70	0.11		1.42	0.29	0.51	0.70		
Grn Ratio	0.29	0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52		
I Factor		1.000		1.000			1.000		
AT or PVG	3	3		3	3	3	3		
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
PF2	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
Q1	5.8	0.9		15.5	2.0	1.9	9.3		
kB	0.4	0.5		0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6		
Q2	0.9	0.1		33.8	0.2	0.3	1.3		
Q Average	6.7	0.9		49.2	2.2	2.2	10.6		
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0		
Q Storage	0	0		0	0	0	0		
Q S Ratio									
70th Percentile Output:									
fB%	1.2	1.2		1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2		
BOQ	7.9	1.1		59.1	2.8	2.6	12.4		
QSRatio									
85th Percentile Output:									
fB%	1.5	1.6		1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5		
BOQ	10.3	1.5		68.9	3.5	3.4	15.9		
QSRatio									
90th Percentile Output:									
fB%	1.7	1.8		1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6		
BOQ	11.3	1.6		73.8	4.0	3.8	17.3		
QSRatio									
95th Percentile Output:									
fB%	1.9	2.1		1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8		
BOQ	12.8	1.9		78.8	5.0	4.4	19.4		
QSRatio									
98th Percentile Output:									
fB%	2.3	2.6		1.7	2.7	2.5	2.1		
BOQ	15.3	2.4		83.7	5.9	5.6	22.6		
QSRatio									

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4AMbase					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		661	0	795	320		72		169			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =	G = 15.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 60.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		734		883	356		80		188			
Lane group cap.		652		301	1025		443		765			
v/c ratio		1.13		2.93	0.35		0.18		0.25			
Green ratio		0.35		0.55	0.55		0.25		0.48			
Unif. delay d1		19.5		13.4	7.5		17.7		9.1			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		75.2		879.1	0.9		0.9		0.8			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		94.7		892.5	8.4		18.6		9.9			
Lane group LOS		F		F	A		B		A			
Apprch. delay		94.7		638.5			12.5					
Approach LOS		F		F			B					
Intersec. delay		385.5		Intersection LOS							F	

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4AMbase
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2007 Base Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R				
Volume	661 0			795	320		72	169				
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol	0						0					

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		P	P		SB Left			
Thru		P	P		Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right		P			EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 652 1863 1.13 0.35 94.7 F 94.7 F

Westbound

L 301 1770 2.93 0.55 892.5 F
 T 1025 1863 0.35 0.55 8.4 A 638.5 F

Northbound

L 443 1770 0.18 0.25 18.6 B 12.5 B
 R 765 1583 0.25 0.48 9.9 A

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 385.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4AMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		661	0	795	320		72		169			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		184	0	221	89		20		47			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		734		883	356		80		188			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000					1.000			
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											

Area Type: All other areas

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000			1.000			1.000				
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		661	0	795	320		72		169			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		734	0	883	356		80		188			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		734		883	356		80		188			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000		0.000						
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000					1.000			

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound				
	L	TR	L	T	R	L	R	L	T	R		
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900					
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980			
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fRT	1.000			1.000					0.850			
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950						
Sec.			0.148									
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000						
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000			
S	1863		1770	1863		1770			1583			
Sec.			276									

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	734	1863	0.39	0.35	652	1.13
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	# 0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		706	276	# 2.56	0.450	124	5.69
Left	L	883			0.55	301	2.93
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	356	1863	0.19	0.55	1025	0.35
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	80	1770	# 0.05	0.25	443	0.18
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	188	1583	0.12	0.48	765	0.25
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 2.70$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 3.38$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf g/C	Prog Del d1	Lane Adj Fact	Incremental Lane Grp Cap	Res Factor k	Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound										
TR	1.13	0.35	19.5	1.000	652	0.50	75.2	0.0	94.7 F	94.7 F
Westbound										
L	2.93	0.55	13.4	1.000	301	0.50	879.1	0.0	892.5 F	
T	0.35	0.55	7.5	1.000	1025	0.50	0.9	0.0	8.4 A	638.5 F
Northbound										
L	0.18	0.25	17.7	1.000	443	0.50	0.9	0.0	18.6 B	
R	0.25	0.48	9.1	1.000	765	0.50	0.8	0.0	9.9 A	12.5 B
Southbound										

Intersection delay = 385.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		883		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		734		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		14.72		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		12.23		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, gro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		21.10		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		5.90		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		10.55		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		2.59		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.15		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.15		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.148		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v	60.0			sec
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		883		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		2.93		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		6.0		
Unopposed green interval, gu		21.10		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		5.90		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		27.0		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.08		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.492		
XPerm		0.35		
XProt		1.09		
Case		0.94		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		3		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		2.44		
Residual queue, Qr		1.76		
Uniform Delay, d1		0.19		
		13.4		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet	Unmet	Unadj.	Adj.	Queue	Unmet	Queue	Group
	Demand	Demand	ds	d1 sec	Param.	Demand	Delay	Delay
	Q veh	t hrs.			u	Q veh	d3 sec	d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 385.5 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	734	883	356	80	188			
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	0 1 0	1 1 0		1 0 1		0 0 0		
SL	1863	548	1863	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	652	301	1025	443	765			
Flow Ratio	0.39	1.61	0.19	0.05	0.12			
v/c Ratio	1.13	2.93	0.35	0.18	0.25			
Grn Ratio	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.25	0.48			
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	12.2	7.4	3.3	1.0	1.8			
kB	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7			
Q2	14.3	73.3	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Q Average	26.6	80.7	3.8	1.2	2.1			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio								
70th Percentile Output:								
FB%	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3			
BOQ	31.9	96.8	4.7	1.5	2.6			
QSRatio								
85th Percentile Output:								
FB%	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6			
BOQ	37.2	113	5.8	1.9	3.3			
QSRatio								
90th Percentile Output:								
FB%	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8			
BOQ	39.9	121	6.5	2.2	3.8			
QSRatio								
95th Percentile Output:								
FB%	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3			
BOQ	42.6	129	7.8	2.8	4.7			
QSRatio								
98th Percentile Output:								
FB%	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.7			
BOQ	45.4	137	9.1	3.3	5.6			
QSRatio								

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4PMbase					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		364	1	175	771		285		534			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =	G = 15.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 60.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		405		194	857		317		593			
Lane group cap.		652		398	1025		443		765			
v/c ratio		0.62		0.49	0.84		0.72		0.78			
Green ratio		0.35		0.55	0.55		0.25		0.48			
Unif. delay d1		16.2		8.7	11.2		20.6		12.8			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		4.4		4.2	8.1		9.5		7.5			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		20.6		12.9	19.3		30.1		20.4			
Lane group LOS		C		B	B		C		C			
Apprch. delay		20.6		18.1			23.7					
Approach LOS		C		B			C					
Intersec. delay		20.7		Intersection LOS							C	

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4PMbase
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2007 Base Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R				
Volume	364 1			175	771		285		534			
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol	0						0					

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS
Eastbound								
TR	652	1862	0.62	0.35	20.6	C	20.6	C
Westbound								
L	398	1770	0.49	0.55	12.9	B		
T	1025	1863	0.84	0.55	19.3	B	18.1	B
Northbound								
L	443	1770	0.72	0.25	30.1	C	23.7	C
R	765	1583	0.78	0.48	20.4	C		
Southbound								

Intersection Delay = 20.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4PMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		364	1	175	771		285		534			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		101	1	49	214		79		148			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		405		194	857		317		593			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000					1.000			
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses	0			0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											

Area Type: All other areas

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet	0.0			0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type	3			3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.	3.0			3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor	1.000			1.000			1.000					
Lost Time	2.0			2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g	2.0			2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds		P	P		NB	Left Thru Right Peds	P	
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	P	P			SB	Left Thru Right Peds		
NB	Right	P				EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right		
Green		9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow		3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red			3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		364	1	175	771		285		534			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		404	1	194	857		317		593			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		405		194	857		317		593			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000		0.000						
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000					1.000			

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	TR		L	T		L	R			
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900			
Lanes 0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980			
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fRT	1.000			1.000			0.850			
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950				
Sec.			0.264							
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000				
fRpb	1.000			1.000			1.000			
S	1862		1770	1863		1770	1583			
Sec.			491							

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	405	1862	0.22	0.35	652	0.62
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		17	491	0.03	0.450	221	0.08
Left	L	194			0.55	398	0.49
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	857	1863	# 0.46	0.55	1025	0.84
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	317	1770	# 0.18	0.25	443	0.72
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	593	1583	0.37	0.48	765	0.78
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.64$
 Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$
 Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 0.80$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c g/C	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound									
TR	0.62 0.35	16.2	1.000	652	0.50	4.4	0.0	20.6 C	20.6 C
Westbound									
L	0.49 0.55	8.7	1.000	398	0.50	4.2	0.0	12.9 B	
T	0.84 0.55	11.2	1.000	1025	0.50	8.1	0.0	19.3 B	18.1 B
Northbound									
L	0.72 0.25	20.6	1.000	443	0.50	9.5	0.0	30.1 C	
R	0.78 0.48	12.8	1.000	765	0.50	7.5	0.0	20.4 C	23.7 C
Southbound									

Intersection delay = 20.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		194		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		405		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		3.23		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		6.75		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, gro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		13.41		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		13.59		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		6.70		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		1.91		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+PL)/g		0.15		
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.26		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.264		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		194		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		0.49		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		6.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		13.41		
Unopposed green interval, gu		13.59		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		27.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.05		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.27		
XPerm		0.40		
XProt		0.60		
Case		1		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		1.45		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		0.72		
Residual queue, Qr		0.00		
Uniform Delay, d1		8.7		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial Queue Param. u	Final Unmet Demand Q veh	Initial Queue Delay d3 sec	Lane Group Delay d sec
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec				

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 20.7 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R				
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Flow Rate	405	194	857	317	593				
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900				
No.Lanes	0 1 0	1 1 0		1 0 1		0 0 0			
SL	1862	724	1863	1770	1583				
LnCapacity	652	398	1025	443	765				
Flow Ratio	0.22	0.27	0.46	0.18	0.37				
v/c Ratio	0.62	0.49	0.84	0.72	0.78				
Grn Ratio	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.25	0.48				
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000				
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3				
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00				
Q1	5.6	1.5	11.9	4.8	8.2				
kB	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7				
Q2	1.0	0.4	3.8	1.1	2.2				
Q Average	6.6	2.0	15.7	6.0	10.4				
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0				
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0				
Q S Ratio									
70th Percentile Output:									
fb%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2				
BOQ	8.1	2.5	18.9	7.3	12.6				
QSRatio									
85th Percentile Output:									
fb%	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4				
BOQ	9.8	3.1	22.2	8.9	14.9				
QSRatio									
90th Percentile Output:									
fb%	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6				
BOQ	10.8	3.6	23.9	9.9	16.2				
QSRatio									
95th Percentile Output:									
fb%	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7				
BOQ	12.4	4.4	25.8	11.4	17.9				
QSRatio									
98th Percentile Output:									
fb%	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.9				
BOQ	13.9	5.3	27.7	12.9	19.6				
QSRatio									

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 5AMbase			Intersection	Route 22 & Front St			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/6/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Croton Falls Road				North/South Street: Front Street				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	507	30	47	308	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	582	34	62	410	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	43	0	55	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	53	0	67	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		62	53		67			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		964	210		502			
v/c ratio		0.06	0.25		0.13			
Queue length (95%)		0.21	0.97		0.46			
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.0	27.8		13.3			

LOS		A	D	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	19.7				
Approach LOS	--	--	C				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5AMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		507	30	47	308			
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		582	34	62	410			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided		/				
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		1	0		0	1		
Configuration			TR		LT			
Upstream Signal?		No			No			

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound			Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		43	55				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81	0.81				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		53	67				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2				
Percent Grade (%)		0	0				
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/	
Lanes		1	1				
Configuration		L	R				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
			4	7	8	9	10	11
Lane Config	1	LT	L		R			
v (vph)		62	53		67			
C(m) (vph)		964	210		502			
v/c		0.06	0.25		0.13			
95% queue length		0.21	0.97		0.46			
Control Delay		9.0	27.8		13.3			
LOS		A	D		B			
Approach Delay				19.7				
Approach LOS				C				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5AMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		507	30	47	308	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		146	9	16	103	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		582	34	62	410	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	0		0	1	
Configuration		TR		LT		
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	43		55			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	13		17			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	53		67			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		410
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Single-stage Process	Two-Stage Process Stage I	Stage II

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	616	1133	599
s			
Px			
V c, u, x			

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	599	
Potential Capacity	502	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	502	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.87	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows	616	
Potential Capacity	964	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	964	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.94	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.	0.92	
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.92	0.92
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1133	
Potential Capacity	224	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.92
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.94
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.94	0.81
Movement Capacity	210	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.92 0.92
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1133
 Potential Capacity 224
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.92
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.94
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.94 0.81
 Movement Capacity 210

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 210

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	53		67			
Movement Capacity (vph)	210		502			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	210		502			
Volume	53		67			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		62	53		67			
C(m) (vph)		964	210		502			
v/c		0.06	0.25		0.13			
95% queue length		0.21	0.97		0.46			
Control Delay		9.0	27.8		13.3			
LOS		A	D		B			
Approach Delay				19.7				
Approach LOS				C				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.94
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		410
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.92
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		9.0
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		0.8

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 5PMbase			Intersection	Route 22 & Front St			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/6/2005			Analysis Year	2007 Base Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Croton Falls Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Front Street</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	296	49	30	811	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	340	56	40	1081	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	26	0	35	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	32	0	43	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		40	32		43			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		1163	125		677			
v/c ratio		0.03	0.26		0.06			
Queue length (95%)		0.11	0.95		0.20			
Control Delay (s/veh)		8.2	43.4		10.7			

LOS		A	E	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	24.7				
Approach LOS	--	--	C				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5PMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		296	49	30	811			
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		340	56	40	1081			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided		/				
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		1	0		0	1		
Configuration			TR		LT			
Upstream Signal?		No			No			

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R	
Volume		26		35				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81		0.81				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		32		43				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2		2				
Percent Grade (%)			0			0		
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage					/		/	
Lanes		1		1				
Configuration		L		R				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
			7 L	8	9 R	10 	11	12
Lane Config		LT		L		R		
v (vph)		40		32		43		
C(m) (vph)		1163		125		677		
v/c		0.03		0.26		0.06		
95% queue length		0.11		0.95		0.20		
Control Delay		8.2		43.4		10.7		
LOS		A		E		B		
Approach Delay					24.7			
Approach LOS					C			

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5PMbase
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2007 Base Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		296	49	30	811	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		85	14	10	270	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		340	56	40	1081	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes		1	0	0	1	
Configuration			TR		LT	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	26		35			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	8		11			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	32		43			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		1081
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	368	
Potential Capacity	677	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	677	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.94	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows	396	
Potential Capacity	1163	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	1163	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.97	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.	0.91	
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.91	0.91
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1529	
Potential Capacity	129	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.91
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.93
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.97	0.87
Movement Capacity	125	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.91 0.91
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1529
 Potential Capacity 129
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.91
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.93
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.97 0.87
 Movement Capacity 125

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 125

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	32		43			
Movement Capacity (vph)	125		677			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	125		677			
Volume	32		43			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		40	32		43			
C(m) (vph)		1163	125		677			
v/c		0.03	0.26		0.06			
95% queue length		0.11	0.95		0.20			
Control Delay		8.2	43.4		10.7			
LOS		A	E		B			
Approach Delay				24.7				
Approach LOS				C				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.97
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		1081
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.91
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		8.2
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		0.8

2010 NO-BUILD TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 1AMno-build			Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>I-684 Northbound Ramps</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	265	245	0	0	451	45		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	294	272	0	0	501	50		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT					TR		
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	147	0	122	0	0	0		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	163	0	135	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		TR					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT		L		TR			
Volume, v (vph)	294		163		135			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1019		112		767			
v/c ratio	0.29		1.46		0.18			
Queue length (95%)	1.20		11.63		0.64			

Control Delay (s/veh)	10.0		317.2		10.7			
LOS	A		F		B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	178.4					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound	
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R
Volume		265	245			451	45
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		294	272			501	50
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/	
RT Channelized?							
Lanes		0	1			1	0
Configuration		LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?			No			No	

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound	
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		147	0	122			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		163	0	135			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)			0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/		/
Lanes		1	1	0			
Configuration		L		TR			

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
			7 L	8	9 TR	10 	11	12
v (vph)	294		163		135			
C(m) (vph)	1019		112		767			
v/c	0.29		1.46		0.18			
95% queue length	1.20		11.63		0.64			
Control Delay	10.0-		317.2		10.7			
LOS	A		F		B			
Approach Delay				178.4				
Approach LOS				F				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 1AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	265	245			451	45
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	74	68			125	12
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	294	272			501	50
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	147	0	122			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	41	0	34			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	163	0	135			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	272	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
V prog				

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	551		1386	1411	272			
--------	-----	--	------	------	-----	--	--	--

s
 Px
 V c, u, x

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process	7		8		10		11	
-------------------	---	--	---	--	----	--	----	--

V(c,x)		
s	1500	1500
P(x)		
V(c,u,x)		
C(r,x)		
C(plat,x)		

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	272	
Potential Capacity	767	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	767	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.82	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		551
Potential Capacity		1019
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1019
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.71
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.66
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows	1411	
Potential Capacity	138	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.66	0.66
Movement Capacity	91	
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1386	
Potential Capacity	158	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.66
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.73
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.71	0.60
Movement Capacity	112	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1411
 Potential Capacity 138
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.66 0.66
 Movement Capacity 91

Result for 2 stage process:

a
 y
 C t 91
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1386
 Potential Capacity 158
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.66
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.73
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.71 0.60
 Movement Capacity 112

Results for Two-stage process:

a
 y
 C t 112

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	163	0	135			
Movement Capacity (vph)	112	91	767			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			767			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	112	91	767			
Volume	163	0	135			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			767			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	294		163		135			
C(m) (vph)	1019		112		767			
v/c	0.29		1.46		0.18			
95% queue length	1.20		11.63		0.64			
Control Delay	10.0-		317.2		10.7			
LOS	A		F		B			
Approach Delay				178.4				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.71	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	272	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.66	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	10.0-	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	3.4	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 1PMno-build			Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>I-684 Northbound Ramps</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	586	300	0	0	314	78		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	651	333	0	0	348	86		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	<i>Undivided</i>							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	<i>LT</i>			<i>TR</i>				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	535	4	311	0	0	0		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	594	4	345	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		<i>N</i>			<i>N</i>			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Configuration	<i>L</i>		<i>TR</i>					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	<i>LT</i>		<i>L</i>	<i>TR</i>				
Volume, v (vph)	651		594		349			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1126		27		463			
v/c ratio	0.58		22.00		0.75			
Queue length (95%)	3.86		73.89		6.35			

Control Delay (s/veh)	12.5		9726		32.9			
LOS	B		F		D			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	6139					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound	
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R
Volume		586	300			314	78
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		651	333			348	86
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/	
RT Channelized?							
Lanes		0	1			1	0
Configuration		LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No				No	

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound	
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		535	4	311			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		594	4	345			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)			0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/		/
Lanes		1	1	0			
Configuration		L		TR			

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB 1 LT	WB 4	Northbound			Southbound		
			7 L	8	9 TR	10 	11	12
v (vph)	651		594		349			
C(m) (vph)	1126		27		463			
v/c	0.58		22.00		0.75			
95% queue length	3.86		73.89		6.35			
Control Delay	12.5		9726		32.9			
LOS	B		F		D			
Approach Delay				6139				
Approach LOS				F				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 1PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	586	300			314	78
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	163	83			87	22
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	651	333			348	86
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	535	4	311			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	149	1	86			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	594	4	345			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	333	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	434		2026	2069	333			
--------	-----	--	------	------	-----	--	--	--

s
 Px
 V c, u, x

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process	7		8		10		11	
-------------------	---	--	---	--	----	--	----	--

V(c,x)
s 1500 1500
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	333	
Potential Capacity	709	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	709	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.51	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		434
Potential Capacity		1126
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1126
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.42
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.28
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows	2069	
Potential Capacity	54	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.28	0.28
Movement Capacity	15	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.73	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	2026	
Potential Capacity	63	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.21
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.34
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.42	0.18
Movement Capacity	27	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 2069
 Potential Capacity 54
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.28 0.28
 Movement Capacity 15

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 15
 Probability of Queue free St. 0.73 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 2026
 Potential Capacity 63
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.21
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.34
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.42 0.18
 Movement Capacity 27

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 27

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	594	4	345			
Movement Capacity (vph)	27	15	709			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			463			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	27	15	709			
Volume	594	4	345			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			463			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	651		594		349			
C(m) (vph)	1126		27		463			
v/c	0.58		22.00		0.75			
95% queue length	3.86		73.89		6.35			
Control Delay	12.5		9726		32.9			
LOS	B		F		D			
Approach Delay				6139				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.42	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	333	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.28	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	12.5	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	9.0	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	<i>mm - 2AMno-build</i>			Intersection	<i>Hardscrabble & Reed</i>			
Agency/Co.	<i>MMA</i>			Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>			
Date Performed	<i>4/5/2005</i>			Analysis Year	<i>2010 No-build Condition</i>			
Analysis Time Period	<i>Peak AM Hour</i>							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Reed Road</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	1	509	0	0	621	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	1	565	0	0	690	1		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	<i>Undivided</i>							
RT Channelized?			0				0	
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	<i>LT</i>						<i>TR</i>	
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	2		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		<i>N</i>			<i>N</i>			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Configuration					<i>LR</i>			
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	<i>LT</i>					<i>LR</i>		
Volume, v (vph)	1					3		
Capacity, c _m (vph)	904					307		
v/c ratio	0.00					0.01		
Queue length (95%)	0.00					0.03		
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.0					16.8		

LOS	A					C
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--				16.8
Approach LOS	--	--				C

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Version 4.1d

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	1	509			621	1
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	0	141			172	0
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	1	565			690	1
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT					TR
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				1		2
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				0		1
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				1		2
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared In volume, major th vehicles:	565	
Shared In volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2					2		2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2					2		2
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
p(4)
p(7)
p(8)
p(9)
p(10)
p(11)
p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
V c, x	691					1257		690

s
Px
V c,u,x

C r,x
C plat,x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)		
s		1500
P(x)		
V(c,u,x)		

C(r,x)		
C(plat,x)		

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		690
Potential Capacity		445
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		445
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00

Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
---------------------------	---	---

Conflicting Flows		691
Potential Capacity		904
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		904
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		1.00

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		1257
Potential Capacity		189
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	1.00	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	1.00	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	1.00
Movement Capacity		189

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
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Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 1.00 1.00
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1257
 Potential Capacity 189
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 1.00
 Movement Capacity 189

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 189

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)				1		2
Movement Capacity (vph)				189		445
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					307	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep				189		445
Volume				1		2
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					307	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	1						3	
C(m) (vph)	904						307	
v/c	0.00						0.01	
95% queue length	0.00						0.03	
Control Delay	9.0						16.8	
LOS	A						C	
Approach Delay							16.8	
Approach LOS							C	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	565	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	1.00	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	9.0	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.0	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 2PMno-build			Intersection	Hardscrabble & Reed			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road				North/South Street: Reed Road				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	2	890	0	0	843	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	2	988	0	0	936	1		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0				0	
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT						TR	
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	4		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	1	0	4		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0				0	
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Configuration					LR			
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT						LR	
Volume, v (vph)	2						5	
Capacity, c _m (vph)	731						191	
v/c ratio	0.00						0.03	
Queue length (95%)	0.01						0.08	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.9						24.4	

LOS	A				C
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--			24.4
Approach LOS	--	--			C

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL (TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	2	890			843	1
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	1	247			234	0
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	2	988			936	1
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				1		4
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				0		1
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				1		4
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	988	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2					2		2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2					2		2
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2	Movement 5
	V(t) V(l,prot)	V(t) V(l,prot)
alpha		
beta		
Travel time, t(a) (sec)		
Smoothing Factor, F		
Proportion of conflicting flow, f		
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)		
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)		
Duration of blocked period, t(p)		
Proportion time blocked, p	0.000	0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Two-Stage Process Stage II
p(1)			
p(4)			
p(7)			
p(8)			
p(9)			
p(10)			
p(11)			
p(12)			

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
V c, x	937					1928		936
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x								
C plat, x								

Two-Stage Process

	7	8	10	11
--	---	---	----	----

V(c,x)		
s		1500
P(x)		
V(c,u,x)		

C(r,x)		
C(plat,x)		

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		936
Potential Capacity		321
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		321
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.99

Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
---------------------------	---	---

Conflicting Flows		937
Potential Capacity		731
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		731
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.99

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	0.99
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
---------------------------	---	----

Conflicting Flows		1928
Potential Capacity		73
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.99	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	1.00	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.98	1.00
Movement Capacity		73

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
---------------------------	---	----

Part 1 - First Stage

Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 0.99
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1928
 Potential Capacity 73
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.99
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.98 1.00
 Movement Capacity 73

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 73

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)				1		4
Movement Capacity (vph)				73		321
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					191	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep				73		321
Volume				1		4
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					191	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	2						5	
C(m) (vph)	731						191	
v/c	0.00						0.03	
95% queue length	0.01						0.08	
Control Delay	9.9						24.4	
LOS	A						C	
Approach Delay							24.4	
Approach LOS							C	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	988	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.99	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	9.9	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.1	

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3AMno-build					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB					
Agency or Co.	MMA						Ramps					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Area Type	All other areas					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
						Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				685		51		456	423	251	425	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				761		57		507	470	279	472	
Lane group cap.				517		828		602	511	386	974	
v/c ratio				1.47		0.07		0.84	0.92	0.72	0.48	
Green ratio				0.29		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				23.0		7.7		20.5	21.2	11.8	9.9	
Delay factor k				0.50		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.28	0.11	
Increm. delay d2				222.7		0.0		13.4	24.2	6.6	0.4	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				245.7		7.7		33.9	45.4	18.4	10.3	
Lane group LOS				F		A		C	D	B	B	
Apprch. delay				229.1			39.4			13.3		
Approach LOS				F			D			B		
Intersec. delay	92.7			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3AMno-build

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps

Agency: MMA

Area Type: All other areas

Date: 4/5/2005

Jurisd: North Salem, NY

Period: Peak AM Hour

Year : 2010 No-build Condition

Project ID: Woodlands

E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				685		51		456	423	251	425	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	A				SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right	A				Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0					10.0	21.0	
Yellow	3.0					3.0	4.0	
All Red	2.0					0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group	Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay LOS	Delay LOS	

Eastbound

Westbound

L	517	1770	1.47	0.29	245.7	F	
R	828	1583	0.07	0.52	7.7	A	229.1 F

Northbound

T	602	1863	0.84	0.32	33.9	C	39.4 D
R	511	1583	0.92	0.32	45.4	D	

Southbound

L	386	1770	0.72	0.52	18.4	B	
T	974	1863	0.48	0.52	10.3	B	13.3 B

Intersection Delay = 92.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
14 Bergen Street
Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3AMno-build
Agency/Co.: MMA
Date Performed: 4/5/2005
Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
Area Type: All other areas
Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street
I-684 Southbound Ramps

North/South Street
Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				685		51	456	423		251	425	
% Heavy Veh				2		2	2	2		2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				190		14	127	118		70	118	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0		0				0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900	1900	1900		1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0					0	
Adj Flow				761		57	507	470		279	472	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		
Peds Bikes	0			0		0	0			0	0	
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3	3	3		3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000		1.000				1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds					NB	Left Thru Right Peds		
								P	P
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB	Left Thru Right Peds		
								A	P
NB	Right					EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right	A	
Green		19.0						10.0	21.0
Yellow		3.0						3.0	4.0
All Red		2.0						0.0	3.0

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				685		51		456	423	251	425	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				761		57		507	470	279	472	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Adj flow				761		57		507	470	279	472	
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fHV				0.980		0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980
fG				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fP				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fBB				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fA				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fLU				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fRT						0.850		1.000	0.850	1.000
fLT				0.950				1.000		0.950
Sec.										0.167
fLpb				1.000				1.000		1.000
fRpb						1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
S				1770		1583		1863	1583	1770
Sec.										310

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right						
Westbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left L	761	1770	# 0.43	0.29	517	1.47
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right R	57	1583	0.04	0.52	828	0.07
Northbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	507	1863	0.27	0.32	602	0.84
	Right R	470	1583	# 0.30	0.32	511	0.92
Southbound							
	Prot	272	1770	# 0.15	0.154	272	1.00
	Perm	7	310	0.02	0.369	114	0.06
	Left L	279			0.52	386	0.72
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	472	1863	0.25	0.52	974	0.48
	Right						

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.88$
 Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$
 Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 1.24$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios		Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group		Approach	
	v/c	g/C							Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS
Eastbound												
Westbound												
L	1.47	0.29	23.0	1.000	517	0.50	222.7	0.0	245.7	F	229.1	F
R	0.07	0.52	7.7	1.000	828	0.11	0.0	0.0	7.7	A		
Northbound												
T	0.84	0.32	20.5	1.000	602	0.50	13.4	0.0	33.9	C	39.4	D
R	0.92	0.32	21.2	1.000	511	0.50	24.2	0.0	45.4	D		
Southbound												
L	0.72	0.52	11.8	1.000	386	0.28	6.6	0.0	18.4	B		

Intersection delay = 92.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				279
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				507
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				5.04
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				9.15
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				17.25
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				6.75
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				8.63
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				2.10
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+PL)/g				0.17
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>qg, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf = G[\exp(-a \cdot (LTC \cdot b))] - tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu = g - gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g - gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n = \text{Max}(gq - gf) / 2, 0$
 $PTHo = 1 - PLTo$
 $PL* = PLT[1 + (N-1)g / (gf + gu / EL1 + 4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2 = \text{Max}((1 - Ptho \cdot n) / Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin = 2(1 + PL) / g$ or $fmin = 2(1 + Pl) / g$
 $gdiff = \text{max}(gq - gf, 0)$
 $fm = [gf/g] + [gu/g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt = fm = [gf/g] + [gu/g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)] + [gdiff/g] / [1 + PL(EL2 - 1)]$, (fmin ≤ fm ≤ 1.00)
 or $flt = [fm + 0.91(N-1)] / N \cdot *$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt = fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v	65.0			279
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.72
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				17.25
Unopposed green interval, gu				6.75
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.08
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.31
XPerm				0.90
XProt				0.65
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				2.40
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.34
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, dl				11.8

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Unmet Demand Q veh	Dur. Unmet Demand t hrs.	Uniform Delay		Initial Queue Param. u	Final Unmet Demand Q veh	Initial Queue Delay d3 sec	Lane Group Delay d sec
			Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec				

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 92.7 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup				L	R	T	R	L	T	
Init Queue				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Flow Rate				761	57	507	470	279	472	
So				1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
SL				1770	1583	1863	1583	739	1863	
LnCapacity				517	828	602	511	386	974	
Flow Ratio				0.43	0.04	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.25	
v/c Ratio				1.47	0.07	0.84	0.92	0.72	0.48	
Grn Ratio				0.29	0.52	0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
I Factor				1.000		1.000		1.000		
AT or PVG				3	3	3	3	3	3	
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
PF2				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Q1				13.7	0.5	8.5	8.2	2.7	5.4	
kB				0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	
Q2				31.6	0.0	2.8	3.8	0.8	0.5	
Q Average				45.4	0.5	11.3	11.9	3.5	6.0	
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Q Storage				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
BOQ				51.4	0.7	13.6	14.4	4.2	7.1	
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	
BOQ				62.0	0.9	16.1	17.0	5.5	9.2	
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	
BOQ				65.4	1.0	17.5	18.4	6.1	10.1	
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	
BOQ				70.3	1.1	19.2	20.2	7.0	11.5	
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.7	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	
BOQ				78.5	1.5	20.9	21.9	8.6	13.9	
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3PMno-build					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				346		90		816	140	189	652	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				384		100		907	156	210	724	
Lane group cap.				517		828		602	511	386	974	
v/c ratio				0.74		0.12		1.51	0.31	0.54	0.74	
Green ratio				0.29		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				20.8		7.9		22.0	16.5	11.9	12.1	
Delay factor k				0.30		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.14	0.30	
Increm. delay d2				5.7		0.1		236.6	1.5	1.6	3.1	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				26.5		8.0		258.6	18.1	13.4	15.2	
Lane group LOS				C		A		F	B	B	B	
Apprch. delay				22.7			223.3			14.8		
Approach LOS				C			F			B		
Intersec. delay	105.7			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3PMno-build
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 No-build Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				346		90		816	140	189	652	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		A			SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right		A			Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0				10.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	517	1770	0.74	0.29	26.5	C	22.7	C
R	828	1583	0.12	0.52	8.0	A		

Northbound

T	602	1863	1.51	0.32	258.6	F	223.3	F
R	511	1583	0.31	0.32	18.1	B		

Southbound

L	386	1770	0.54	0.52	13.4	B		
T	974	1863	0.74	0.52	15.2	B	14.8	B

Intersection Delay = 105.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps

North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				346		90		816	140		189	652
% Heavy Veh				2		2		2	2		2	2
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90
PK 15 Vol				96		25		227	39		53	181
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0			0			0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900		1900	1900		1900	1900
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				384		100		907	156		210	724
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000			1.000	0.000
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				0		0		0	0		0	
%InProtPhase											0.0	
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
Arriv. Type				3		3		3	3		3	3
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0
I Factor					1.000			1.000			1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0
Ext of g				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds					NB	Left Thru Right Peds		
								P	P
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB	Left Thru Right Peds	A	P
								P	
NB	Right					EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right	A	
Green		19.0						10.0	21.0
Yellow		3.0						3.0	4.0
All Red		2.0						0.0	3.0

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				346		90	816	140		189	652	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				384		100	907	156		210	724	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R	T	R		L	T	
Adj flow				384		100	907	156		210	724	
Prop LTs							0.000			1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T
LG				L		R	T	R	L	T
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fBB				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fLU				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000
Sec.									0.167	
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000
S				1770		1583	1863	1583	1770	1863
Sec.									310	

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right						
Westbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left L	384	1770	# 0.22	0.29	517	0.74
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right R	100	1583	0.06	0.52	828	0.12
Northbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	907	1863	# 0.49	0.32	602	1.51
	Right R	156	1583	0.10	0.32	511	0.31
Southbound							
	Prot	210	1770	# 0.12	0.154	272	0.77
	Perm	0	310	0.00	0.369	114	0.00
	Left L	210			0.52	386	0.54
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	724	1863	0.39	0.52	974	0.74
	Right						

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.82$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.16$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf g/C	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound										
Westbound										
L	0.74	0.29	20.8	1.000	517	0.30	5.7	0.0	26.5 C	22.7 C
R	0.12	0.52	7.9	1.000	828	0.11	0.1	0.0	8.0 A	
Northbound										
T	1.51	0.32	22.0	1.000	602	0.50	236.6	0.0	258.6 F	223.3 F
R	0.31	0.32	16.5	1.000	511	0.50	1.5	0.0	18.1 B	
Southbound										
L	0.54	0.52	11.9	1.000	386	0.14	1.6	0.0	13.4 B	

Intersection delay = 105.7 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				210
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				907
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				3.79
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				16.38
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, gro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				20.00
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				4.00
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				10.00
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				3.04
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>qg, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $PL \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v	65.0			210
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.54
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				20.00
Unopposed green interval, gu				4.00
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.06
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.52
XPerm				0.68
XProt				0.49
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				1.81
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.17
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, d1				11.9

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial Queue Param. u	Final Unmet Demand Q veh	Initial Queue Delay d3 sec	Lane Group Delay d sec
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec				

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 105.7 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound	
				L	R	T	R	L	T
Init Queue				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flow Rate				384	100	907	156	210	724
So				1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
SL				1770	1583	1863	1583	739	1863
LnCapacity				517	828	602	511	386	974
Flow Ratio				0.22	0.06	0.49	0.10	0.28	0.39
v/c Ratio				0.74	0.12	1.51	0.31	0.54	0.74
Grn Ratio				0.29	0.52	0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52
I Factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	
AT or PVG				3	3	3	3	3	3
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PF2				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Q1				6.3	0.9	16.4	2.1	2.0	10.2
kB				0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6
Q2				1.0	0.1	39.9	0.2	0.4	1.5
Q Average				7.3	1.0	56.3	2.4	2.3	11.7
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Q Storage				0	0	0	0	0	0
Q S Ratio									
70th Percentile Output:									
fb%				1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
BOQ				8.6	1.2	67.6	3.0	2.8	13.8
QSRatio									
85th Percentile Output:									
fb%				1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
BOQ				11.2	1.6	78.8	3.8	3.7	17.6
QSRatio									
90th Percentile Output:									
fb%				1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6
BOQ				12.3	1.8	84.5	4.3	4.1	19.1
QSRatio									
95th Percentile Output:									
fb%				1.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.8
BOQ				13.9	2.0	90.1	5.3	4.8	21.3
QSRatio									
98th Percentile Output:									
fb%				2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.1
BOQ				16.6	2.6	95.7	6.2	6.0	24.7
QSRatio									

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4AMno-build					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		701	0	843	339		76		179			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03		04		NB Only	06		07		08
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =		G = 15.0	G =	G =		G =		G =
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =		Y = 5	Y =	Y =		Y =		Y =
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25							Cycle Length C = 60.0					
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		779		937	377		84		199			
Lane group cap.		652		301	1025		443		765			
v/c ratio		1.19		3.11	0.37		0.19		0.26			
Green ratio		0.35		0.55	0.55		0.25		0.48			
Unif. delay d1		19.5		13.6	7.6		17.7		9.2			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		102.2		959.6	1.0		0.9		0.8			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		121.7		973.2	8.6		18.7		10.0			
Lane group LOS		F		F	A		B		A			
Apprch. delay		121.7		696.4			12.6					
Approach LOS		F		F			B					
Intersec. delay		426.5			Intersection LOS							F

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4AMno-build
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 No-build Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L		R			
Volume	701	0		843	339		76		179			
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 652 1863 1.19 0.35 121.7 F 121.7 F

Westbound

L 301 1770 3.11 0.55 973.2 F
 T 1025 1863 0.37 0.55 8.6 A 696.4 F

Northbound

L 443 1770 0.19 0.25 18.7 B
 R 765 1583 0.26 0.48 10.0- A 12.6 B

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 426.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		701	0	843	339		76		179			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		195	0	234	94		21		50			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0		0			0					
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		779		937	377		84		199			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000					1.000			
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											
				Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000		1.000			1.000					
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P		NB Left Thru Right Peds	P		
WB Left Thru Right Peds	P	P			SB Left Thru Right Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		701	0	843	339		76		179			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		779	0	937	377		84		199			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR			L T			L R				
Adj flow		779		937	377		84		199			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000 0.000								
Prop RTs		0.000			0.000				1.000			

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound			
	L	T	L	T	R	L	R	L	T	R	
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900				
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980		
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		
fRT	1.000			1.000					0.850		
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950					
Sec.			0.148								
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000					
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000		
S	1863		1770	1863		1770			1583		
Sec.			276								

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	779	1863	0.42	0.35	652	1.19
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	# 0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		760	276	# 2.75	0.450	124	6.13
Left	L	937			0.55	301	3.11
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	377	1863	0.20	0.55	1025	0.37
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	84	1770	# 0.05	0.25	443	0.19
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	199	1583	0.13	0.48	765	0.26
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 2.90$
 Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$
 Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 3.63$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay	Approach LOS	Approach Delay	Approach LOS
Eastbound											
TR	1.19	0.35	19.5	1.000	652	0.50	102.2	0.0	121.7	F	121.7 F
Westbound											
L	3.11	0.55	13.6	1.000	301	0.50	959.6	0.0	973.2	F	
T	0.37	0.55	7.6	1.000	1025	0.50	1.0	0.0	8.6	A	696.4 F
Northbound											
L	0.19	0.25	17.7	1.000	443	0.50	0.9	0.0	18.7	B	
R	0.26	0.48	9.2	1.000	765	0.50	0.8	0.0	10.0-	A	12.6 B
Southbound											

Intersection delay = 426.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		937		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		779		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		15.62		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		12.98		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		22.07		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		4.93		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		11.04		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		2.70		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.15		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.15		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.148		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>qg, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^* = PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$
 $gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		937		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		3.11		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		6.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		22.07		
Unopposed green interval, gu		4.93		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		27.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.08		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.42		
XPerm		1.09		
XProt		0.94		
Case		3		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		2.45		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		1.85		
Residual queue, Qr		0.19		
Uniform Delay, dl		13.6		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial Lane	
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 426.5 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	779	937	377	84	199			
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	0 1 0	1 1 0		1 0 1		0 0 0		
SL	1863	548	1863	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	652	301	1025	443	765			
Flow Ratio	0.42	1.71	0.20	0.05	0.13			
v/c Ratio	1.19	3.11	0.37	0.19	0.26			
Grn Ratio	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.25	0.48			
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	13.0	7.8	3.5	1.1	2.0			
kB	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7			
Q2	19.1	80.0	0.5	0.1	0.2			
Q Average	32.1	87.9	4.1	1.2	2.2			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio								
70th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3			
BOQ	38.5	105	5.0	1.6	2.8			
QSRatio								
85th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6			
BOQ	45.0	123	6.2	2.0	3.5			
QSRatio								
90th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8			
BOQ	48.2	132	7.0	2.3	4.0			
QSRatio								
95th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2			
BOQ	51.4	141	8.3	2.9	5.0			
QSRatio								
98th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.7			
BOQ	54.7	149	9.6	3.5	5.9			
QSRatio								

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4PMno-build					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		386	1	186	817		302		566			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =	G = 15.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 60.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate	430		207	908			336		629			
Lane group cap.	652		383	1025			443		765			
v/c ratio	0.66		0.54	0.89			0.76		0.82			
Green ratio	0.35		0.55	0.55			0.25		0.48			
Unif. delay d1	16.5		9.0	11.8			20.8		13.3			
Delay factor k	0.50		0.50	0.50			0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2	5.2		5.4	11.2			11.5		9.7			
PF factor	1.000		1.000	1.000			1.000		1.000			
Control delay	21.7		14.4	23.0			32.4		23.0			
Lane group LOS	C		B	C			C		C			
Apprch. delay	21.7			21.4			26.3					
Approach LOS	C			C			C					
Intersec. delay	23.3			Intersection LOS						C		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4PMno-build
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 No-build Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R				
Volume	386 1			186	817		302		566			
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol	0						0					

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		P	P		SB Left			
Thru		P	P		Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right		P			EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 652 1862 0.66 0.35 21.7 C 21.7 C

Westbound

L 383 1770 0.54 0.55 14.4 B
 T 1025 1863 0.89 0.55 23.0 C 21.4 C

Northbound

L 443 1770 0.76 0.25 32.4 C
 R 765 1583 0.82 0.48 23.0 C 26.3 C

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 23.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993 Fax: (201) 343-1080
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		386	1	186	817		302		566			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		107	1	52	227		84		157			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		430		207	908		336		629			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002			0.000				1.000			
Peds Bikes		0						0			0	
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											
				Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000			1.000				1.000			
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

Ped Min g | 3.2 | | 3.2 | | 3.2 |

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		386	1	186	817		302		566			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		429	1	207	908		336		629			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		430		207	908		336		629			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000				1.000				

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	TR		L	T		L	R			
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900			
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fRT	1.000			1.000					1.000	
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950			0.850	
Sec.			0.246							
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000				
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000	
S	1862		1770	1863		1770			1583	
Sec.			458							

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	430	1862	0.23	0.35	652	0.66
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		30	458	0.07	0.450	206	0.15
Left	L	207			0.55	383	0.54
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	908	1863	# 0.49	0.55	1025	0.89
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	336	1770	# 0.19	0.25	443	0.76
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	629	1583	0.40	0.48	765	0.82
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.68$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 0.85$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay	LOS	Approach Delay	LOS
Eastbound											
TR	0.66	0.35	16.5	1.000	652	0.50	5.2	0.0	21.7	C	21.7 C
Westbound											
L	0.54	0.55	9.0	1.000	383	0.50	5.4	0.0	14.4	B	
T	0.89	0.55	11.8	1.000	1025	0.50	11.2	0.0	23.0	C	21.4 C
Northbound											
L	0.76	0.25	20.8	1.000	443	0.50	11.5	0.0	32.4	C	
R	0.82	0.48	13.3	1.000	765	0.50	9.7	0.0	23.0	C	26.3 C
Southbound											

Intersection delay = 23.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		207		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		430		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		3.45		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		7.17		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		14.04		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		12.96		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		7.02		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		1.95		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.15		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.25		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00) or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.246		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		207		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		0.54		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		6.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		14.04		
Unopposed green interval, gu		12.96		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		27.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.06		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.26		
XPerm		0.45		
XProt		0.64		
Case		1		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		1.55		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		0.81		
Residual queue, Qr		0.00		
Uniform Delay, dl		9.0		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 23.3 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	430	207	908	336	629			
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1 0	1 1 0		1 0	1	0	0	0
SL	1862	697	1863	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	652	383	1025	443	765			
Flow Ratio	0.23	0.30	0.49	0.19	0.40			
v/c Ratio	0.66	0.54	0.89	0.76	0.82			
Grn Ratio	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.25	0.48			
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	6.1	1.6	13.3	5.2	9.0			
kB	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7			
Q2	1.2	0.5	5.0	1.4	2.8			
Q Average	7.2	2.1	18.3	6.6	11.8			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio								
70th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2			
BOQ	8.9	2.7	22.0	8.1	14.3			
QSRatio								
85th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4			
BOQ	10.6	3.4	25.8	9.7	16.9			
QSRatio								
90th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5			
BOQ	11.7	3.9	27.7	10.7	18.3			
QSRatio								
95th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7			
BOQ	13.3	4.8	29.8	12.3	20.0			
QSRatio								
98th Percentile Output:								
fB%	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.8			
BOQ	14.9	5.7	31.9	13.8	21.8			
QSRatio								

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	<i>mm - 5AMno-build</i>			Intersection	<i>Route 22 & Front St</i>			
Agency/Co.	<i>MMA</i>			Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>			
Date Performed	<i>4/6/2005</i>			Analysis Year	<i>2010 No-build Condition</i>			
Analysis Time Period	<i>Peak AM Hour</i>							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Croton Falls Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Front Street</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	537	32	50	326	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	617	36	66	434	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	46	0	58	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	56	0	71	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		66	56		71			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		934	190		478			
v/c ratio		0.07	0.29		0.15			
Queue length (95%)		0.23	1.17		0.52			
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.1	31.7		13.8			

LOS		A	D	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	21.7				
Approach LOS	--	--	C				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		537	32	50	326			
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		617	36	66	434			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided		/				
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		1	0		0	1		
Configuration			TR		LT			
Upstream Signal?		No			No			

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound			Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		46	58				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81	0.81				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		56	71				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2				
Percent Grade (%)			0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/			/
Lanes		1	1				
Configuration		L	R				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
			4 LT	7 L	8 R	9 R	10 L	11 T
v (vph)		66	56		71			
C(m) (vph)		934	190		478			
v/c		0.07	0.29		0.15			
95% queue length		0.23	1.17		0.52			
Control Delay		9.1	31.7		13.8			
LOS		A	D		B			
Approach Delay				21.7				
Approach LOS				C				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5AMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		537	32	50	326	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		154	9	17	109	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		617	36	66	434	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes		1	0	0	1	
Configuration			TR		LT	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	46		58			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	14		18			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	56		71			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		434
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 R_p (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 $g(q_1)$
 $g(q_2)$
 $g(q)$

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	$V(t)$	$V(l,prot)$	$V(t)$	$V(l,prot)$
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, $t(a)$ (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, $V(c,max)$				
Min platooned flow, $V(c,min)$				
Duration of blocked period, $t(p)$				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

$p(2)$	0.000
$p(5)$	0.000
$p(dom)$	
$p(subo)$	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, $p(x)$	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Single-stage Process	Two-Stage Stage I	Process Stage II

$p(1)$			
$p(4)$			
$p(7)$			
$p(8)$			
$p(9)$			
$p(10)$			
$p(11)$			
$p(12)$			

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

$V_{c,x}$		653	1201		635			
s								
P_x								
$V_{c,u,x}$								

$C_{r,x}$
 $C_{plat,x}$

Two-Stage Process	7	8	10	11

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St. 9 12

Conflicting Flows 635
Potential Capacity 478
Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
Movement Capacity 478
Probability of Queue free St. 0.85 1.00

Step 2: LT from Major St. 4 1

Conflicting Flows 653
Potential Capacity 934
Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
Movement Capacity 934
Probability of Queue free St. 0.93 1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St. 0.91

Step 3: TH from Minor St. 8 11

Conflicting Flows
Potential Capacity
Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.91 0.91
Movement Capacity
Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Conflicting Flows 1201
Potential Capacity 204
Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.91
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.93
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.93 0.79
Movement Capacity 190

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St. 8 11

Part 1 - First Stage
Conflicting Flows
Potential Capacity
Pedestrian Impedance Factor
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
Movement Capacity
Probability of Queue free St.

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.91 0.91
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1201
 Potential Capacity 204
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.91
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.93
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.93 0.79
 Movement Capacity 190

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 190

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (vph)	56		71			
Movement Capacity (vph)	190		478			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	190		478			
Volume	56		71			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		66	56		71			
C(m) (vph)		934	190		478			
v/c		0.07	0.29		0.15			
95% queue length		0.23	1.17		0.52			
Control Delay		9.1	31.7		13.8			
LOS		A	D		B			
Approach Delay				21.7				
Approach LOS				C				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.93
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		434
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.91
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		9.1
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		0.9

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information					Site Information			
Analyst	mm - 5PMno-build				Intersection	Route 22 & Front St		
Agency/Co.	MMA				Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY		
Date Performed	4/6/2005				Analysis Year	2010 No-build Condition		
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Croton Falls Road					North/South Street: Front Street			
Intersection Orientation: East-West					Study Period (hrs): 0.25			
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	314	52	32	860	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	360	59	42	1146	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	28	0	37	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	34	0	45	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		42	34		45			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		1140	109		658			
v/c ratio		0.04	0.31		0.07			
Queue length (95%)		0.11	1.21		0.22			
Control Delay (s/veh)		8.3	52.3		10.9			

LOS		A	F	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	28.7				
Approach LOS	--	--	D				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		314	52	32	860			
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		360	59	42	1146			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided			/			
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		1	0		0	1		
Configuration			TR		LT			
Upstream Signal?		No				No		

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound			Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		28	37				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81	0.81				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		34	45				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2				
Percent Grade (%)		0			0		
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage					/		/
Lanes		1	1				
Configuration		L	R				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB 1	WB 4	Northbound			Southbound		
			7 L	8	9 R	10 	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		42	34		45			
C(m) (vph)		1140	109		658			
v/c		0.04	0.31		0.07			
95% queue length		0.11	1.21		0.22			
Control Delay		8.3	52.3		10.9			
LOS		A	F		B			
Approach Delay				28.7				
Approach LOS				D				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5PMno-build
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 No-build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		314	52	32	860	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		90	15	11	287	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		360	59	42	1146	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes		1	0	0	1	
Configuration			TR		LT	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	28		37			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	9		11			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	34		45			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn							
Through							
S5 Left-Turn							
Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		1146
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V(prog)	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

V prog

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
p(4)
p(7)
p(8)
p(9)
p(10)
p(11)
p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c,x	419	1620	390
s			
Px			
V c,u,x			

C r,x
 C plat,x

Two-Stage Process

	7	8	10	11
--	---	---	----	----

V(c, x)
s
P(x)
V(c, u, x)

1500

C(r, x)
C(plat, x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	390	
Potential Capacity	658	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	658	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.93	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows	419	
Potential Capacity	1140	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	1140	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.96	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.	0.89	
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.89	0.89
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1620	
Potential Capacity	113	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.89
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.91
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.96	0.85
Movement Capacity	109	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.89 0.89
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1620
 Potential Capacity 113
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.89
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.91
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.96 0.85
 Movement Capacity 109

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 109

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	34		45			
Movement Capacity (vph)	109		658			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	109		658			
Volume	34		45			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		42	34		45			
C(m) (vph)		1140	109		658			
v/c		0.04	0.31		0.07			
95% queue length		0.11	1.21		0.22			
Control Delay		8.3	52.3		10.9			
LOS		A	F		B			
Approach Delay				28.7				
Approach LOS				D				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.96
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		1146
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.89
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		8.3
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		0.9

2010 BUILD TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 1AMbuild			Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road				North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	273	248	0	0	452	45		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	303	275	0	0	502	50		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT					TR		
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	153	0	122	0	0	0		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	170	0	135	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		TR					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT		L		TR			
Volume, v (vph)	303		170		135			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1018		107		764			
v/c ratio	0.30		1.59		0.18			
Queue length (95%)	1.25		12.84		0.64			

Control Delay (s/veh)	10.0		375.1		10.7			
LOS	B		F		B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	213.8					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound	
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R
Volume		273	248			452	45
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		303	275			502	50
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/	
RT Channelized?							
Lanes		0	1			1	0
Configuration		LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No				No	

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound	
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume		153	0	122			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		170	0	135			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)			0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/		/
Lanes		1	1	0			
Configuration		L		TR			

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound				
			4	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Lane Config	1	4		7	8	9		10	11	12
	LT			L		TR				
v (vph)	303			170		135				
C(m) (vph)	1018			107		764				
v/c	0.30			1.59		0.18				
95% queue length	1.25			12.84		0.64				
Control Delay	10.0+			375.1		10.7				
LOS	B			F		B				
Approach Delay					213.8					
Approach LOS					F					

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 1AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	273	248			452	45
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	76	69			126	12
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	303	275			502	50
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	153	0	122			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	42	0	34			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	170	0	135			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn							
Through							
S5 Left-Turn							
Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	275	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	552		1408	1433	275			
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)		
s	1500	1500
P(x)		
V(c,u,x)		
C(r,x)		
C(plat,x)		

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	275	
Potential Capacity	764	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	764	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.82	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		552
Potential Capacity		1018
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1018
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.70
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.64
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows	1433	
Potential Capacity	134	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.64	0.64
Movement Capacity	86	
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1408	
Potential Capacity	153	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.64
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.72
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.70	0.60
Movement Capacity	107	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1433
 Potential Capacity 134
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.64 0.64
 Movement Capacity 86

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 86
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1408
 Potential Capacity 153
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.64
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.72
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.70 0.60
 Movement Capacity 107

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 107

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	170	0	135			
Movement Capacity (vph)	107	86	764			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			764			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	107	86	764			
Volume	170	0	135			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			764			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	303		170		135			
C(m) (vph)	1018		107		764			
v/c	0.30		1.59		0.18			
95% queue length	1.25		12.84		0.64			
Control Delay	10.0+		375.1		10.7			
LOS	B		F		B			
Approach Delay				213.8				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.70	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	275	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.64	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	10.0+	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	3.6	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	<i>mm - 1PMbuild</i>	Intersection	<i>Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps</i>
Agency/Co.	<i>mma</i>	Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>
Date Performed	<i>4/5/2005</i>	Analysis Year	<i>2010 Build Condition</i>
Analysis Time Period	<i>Peak PM Hour</i>		

Project Description *Woodlands Development*

East/West Street: *Hardscrabble Road*

North/South Street: *I-684 Northbound Ramps*

Intersection Orientation: *East-West*

Study Period (hrs): *0.25*

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movement	Eastbound			Westbound		
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (veh/h)	594	303	0	0	316	78
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	660	336	0	0	351	86
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--
Median type	<i>Undivided</i>					
RT Channelized?			0			0
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0
Configuration	<i>LT</i>					<i>TR</i>
Upstream Signal		0			0	

Minor Street Movement	Northbound			Southbound		
	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (veh/h)	546	4	311	0	0	0
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	606	4	345	0	0	0
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	2	2	0	0	0
Percent grade (%)	0			0		
Flared approach		<i>N</i>			<i>N</i>	
Storage		0			0	
RT Channelized?			0			0
Lanes	1	1	0	0	0	0
Configuration	<i>L</i>		<i>TR</i>			

Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	<i>LT</i>		<i>L</i>		<i>TR</i>			
Volume, v (vph)	660		606		349			
Capacity, c _m (vph)	1123		25		451			
v/c ratio	0.59		24.24		0.77			
Queue length (95%)	4.00		75.63		6.72			

Control Delay (s/veh)	12.7		10755		35.4			
LOS	B		F		E			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	6838					
Approach LOS	--	--	F					

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 1PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound			
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R		
Volume		594	303			316	78		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		660	336			351	86		
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	--	--		--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided				/			
RT Channelized?									
Lanes		0	1			1	0		
Configuration		LT				TR			
Upstream Signal?		No				No			

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound			
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R		
Volume		546	4	311					
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90					
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		606	4	345					
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2	2	2					
Percent Grade (%)			0			0			
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				No	/			/	
Lanes		1	1	0					
Configuration		L		TR					

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound				Southbound		
			7 L	8 L	9 TR	10 L	11 T	12 R	
v (vph)	660		606		349				
C(m) (vph)	1123		25		451				
v/c	0.59		24.24		0.77				
95% queue length	4.00		75.63		6.72				
Control Delay	12.7		10755		35.4				
LOS	B		F		E				
Approach Delay				6838					
Approach LOS				F					

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 1PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: I-684 Northbound Ramps
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	594	303			316	78
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	165	84			88	22
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	660	336			351	86
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT				TR	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	546	4	311			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	152	1	86			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	606	4	345			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	2	2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage			No	/		/
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	1	0			
Configuration	L		TR			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	336	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1		7.1	6.5	6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2		2	2	2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00		0.70	0.00	0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1		6.4	6.5	6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20		3.50	4.00	3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2		2	2	2			
t(f)	2.2		3.5	4.0	3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2	Movement 5
	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha		
beta		
Travel time, t(a) (sec)		
Smoothing Factor, F		
Proportion of conflicting flow, f		
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)		
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)		
Duration of blocked period, t(p)		
Proportion time blocked, p	0.000	0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	437		2050	2093	336			
--------	-----	--	------	------	-----	--	--	--

s
 Px
 V c, u, x

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7	8	10	11
---	---	----	----

V(c,x)							
s		1500		1500			
P(x)							
V(c,u,x)							

C(r,x)							
C(plat,x)							

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.		9		12			
---------------------------	--	---	--	----	--	--	--

Conflicting Flows			336				
Potential Capacity			706				
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00		1.00		
Movement Capacity			706				
Probability of Queue free St.			0.51		1.00		

Step 2: LT from Major St.		4		1			
---------------------------	--	---	--	---	--	--	--

Conflicting Flows				437			
Potential Capacity				1123			
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		1.00		1.00			
Movement Capacity				1123			
Probability of Queue free St.		1.00		0.41			
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.				0.27			

Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11			
---------------------------	--	---	--	----	--	--	--

Conflicting Flows			2093				
Potential Capacity			52				
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00		1.00		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt			0.27		0.27		
Movement Capacity			14				
Probability of Queue free St.			0.71		1.00		

Step 4: LT from Minor St.		7		10			
---------------------------	--	---	--	----	--	--	--

Conflicting Flows			2050				
Potential Capacity			61				
Pedestrian Impedance Factor			1.00		1.00		
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor					0.19		
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.					0.33		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt			0.41		0.17		
Movement Capacity			25				

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.		8		11			
---------------------------	--	---	--	----	--	--	--

Part 1 - First Stage							
Conflicting Flows							
Potential Capacity							
Pedestrian Impedance Factor							
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt							
Movement Capacity							
Probability of Queue free St.							

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 2093
 Potential Capacity 52
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.27 0.27
 Movement Capacity 14

Result for 2 stage process:

a
 Y
 C t 14
 Probability of Queue free St. 0.71 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 2050
 Potential Capacity 61
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.19
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.33
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.41 0.17
 Movement Capacity 25

Results for Two-stage process:

a
 Y
 C t 25

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	606	4	345			
Movement Capacity (vph)	25	14	706			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)			451			

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep	25	14	706			
Volume	606	4	345			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh			451			
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT		L		TR			
v (vph)	660		606		349			
C(m) (vph)	1123		25		451			
v/c	0.59		24.24		0.77			
95% queue length	4.00		75.63		6.72			
Control Delay	12.7		10755		35.4			
LOS	B		F		E			
Approach Delay				6838				
Approach LOS				F				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.41	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	336	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.27	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	12.7	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	9.3	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 2AMbuild			Intersection	Hardscrabble & Reed			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road				North/South Street: Reed Road				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	8	509	0	0	621	8		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	8	565	0	0	690	8		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0					0
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT							TR
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	12	0	29		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	13	0	32		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Configuration						LR		
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT						LR	
Volume, v (vph)	8						45	
Capacity, c _m (vph)	898						313	
v/c ratio	0.01						0.14	
Queue length (95%)	0.03						0.50	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.0						18.4	

LOS	A					C
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--				18.4
Approach LOS	--	--				C

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	8	509			621	8
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	2	141			172	2
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	8	565			690	8
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT					TR
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				12		29
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				3		8
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				13		32
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	565	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2					2		2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2					2		2
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(L,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
V c, x	698					1275		694
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7 8 10 11

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		694
Potential Capacity		443
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		443
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.93
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		698
Potential Capacity		898
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		898
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.99
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.99
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	0.99
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		1275
Potential Capacity		184
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.99	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	0.99	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.92	0.99
Movement Capacity		182

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 0.99
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1275
 Potential Capacity 184
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.99
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.99
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.92 0.99
 Movement Capacity 182

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 182

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)				13		32
Movement Capacity (vph)				182		443
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					313	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep				182		443
Volume				13		32
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					313	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	8						45	
C(m) (vph)	898						313	
v/c	0.01						0.14	
95% queue length	0.03						0.50	
Control Delay	9.0						18.4	
LOS	A						C	
Approach Delay							18.4	
Approach LOS							C	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.99	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	565	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.99	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	9.0	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.1	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY									
General Information				Site Information					
Analyst	mm - 2PMbuild			Intersection	Hardscrabble & Reed				
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY				
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition				
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour								
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>									
East/West Street: <i>Hardscrabble Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Reed Road</i>					
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>					
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments									
Major Street		Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6			
	L	T	R	L	T	R			
Volume (veh/h)	13	890	0	0	843	14			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	14	988	0	0	936	15			
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	--	--	0	--	--			
Median type	Undivided								
RT Channelized?			0			0			
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0			
Configuration	LT					TR			
Upstream Signal		0			0				
Minor Street		Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12			
	L	T	R	L	T	R			
Volume (veh/h)	0	0	0	11	0	30			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	0	0	12	0	33			
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	0	0	2	0	2			
Percent grade (%)	0			0					
Flared approach		N			N				
Storage		0			0				
RT Channelized?			0			0			
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Configuration					LR				
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service									
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound			
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Lane Configuration	LT						LR		
Volume, v (vph)	14						45		
Capacity, c _m (vph)	722						162		
v/c ratio	0.02						0.28		
Queue length (95%)	0.06						1.07		
Control Delay (s/veh)	10.1						35.6		

LOS	<i>B</i>					<i>E</i>
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--				35.6
Approach LOS	--	--				<i>E</i>

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 2PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Reed
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Hardscrabble Road
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	13	890			843	14
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume	4	247			234	4
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	14	988			936	15
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	0
Configuration	LT					TR
Upstream Signal?		No			No	
Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				11		30
Peak Hour Factor, PHF				0.90		0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume				3		8
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR				12		33
Percent Heavy Vehicles				2		2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		No /
RT Channelized?						
Lanes				0		0
Configuration					LR	

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	988	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1					7.1		6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2					2		2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00					0.70		0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1					6.4		6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20					3.50		3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2					2		2
t(f)	2.2					3.5		3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
V prog				

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Two-Stage Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
----------	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
V c, x	951					1960		944
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process	7	8	10	11
-------------------	---	---	----	----

V(c,x)
 s 1500
 P(x)
 V(c,u,x)

C(r,x)
 C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		944
Potential Capacity		318
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		318
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.90
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		951
Potential Capacity		722
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		722
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.98
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.95
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.95	0.95
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		1960
Potential Capacity		70
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.95	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	0.96	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.86	0.98
Movement Capacity		69

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.95 0.95
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1960
 Potential Capacity 70
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.95
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.96
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.86 0.98
 Movement Capacity 69

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 69

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (vph)				12		33
Movement Capacity (vph)				69		318
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)					162	

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
C sep				69		318
Volume				12		33
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1 round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh					162	
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT						LR	
v (vph)	14						45	
C(m) (vph)	722						162	
v/c	0.02						0.28	
95% queue length	0.06						1.07	
Control Delay	10.1						35.6	
LOS	B						E	
Approach Delay							35.6	
Approach LOS							E	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.98	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	988	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.95	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	10.1	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.5	

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3AMbuild					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				685		54		460	423	268	435	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				761		60		511	470	298	483	
Lane group cap.				517		828		602	511	386	974	
v/c ratio				1.47		0.07		0.85	0.92	0.77	0.50	
Green ratio				0.29		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				23.0		7.7		20.5	21.2	12.1	10.0	
Delay factor k				0.50		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.32	0.11	
Increm. delay d2				222.7		0.0		13.9	24.2	9.3	0.4	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				245.7		7.7		34.5	45.4	21.4	10.4	
Lane group LOS				F		A		C	D	C	B	
Approch. delay				228.3			39.7			14.6		
Approach LOS				F			D			B		
Intersec. delay	92.1			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3AMbuild
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				685		54		460	423	268	435	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	A				SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right	A				Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	19.0				10.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	517	1770	1.47	0.29	245.7	F	228.3	F
R	828	1583	0.07	0.52	7.7	A		

Northbound

T	602	1863	0.85	0.32	34.5	C	39.7	D
R	511	1583	0.92	0.32	45.4	D		

Southbound

L	386	1770	0.77	0.52	21.4	C		
T	974	1863	0.50	0.52	10.4	B	14.6	B

Intersection Delay = 92.1 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				685		54	460	423		268	435	
% Heavy Veh				2		2	2	2		2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				190		15	128	118		74	121	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0		0				0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900	1900	1900		1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				761		60	511	470		298	483	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3	3	3		3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000		1.000			1.000		
Lost Time				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds					NB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB Left Thru Right Peds	A	P	P
NB	Right					EB Right			
SB	Right					WB Right	A		
Green		19.0					10.0	21.0	
Yellow		3.0					3.0	4.0	
All Red		2.0					0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				685		54		460	423	268	435	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				761		60		511	470	298	483	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Adj flow				761		60		511	470	298	483	
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fBB				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fLU				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000
Sec.									0.167	
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000
S				1770		1583	1863	1583	1770	1863
Sec.									310	

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	-- v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	761	1770	# 0.43	0.29	517	1.47
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	60	1583	0.04	0.52	828	0.07
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	511	1863	0.27	0.32	602	0.85
Right	R	470	1583	# 0.30	0.32	511	0.92
Southbound							
Prot		272	1770	# 0.15	0.154	272	1.00
Perm		26	310	0.08	0.369	114	0.23
Left	L	298			0.52	386	0.77
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	483	1863	0.26	0.52	974	0.50
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.88$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.24$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c g/C	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound									
Westbound									
L	1.47 0.29	23.0	1.000	517	0.50	222.7	0.0	245.7 F	228.3 F
R	0.07 0.52	7.7	1.000	828	0.11	0.0	0.0	7.7 A	
Northbound									
T	0.85 0.32	20.5	1.000	602	0.50	13.9	0.0	34.5 C	39.7 D
R	0.92 0.32	21.2	1.000	511	0.50	24.2	0.0	45.4 D	
Southbound									
L	0.77 0.52	12.1	1.000	386	0.32	9.3	0.0	21.4 C	

Intersection delay = 92.1 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				298
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				511
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				5.38
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				9.23
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				17.44
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				6.56
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				8.72
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				2.10
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				298
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.77
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				17.44
Unopposed green interval, gu				6.56
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.08
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.32
XPerm				0.96
XProt				0.69
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				2.57
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.44
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, dl				12.1

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial Lane	
	Unmet Demand	Unmet Demand	Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec	Queue Param.	Unmet Demand	Queue Delay	Group Delay
	Q veh	t hrs.			u	Q veh	d3 sec	d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 92.1 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
LaneGroup				L	R		T	R	L	T
Init Queue				0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flow Rate				761	60		511	470	298	483
So				1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
SL				1770	1583		1863	1583	739	1863
LnCapacity				517	828		602	511	386	974
Flow Ratio				0.43	0.04		0.27	0.30	0.40	0.26
v/c Ratio				1.47	0.07		0.85	0.92	0.77	0.50
Grn Ratio				0.29	0.52		0.32	0.32	0.52	0.52
I Factor					1.000		1.000			1.000
AT or PVG				3	3		3	3	3	3
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PF2				1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Q1				13.7	0.5		8.6	8.2	2.9	5.6
kB				0.4	0.5		0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6
Q2				31.6	0.0		2.9	3.8	1.0	0.5
Q Average				45.4	0.6		11.5	11.9	3.9	6.2
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Q Storage				0	0		0	0	0	0
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.1	1.2		1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
BOQ				51.4	0.7		13.9	14.4	4.7	7.3
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.4	1.6		1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5
BOQ				62.0	0.9		16.4	17.0	6.1	9.5
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.4	1.8		1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
BOQ				65.4	1.0		17.8	18.4	6.8	10.4
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.5	2.1		1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
BOQ				70.3	1.2		19.5	20.2	7.7	11.9
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.7	2.7		1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3
BOQ				78.5	1.5		21.2	21.9	9.5	14.3
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3PMbuild					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				346		95		823	140	206	662	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 19.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 10.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate				384		106		914	156	229	736	
Lane group cap.				517		463		602	1145	386	974	
v/c ratio				0.74		0.23		1.52	0.14	0.59	0.76	
Green ratio				0.29		0.29		0.32	0.72	0.52	0.52	
Unif. delay d1				20.8		17.4		22.0	2.8	12.0	12.2	
Delay factor k				0.30		0.11		0.50	0.11	0.18	0.31	
Increm. delay d2				5.7		0.3		241.7	0.1	2.5	3.4	
PF factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay				26.5		17.7		263.7	2.8	14.5	15.7	
Lane group LOS				C		B		F	A	B	B	
Approch. delay				24.6			225.6			15.4		
Approach LOS				C			F			B		
Intersec. delay	106.3			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3PMbuild Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Agency: MMA Area Type: All other areas
 Date: 4/5/2005 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Period: Peak PM Hour Year : 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				346		95	823	140		206	662	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		A			SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right		A			Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right		A			EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green		19.0				10.0	21.0	
Yellow		3.0				3.0	4.0	
All Red		2.0				0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	517	1770	0.74	0.29	26.5	C	24.6	C
R	463	1583	0.23	0.29	17.7	B		

Northbound

T	602	1863	1.52	0.32	263.7	F	225.6	F
R	1145	1583	0.14	0.72	2.8	A		

Southbound

L	386	1770	0.59	0.52	14.5	B		
T	974	1863	0.76	0.52	15.7	B	15.4	B

Intersection Delay = 106.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				346		95	823	140		206	662	
% Heavy Veh				2		2	2	2		2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				96		26	229	39		57	184	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0		0				0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900	1900	1900		1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				384		106	914	156		229	736	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3	3	3		3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000		1.000				1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	

Ped Min g | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds					NB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P
WB Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB Left Thru Right Peds	A	P	P
NB Right	A				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	19.0				10.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				346		95		823	140		206	662
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90
Adj flow				384		106		914	156		229	736
No. Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1		0	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R		L	T
Adj flow				384		106		914	156		229	736
Prop LTs								0.000			1.000	0.000
Prop RTs						1.000		0.000	1.000		0.000	

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound	
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fHV				0.980		0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980
fG				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fP				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fBB				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fA				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fLU				1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
fRT						0.850		1.000	0.850	1.000
fLT				0.950				1.000		0.950
Sec.										0.167
fLpb				1.000				1.000		1.000
fRpb						1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000
S				1770		1583		1863	1583	1770
Sec.										310

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Capacity (c)	Group-- v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right						
Westbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left L	384	1770	# 0.22	0.29	517	0.74
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right R	106	1583	0.07	0.29	463	0.23
Northbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	914	1863	# 0.49	0.32	602	1.52
	Right R	156	1583	0.10	0.72	1145	0.14
Southbound							
	Prot	229	1770	# 0.13	0.154	272	0.84
	Perm	0	310	0.00	0.369	114	0.00
	Left L	229			0.52	386	0.59
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	736	1863	0.40	0.52	974	0.76
	Right						

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.84$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.18$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay	Approach LOS
Eastbound									
Westbound									
L	0.74	0.29	20.8	1.000	517	0.30	5.7	0.0	26.5 C
R	0.23	0.29	17.4	1.000	463	0.11	0.3	0.0	17.7 B
Northbound									
T	1.52	0.32	22.0	1.000	602	0.50	241.7	0.0	263.7 F
R	0.14	0.72	2.8	1.000	1145	0.11	0.1	0.0	2.8 A
Southbound									
L	0.59	0.52	12.0	1.000	386	0.18	2.5	0.0	14.5 B

Intersection delay = 106.3 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				34.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				229
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				914
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				4.13
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				16.50
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				20.00
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				4.00
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0				10.00
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				3.06
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm.

For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf = G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))] - tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, gro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C), 0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4, 5, 6, 7, 8)
 $gu = g - gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g - gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n = \text{Max}(gq - gf) / 2, 0$
 $PTHo = 1 - PLTo$
 $PL^* = PLT[1 + (N-1)g / (gf + gu / EL1 + 4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2 = \text{Max}((1 - Ptho * n) / Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin = 2(1 + PL) / g$ or $fmin = 2(1 + Pl) / g$
 $gdiff = \text{max}(gq - gf, 0)$
 $fm = [gf/g] + [gu/g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)]$, (min=fmin; max=1.00)
 $flt = fm = [gf/g] + [gu/g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)] + [gdiff/g] / [1 + PL(EL2 - 1)]$, (fmin ≤ fm ≤ 1.00)
 or $flt = [fm + 0.91(N-1)] / N^{**}$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt = fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	65.0			sec
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				229
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.59
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				10.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				20.00
Unopposed green interval, gu				4.00
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				31.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.06
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.52
XPerm				0.74
XProt				0.53
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				1.97
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.27
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, dl				12.0

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial Lane	
	Unmet Demand	Unmet Demand	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param.	Unmet Demand	Queue Delay	Group Delay
	Q veh	t hrs.			u	Q veh	d3 sec	d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 106.3 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound	
				L	R	T	R	L	T
Init Queue				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flow Rate				384	106	914	156	229	736
So				1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
No.Lanes	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
SL				1770	1583	1863	1583	739	1863
LnCapacity				517	463	602	1145	386	974
Flow Ratio				0.22	0.07	0.49	0.10	0.31	0.40
v/c Ratio				0.74	0.23	1.52	0.14	0.59	0.76
Grn Ratio				0.29	0.29	0.32	0.72	0.52	0.52
I Factor				1.000		1.000		1.000	
AT or PVG				3	3	3	3	3	3
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
PF2				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Q1				6.3	1.5	16.5	0.9	2.2	10.5
kB				0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6
Q2				1.0	0.1	40.8	0.1	0.5	1.6
Q Average				7.3	1.6	57.3	1.0	2.6	12.1
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Q Storage				0	0	0	0	0	0
Q S Ratio									
70th Percentile Output:									
fB%				1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
BOQ				8.6	1.9	68.7	1.2	3.1	14.2
QSRatio									
85th Percentile Output:									
fB%				1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
BOQ				11.2	2.5	80.2	1.5	4.1	18.2
QSRatio									
90th Percentile Output:									
fB%				1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6
BOQ				12.3	2.8	85.9	1.7	4.6	19.6
QSRatio									
95th Percentile Output:									
fB%				1.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8
BOQ				13.9	3.2	91.7	2.0	5.3	21.9
QSRatio									
98th Percentile Output:									
fB%				2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.1
BOQ				16.6	4.0	97.4	2.5	6.6	25.4
QSRatio									

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4AMbuild					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		703	0	850	343		76		182			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =	G = 15.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 60.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		781		944	381		84		202			
Lane group cap.		652		301	1025		443		765			
v/c ratio		1.20		3.14	0.37		0.19		0.26			
Green ratio		0.35		0.55	0.55		0.25		0.48			
Unif. delay d1		19.5		13.6	7.6		17.7		9.2			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		103.4		970.0	1.0		0.9		0.8			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		122.9		983.6	8.7		18.7		10.0			
Lane group LOS		F		F	A		B		B			
Approch. delay		122.9		703.3			12.6					
Approach LOS		F		F			B					
Intersec. delay		431.2		Intersection LOS							F	

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4AMbuild
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound			
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R					
Volume	703 0			850	343		76	182					
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0					
RTOR Vol	0						0						

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 652 1863 1.20 0.35 122.9 F 122.9 F

Westbound

L 301 1770 3.14 0.55 983.6 F
 T 1025 1863 0.37 0.55 8.7 A 703.3 F

Northbound

L 443 1770 0.19 0.25 18.7 B
 R 765 1583 0.26 0.48 10.0+ B 12.6 B

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 431.2 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		703	0	850	343		76		182			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		195	0	236	95		21		51			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0		0			0					
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		781		944	381		84		202			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000					1.000			
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses	0			0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											

Area Type: All other areas

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000		1.000			1.000					
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds		P	P		NB	Left Thru Right Peds		P
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	P	P			SB	Left Thru Right Peds		
NB	Right		P			EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right		
Green		9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow		3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red			3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		703	0	850	343		76		182			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		781	0	944	381		84		202			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		781		944	381		84		202			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000				1.000				

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound				
	TR		L	T		L	R					
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900					
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980			
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fRT	1.000			1.000					0.850			
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950						
Sec.			0.148									
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000						
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000			
S	1863		1770	1863		1770			1583			
Sec.			276									

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Capacity (c)	Group-- v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	781	1863	0.42	0.35	652	1.20
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	# 0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		767	276	# 2.78	0.450	124	6.19
Left	L	944			0.55	301	3.14
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	381	1863	0.20	0.55	1025	0.37
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	84	1770	# 0.05	0.25	443	0.19
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	202	1583	0.13	0.48	765	0.26
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 2.93$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 3.66$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS	
Eastbound										
TR	1.20	0.35	19.5	1.000	652	0.50	103.4	0.0	122.9 F	122.9 F
Westbound										
L	3.14	0.55	13.6	1.000	301	0.50	970.0	0.0	983.6 F	
T	0.37	0.55	7.6	1.000	1025	0.50	1.0	0.0	8.7 A	703.3 F
Northbound										
L	0.19	0.25	17.7	1.000	443	0.50	0.9	0.0	18.7 B	
R	0.26	0.48	9.2	1.000	765	0.50	0.8	0.0	10.0+ B	12.6 B
Southbound										

Intersection delay = 431.2 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		944		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		781		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLT/C/3600		15.73		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		13.02		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		22.12		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		4.88		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		11.06		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		2.70		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.15		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.15		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00) or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.148		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf = G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))] - tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu = g - gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g - gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n = \text{Max}(gq - gf) / 2, 0$
 $PTHo = 1 - PLTo$
 $PL* = PLT[1 + (N-1)g / (gf + gu / EL1 + 4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2 = \text{Max}((1 - Ptho ** n) / Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin = 2(1 + PL) / g$ or $fmin = 2(1 + Pl) / g$
 $gdifff = \text{max}(gq - gf, 0)$
 $fm = [gf / g] + [gu / g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt = fm = [gf / g] + [gu / g] / [1 + PL(EL1 - 1)] + [gdifff / g] / [1 + PL(EL2 - 1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt = [fm + 0.91(N-1)] / N **$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt = fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		944		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		3.14		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		6.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		22.12		
Unopposed green interval, gu		4.88		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		27.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.08		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.42		
XPerm		1.09		
XProt		0.94		
Case		3		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		2.45		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		1.85		
Residual queue, Qr		0.19		
Uniform Delay, dl		13.6		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.		Uniform Delay		Initial Queue Param. u	Final Unmet Demand Q	Initial Queue Delay d3	Lane Group Delay d
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec				

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 431.2 sec/veh Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound	Northbound	Southbound
LaneGroup	TR	L T	L R	
Init Queue	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Flow Rate	781	944 381	84 202	
So	1900	1900 1900	1900 1900	
No.Lanes	1 0	1 1 0	1 0 1	0 0 0
SL	1863	548 1863	1770 1583	
LnCapacity	652	301 1025	443 765	
Flow Ratio	0.42	1.72 0.20	0.05 0.13	
v/c Ratio	1.20	3.14 0.37	0.19 0.26	
Grn Ratio	0.35	0.55 0.55	0.25 0.48	
I Factor	1.000	1.000	1.000	
AT or PVG	3	3 3	3 3	
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	
PF2	1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	
Q1	13.0	7.9 3.6	1.1 2.0	
kB	0.6	0.4 0.9	0.5 0.7	
Q2	19.3	80.9 0.5	0.1 0.3	
Q Average	32.4	88.8 4.1	1.2 2.2	
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0 25.0	25.0 25.0	
Q Storage	0	0 0	0 0	
Q S Ratio				
70th Percentile Output:				
FB%	1.2	1.2 1.2	1.3 1.3	
BOQ	38.8	107 5.1	1.6 2.8	
QSRatio				
85th Percentile Output:				
FB%	1.4	1.4 1.5	1.6 1.6	
BOQ	45.3	124 6.3	2.0 3.6	
QSRatio				
90th Percentile Output:				
FB%	1.5	1.5 1.7	1.9 1.8	
BOQ	48.6	133 7.1	2.3 4.1	
QSRatio				
95th Percentile Output:				
FB%	1.6	1.6 2.0	2.4 2.2	
BOQ	51.8	142 8.4	2.9 5.0	
QSRatio				
98th Percentile Output:				
FB%	1.7	1.7 2.4	2.9 2.7	
BOQ	55.1	151 9.7	3.5 6.0	
QSRatio				

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4PMbuild					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group	TR			L T			L			R		
Volume (vph)	389 1			193 821			302			570		
% Heavy veh	2 2			2 2			2			2		
PHF	0.90 0.90			0.90 0.90			0.90			0.90		
Actuated (P/A)	P P			P P			P			P		
Startup lost time	2.0			2.0 2.0			2.0			2.0		
Ext. eff. green	2.0			2.0 2.0			2.0			2.0		
Arrival type	3			3 3			3			3		
Unit Extension	3.0			3.0 3.0			3.0			3.0		
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0	0					0	0		0		
Lane Width	12.0			12.0 12.0			12.0			12.0		
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr	0			0 0			0			0		
Unit Extension	3.0			3.0 3.0			3.0			3.0		
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 9.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =	G = 15.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 60.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate	433			214 912			336			633		
Lane group cap.	652			381 1025			443			765		
v/c ratio	0.66			0.56 0.89			0.76			0.83		
Green ratio	0.35			0.55 0.55			0.25			0.48		
Unif. delay d1	16.5			9.1 11.9			20.8			13.3		
Delay factor k	0.50			0.50 0.50			0.50			0.50		
Increm. delay d2	5.3			5.9 11.5			11.5			10.0		
PF factor	1.000			1.000 1.000			1.000			1.000		
Control delay	21.8			14.9 23.4			32.4			23.3		
Lane group LOS	C			B C			C			C		
Approch. delay	21.8			21.8			26.5					
Approach LOS	C			C			C					
Intersec. delay	23.6			Intersection LOS						C		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4PMbuild
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound				
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R						
Volume	389 1			193	821		302		570					
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0					
RTOR Vol	0						0							

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru			
Right		P			Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	P	P			SB Left			
Thru	P	P			Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 652 1862 0.66 0.35 21.8 C 21.8 C

Westbound

L 381 1770 0.56 0.55 14.9 B
 T 1025 1863 0.89 0.55 23.4 C 21.8 C

Northbound

L 443 1770 0.76 0.25 32.4 C
 R 765 1583 0.83 0.48 23.3 C 26.5 C

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 23.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		389	1	193	821		302		570			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		108	1	54	228		84		158			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		433		214	912		336		633			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002			0.000				1.000			
Peds Bikes		0						0			0	
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											

Area Type: All other areas

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000			1.000				1.000			
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds		P P			NB	Left Thru Right Peds	P P	
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	P P	P P			SB	Left Thru Right Peds		
NB	Right	P				EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right		
Green		9.0	21.0			15.0			
Yellow		3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red			3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 60.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		389	1	193	821		302		570			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		432	1	214	912		336		633			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		433		214	912		336		633			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000			0.000					
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000			1.000					

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound				
	TR		L	T		L	R					
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900					
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980			
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
fRT	1.000			1.000					0.850			
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950						
Sec.			0.244									
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000						
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000			
S	1862		1770	1863		1770			1583			
Sec.			454									

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	433	1862	0.23	0.35	652	0.66
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		177	1770	0.10	0.100	177	1.00
Perm		37	454	0.08	0.450	204	0.18
Left	L	214			0.55	381	0.56
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	912	1863	# 0.49	0.55	1025	0.89
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	336	1770	# 0.19	0.25	443	0.76
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	633	1583	0.40	0.48	765	0.83
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.68$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 0.85$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf g/C	Prog Del d1	Lane Adj Fact	Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound										
TR	0.66	0.35	16.5	1.000	652	0.50	5.3	0.0	21.8 C	21.8 C
Westbound										
L	0.56	0.55	9.1	1.000	381	0.50	5.9	0.0	14.9 B	
T	0.89	0.55	11.9	1.000	1025	0.50	11.5	0.0	23.4 C	21.8 C
Northbound										
L	0.76	0.25	20.8	1.000	443	0.50	11.5	0.0	32.4 C	26.5 C
R	0.83	0.48	13.3	1.000	765	0.50	10.0	0.0	23.3 C	
Southbound										

Intersection delay = 23.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		33.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		27.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		21.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		214		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		433		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		3.57		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		7.22		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.65		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		14.11		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		12.89		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		7.06		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		1.96		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+PL)/g		0.15		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.24		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00) or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.244		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		60.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $PL \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		214		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		0.56		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		6.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		14.11		
Unopposed green interval, gu		12.89		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		27.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.06		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.26		
XPerm		0.47		
XProt		0.66		
Case		1		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		1.61		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		0.84		
Residual queue, Qr		0.00		
Uniform Delay, dl		9.1		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

	Initial Dur.	Uniform Delay	Initial	Final	Initial	Lane		
Appr/ Lane Group	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	<u>Unadj.</u> ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 23.6 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR		L	T		L	R			
Init Queue	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	433		214	912		336	633			
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
SL	1862		693	1863		1770	1583			
LnCapacity	652		381	1025		443	765			
Flow Ratio	0.23		0.31	0.49		0.19	0.40			
v/c Ratio	0.66		0.56	0.89		0.76	0.83			
Grn Ratio	0.35		0.55	0.55		0.25	0.48			
I Factor	1.000			1.000			1.000			
AT or PVG	3		3	3		3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00			
Q1	6.1		1.7	13.4		5.2	9.1			
kB	0.6		0.4	0.9		0.5	0.7			
Q2	1.2		0.5	5.2		1.4	2.9			
Q Average	7.3		2.2	18.6		6.6	12.0			
Q Spacing	25.0		25.0	25.0		25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0		0	0		0	0			
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.2		1.3	1.2		1.2	1.2			
BOQ	9.0		2.8	22.3		8.1	14.5			
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.5		1.6	1.4		1.5	1.4			
BOQ	10.8		3.6	26.1		9.7	17.1			
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.6		1.8	1.5		1.6	1.5			
BOQ	11.8		4.1	28.1		10.7	18.5			
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.8		2.2	1.6		1.9	1.7			
BOQ	13.4		5.0	30.2		12.3	20.3			
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
FB%	2.0		2.7	1.7		2.1	1.8			
BOQ	15.0		6.0	32.2		13.8	22.0			
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	<i>mm - 5AMbuild</i>			Intersection	<i>Route 22 & Front St</i>			
Agency/Co.	<i>MMA</i>			Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>			
Date Performed	<i>4/6/2005</i>			Analysis Year	<i>2010 Build Condition</i>			
Analysis Time Period	<i>Peak AM Hour</i>							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Croton Falls Road</i>				North/South Street: <i>Front Street</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>East-West</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	538	32	52	328	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	618	36	69	437	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	<i>Undivided</i>							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	46	0	59	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	56	0	72	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		69	56		72			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		933	186		478			
v/c ratio		0.07	0.30		0.15			
Queue length (95%)		0.24	1.20		0.53			
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.2	32.5		13.9			

LOS		A	D	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	22.0				
Approach LOS	--	--	C				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound			
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R		
Volume		538	32		52	328			
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87		0.75	0.75			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		618	36		69	437			
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--		2	--	--		
Median Type/Storage		Undivided			/				
RT Channelized?									
Lanes		1	0		0	1			
Configuration			TR			LT			
Upstream Signal?		No				No			

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound			
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R		
Volume		46		59					
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81		0.81					
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		56		72					
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2		2					
Percent Grade (%)			0			0			
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage					/			/	
Lanes		1		1					
Configuration		L		R					

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound				Southbound		
			4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	1	LT	L		R				
v (vph)		69	56		72				
C(m) (vph)		933	186		478				
v/c		0.07	0.30		0.15				
95% queue length		0.24	1.20		0.53				
Control Delay		9.2	32.5		13.9				
LOS		A	D		B				
Approach Delay				22.0					
Approach LOS				C					

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R
Volume		538	32	52	328	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		155	9	17	109	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		618	36	69	437	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	1	0		0	1	
Configuration		TR		LT		
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume	46		59			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	14		18			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	56		72			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		437
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	654	1211	636
s			
Px			
V c, u, x			

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7 8 10 11

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	636	
Potential Capacity	478	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	478	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.85	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows	654	
Potential Capacity	933	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	933	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.93	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.	0.90	
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.90	0.90
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1211	
Potential Capacity	201	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.90
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.92
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.93	0.78
Movement Capacity	186	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.90 0.90
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1211
 Potential Capacity 201
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.90
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.92
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.93 0.78
 Movement Capacity 186

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t 186

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	56		72			
Movement Capacity (vph)	186		478			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
C sep	186		478			
Volume	56		72			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1						
round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		69	56		72			
C(m) (vph)		933	186		478			
v/c		0.07	0.30		0.15			
95% queue length		0.24	1.20		0.53			
Control Delay		9.2	32.5		13.9			
LOS		A	D		B			
Approach Delay				22.0				
Approach LOS				C				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.93
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		437
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.90
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		9.2
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		0.9

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 5PMbuild			Intersection	Route 22 & Front St			
Agency/Co.	MMA			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/6/2005			Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak PM Hour							
Project Description Woodlands Development								
East/West Street: Croton Falls Road				North/South Street: Front Street				
Intersection Orientation: East-West				Study Period (hrs): 0.25				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Eastbound			Westbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	0	315	52	34	860	1		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	0	362	59	45	1146	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	0	--	--	2	--	--		
Median type	Undivided							
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration			TR	LT				
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume (veh/h)	28	0	39	0	0	2		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.90		
Hourly Flow Rate (veh/h)	34	0	48	0	0	0		
Proportion of heavy vehicles, P _{HV}	2	0	2	0	0	0		
Percent grade (%)	0			0				
Flared approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized?			0			0		
Lanes	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Configuration	L		R					
Control Delay, Queue Length, Level of Service								
Approach	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration		LT	L		R			
Volume, v (vph)		45	34		48			
Capacity, c _m (vph)		1138	108		657			
v/c ratio		0.04	0.31		0.07			
Queue length (95%)		0.12	1.22		0.24			
Control Delay (s/veh)		8.3	53.0		10.9			

LOS		A	F	B			
Approach delay (s/veh)	--	--	28.3				
Approach LOS	--	--	D				

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Version 4.1d

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY

Analyst: mm - 5PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street:	Approach Movement	Eastbound				Westbound		
		1 L	2 T	3 R	4 L	5 T	6 R	
Volume		315	52	34		860		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75		0.75		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		362	59	45		1146		
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2		--	--	
Median Type/Storage		Undivided			/			
RT Channelized?								
Lanes		1	0			0	1	
Configuration			TR			LT		
Upstream Signal?		No				No		

Minor Street:	Approach Movement	Northbound				Southbound		
		7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R	
Volume		28		39				
Peak Hour Factor, PHF		0.81		0.81				
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		34		48				
Percent Heavy Vehicles		2		2				
Percent Grade (%)			0			0		
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage					/		/	
Lanes		1		1				
Configuration		L		R				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Approach Movement	EB	WB	Northbound			Southbound		
			4 7	8	9 	10	11	12
Lane Config	1	4 LT	L		R			
v (vph)		45	34		48			
C(m) (vph)		1138	108		657			
v/c		0.04	0.31		0.07			
95% queue length		0.12	1.22		0.24			
Control Delay		8.3	53.0		10.9			
LOS		A	F		B			
Approach Delay				28.3				
Approach LOS				D				

HCS2000: Unsignalized Intersections Release 4.1d

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 5PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/6/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Route 22 & Front St
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Croton Falls Road
 North/South Street: Front Street
 Intersection Orientation: EW

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		315	52	34	860	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF		0.87	0.87	0.75	0.75	
Peak-15 Minute Volume		91	15	11	287	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR		362	59	45	1146	
Percent Heavy Vehicles		--	--	2	--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes		1	0	0	1	
Configuration			TR		LT	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	28		39			
Peak Hour Factor, PHF	0.81		0.81			
Peak-15 Minute Volume	9		12			
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	34		48			
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2		2			
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?			No			
Lanes	1		1			
Configuration	L		R			

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data							
	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2	Left-Turn Through						
S5	Left-Turn Through						

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:		1146
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:		0
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:		1700
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:		1700
Number of major street through lanes:		1

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation								
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
t(c,base)		4.1	7.1		6.2			
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)		2	2		2			
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)		0.00	0.70		0.00			
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage		4.1	6.4		6.2			
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations								
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
t(f,base)		2.20	3.50		3.30			
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)		2	2		2			
t(f)		2.2	3.5		3.3			

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal				
	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Stage II
--	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------

p(1)
p(4)
p(7)
p(8)
p(9)
p(10)
p(11)
p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x		421	1628		392			
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

	7	8	10	11
--	---	---	----	----

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

1500

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows	392	
Potential Capacity	657	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	657	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.93	1.00
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows	421	
Potential Capacity	1138	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity	1138	
Probability of Queue free St.	0.96	1.00
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.	0.88	
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.88	0.88
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows	1628	
Potential Capacity	112	
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor		0.88
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.		0.91
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.96	0.84
Movement Capacity	108	

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.88 0.88
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows 1628
 Potential Capacity 112
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.88
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.91
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.96 0.84
 Movement Capacity 108

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 y
 C t 108

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
Volume (vph)	34		48			
Movement Capacity (vph)	108		657			
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
C sep	108		657			
Volume	34		48			
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1						
round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config		LT	L		R			
v (vph)		45	34		48			
C(m) (vph)		1138	108		657			
v/c		0.04	0.31		0.07			
95% queue length		0.12	1.22		0.24			
Control Delay		8.3	53.0		10.9			
LOS		A	F		B			
Approach Delay				28.3				
Approach LOS				D				

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	1.00	0.96
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		1146
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		0
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		1700
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		1700
P*(oj)		0.88
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4		8.3
N, Number of major street through lanes		1
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		1.0

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	mm - 6AMbuild			Intersection	Reed Road & Site Driveway			
Agency/Co.	mma			Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY			
Date Performed	4/5/2005			Analysis Year	2010 Build Condition			
Analysis Time Period	Peak AM Hour							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Site Driveway</i>				North/South Street: <i>Reed Road</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>North-South</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume	14	2	122	0	3	0		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	17	2	0	0	3	0		
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median Type	Undivided							
RT Channelized			0				0	
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	LT				T			
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Westbound			Eastbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume	0	452	45	0	248	38		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	0	0	0	0	0	47		
Percent Heavy Vehicles	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent Grade (%)	0			0				
Flared Approach		N			N			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized			0			0		
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Configuration						R		
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service								
Approach	NB	SB	Westbound			Eastbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	LT							R
v (vph)	17							47
C (m) (vph)	1619							1081
v/c	0.01							0.04
95% queue length	0.03							0.14
Control Delay	7.2							8.5
LOS	A							A
Approach Delay	--	--				8.5		
Approach LOS	--	--				A		

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

Fax: (201) 343-1080

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL (TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 6AMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Reed Road & Site Driveway
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Site Driveway
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: NS Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	14	2			3	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	
Peak-15 Minute Volume	4	1			1	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	15	2			3	
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	
Configuration	LT				T	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume						38
Peak Hour Factor, PHF						0.90
Peak-15 Minute Volume						11
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR						42
Percent Heavy Vehicles						0
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?						No
Lanes						1
Configuration						R

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared in volume, major th vehicles:	2	
Shared in volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1							6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2							0
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00							0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1							6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20							3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2							0
t(f)	2.2							3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Stage II
--	-----------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x 3 3

s
 Px
 V c, u, x

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process 7 8 10 11

V(c,x)
s
P(x)
V(c,u,x)

C(r,x)
C(plat,x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		3
Potential Capacity		1087
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1087
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.96
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		3
Potential Capacity		1619
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1619
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.99
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.99
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.99	0.99
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.99	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	0.99	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.95	0.99
Movement Capacity		

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.99 0.99
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.99
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.99
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.95 0.99
 Movement Capacity

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (vph)						42
Movement Capacity (vph)						1087
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
C sep						1087
Volume						42
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1						
round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT							R
v (vph)	15							42
C(m) (vph)	1619							1087
v/c	0.01							0.04
95% queue length	0.03							0.12
Control Delay	7.2							8.4
LOS	A							A
Approach Delay							8.4	
Approach LOS							A	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.99	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	2	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.99	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	7.2	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.1	

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL SUMMARY								
General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	<i>mm - 6PMbuild</i>			Intersection	<i>Reed Road & Site Driveway</i>			
Agency/Co.	<i>mma</i>			Jurisdiction	<i>North Salem, NY</i>			
Date Performed	<i>4/5/2005</i>			Analysis Year	<i>2010 Build Condition</i>			
Analysis Time Period	<i>Peak PM Hour</i>							
Project Description <i>Woodlands Development</i>								
East/West Street: <i>Site Driveway</i>				North/South Street: <i>Reed Road</i>				
Intersection Orientation: <i>North-South</i>				Study Period (hrs): <i>0.25</i>				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments								
Major Street	Northbound			Southbound				
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume	24	3	1	0	5	0		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	29	3	0	0	6	0		
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--	0	--	--		
Median Type	<i>Undivided</i>							
RT Channelized			0				0	
Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration	<i>LT</i>						<i>T</i>	
Upstream Signal		0			0			
Minor Street	Westbound			Eastbound				
Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12		
	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Volume	0	1	45	0	1	36		
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80		
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	0	0	0	0	0	44		
Percent Heavy Vehicles	0	0	0	2	0	2		
Percent Grade (%)	0			0				
Flared Approach		<i>N</i>			<i>N</i>			
Storage		0			0			
RT Channelized			0				0	
Lanes	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Configuration							<i>R</i>	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service								
Approach	NB	SB	Westbound			Eastbound		
Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Configuration	<i>LT</i>					<i>R</i>		
v (vph)	29							44
C (m) (vph)	1615							1077
v/c	0.02							0.04
95% queue length	0.05							0.13
Control Delay	7.3							8.5
LOS	<i>A</i>							<i>A</i>
Approach Delay	--	--				8.5		
Approach LOS	--	--				<i>A</i>		

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Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

TWO-WAY STOP CONTROL(TWSC) ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 6PMbuild
 Agency/Co.: mma
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Reed Road & Site Driveway
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Units: U. S. Customary
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands Development
 East/West Street: Site Driveway
 North/South Street: Reed Road
 Intersection Orientation: NS

Study period (hrs): 0.25

Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Major Street Movements	1	2	3	4	5	6
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	24	3			5	
Peak-Hour Factor, PHF	0.80	0.80			0.80	
Peak-15 Minute Volume	8	1			2	
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR	29	3			6	
Percent Heavy Vehicles	2	--	--		--	--
Median Type/Storage	Undivided			/		
RT Channelized?						
Lanes	0	1			1	
Configuration	LT				T	
Upstream Signal?		No			No	

Minor Street Movements	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume						36
Peak Hour Factor, PHF						0.80
Peak-15 Minute Volume						11
Hourly Flow Rate, HFR						44
Percent Heavy Vehicles						2
Percent Grade (%)		0			0	
Flared Approach: Exists?/Storage				/		/
RT Channelized?						No
Lanes						1
Configuration						R

Pedestrian Volumes and Adjustments

Movements	13	14	15	16
Flow (ped/hr)	0	0	0	0

Lane Width (ft)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Walking Speed (ft/sec)	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percent Blockage	0	0	0	0

Upstream Signal Data

	Prog. Flow vph	Sat Flow vph	Arrival Type	Green Time sec	Cycle Length sec	Prog. Speed mph	Distance to Signal feet
S2 Left-Turn Through							
S5 Left-Turn Through							

Worksheet 3-Data for Computing Effect of Delay to Major Street Vehicles

	Movement 2	Movement 5
Shared ln volume, major th vehicles:	3	
Shared ln volume, major rt vehicles:	0	
Sat flow rate, major th vehicles:	1700	
Sat flow rate, major rt vehicles:	1700	
Number of major street through lanes:	1	

Worksheet 4-Critical Gap and Follow-up Time Calculation

Critical Gap Calculation

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(c,base)	4.1							6.2
t(c,hv)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
P(hv)	2							2
t(c,g)			0.20	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.10
Grade/100			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
t(3,lt)	0.00							0.00
t(c,T): 1-stage	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-stage	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
t(c) 1-stage	4.1							6.2
2-stage								

Follow-Up Time Calculations

Movement	1 L	4 L	7 L	8 T	9 R	10 L	11 T	12 R
t(f,base)	2.20							3.30
t(f,HV)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
P(HV)	2							2
t(f)	2.2							3.3

Worksheet 5-Effect of Upstream Signals

Computation 1-Queue Clearance Time at Upstream Signal

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
V prog	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)

Total Saturation Flow Rate, s (vph)
 Arrival Type
 Effective Green, g (sec)
 Cycle Length, C (sec)
 Rp (from Exhibit 16-11)
 Proportion vehicles arriving on green P
 g(q1)
 g(q2)
 g(q)

Computation 2-Proportion of TWSC Intersection Time blocked

	Movement 2		Movement 5	
	V(t)	V(l,prot)	V(t)	V(l,prot)
alpha				
beta				
Travel time, t(a) (sec)				
Smoothing Factor, F				
Proportion of conflicting flow, f				
Max platooned flow, V(c,max)				
Min platooned flow, V(c,min)				
Duration of blocked period, t(p)				
Proportion time blocked, p		0.000		0.000

Computation 3-Platoon Event Periods Result

p(2)	0.000
p(5)	0.000
p(dom)	
p(subo)	
Constrained or unconstrained?	

Proportion unblocked for minor movements, p(x)	(1) Single-stage Process	(2) Two-Stage Process Stage I	(3) Two-Stage Process Stage II
--	-----------------------------	----------------------------------	-----------------------------------

p(1)
 p(4)
 p(7)
 p(8)
 p(9)
 p(10)
 p(11)
 p(12)

Computation 4 and 5
 Single-Stage Process

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R

V c, x	6							6
s								
Px								
V c, u, x								

C r, x
 C plat, x

Two-Stage Process

7 8 10 11

V(c, x)
s
P(x)
V(c, u, x)

C(r, x)
C(plat, x)

Worksheet 6-Impedance and Capacity Equations

Step 1: RT from Minor St.	9	12
Conflicting Flows		6
Potential Capacity		1077
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1077
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.96
Step 2: LT from Major St.	4	1
Conflicting Flows		6
Potential Capacity		1615
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Movement Capacity		1615
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	0.98
Maj L-Shared Prob Q free St.		0.98
Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.98	0.98
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.	1.00	1.00
Step 4: LT from Minor St.	7	10
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor	1.00	1.00
Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor	0.98	
Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor.	0.99	
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt	0.95	0.98
Movement Capacity		

Worksheet 7-Computation of the Effect of Two-stage Gap Acceptance

Step 3: TH from Minor St.	8	11
Part 1 - First Stage		
Conflicting Flows		
Potential Capacity		
Pedestrian Impedance Factor		
Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt		
Movement Capacity		
Probability of Queue free St.		

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.98 0.98
 Movement Capacity

Result for 2 stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t
 Probability of Queue free St. 1.00 1.00

Step 4: LT from Minor St. 7 10

Part 1 - First Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 2 - Second Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt
 Movement Capacity

Part 3 - Single Stage
 Conflicting Flows
 Potential Capacity
 Pedestrian Impedance Factor 1.00 1.00
 Maj. L, Min T Impedance factor 0.98
 Maj. L, Min T Adj. Imp Factor. 0.99
 Cap. Adj. factor due to Impeding mvmnt 0.95 0.98
 Movement Capacity

Results for Two-stage process:
 a
 Y
 C t

Worksheet 8-Shared Lane Calculations

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume (vph)						44
Movement Capacity (vph)						1077
Shared Lane Capacity (vph)						

Worksheet 9-Computation of Effect of Flared Minor Street Approaches

Movement	7	8	9	10	11	12
	L	T	R	L	T	R
C sep						1077
Volume						44
Delay						
Q sep						
Q sep +1						
round (Qsep +1)						
n max						
C sh						
SUM C sep						
n						
C act						

Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	LT							R
v (vph)	29							44
C(m) (vph)	1615							1077
v/c	0.02							0.04
95% queue length	0.05							0.13
Control Delay	7.3							8.5
LOS	A							A
Approach Delay							8.5	
Approach LOS							A	

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.98	1.00
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5	3	
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6	0	
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5	1700	
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6	1700	
P*(oj)	0.98	
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	7.3	
N, Number of major street through lanes	1	
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5	0.1	

2010 BUILD WITH IMPROVEMENTS TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 1AMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lane group	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Volume (vph)	273	248			452	45	153	0	122			
% Heavy veh	2	2			2	2	2	2	2			
PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Actuated (P/A)	P	P			P	P	P	P	P			
Startup lost time	2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0				
Ext. eff. green	2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0				
Arrival type	3	3			3	3	3	3				
Unit Extension	3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume				0		0	0		0	0		
Lane Width	12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0				
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr	0	0			0	0	0	0				
Unit Extension	3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Phasing	EB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 20.0	G = 32.0	G =	G =	G = 25.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y = 3	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 90.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate	303	276			502	50	170	136				
Lane group cap.	518	1138			662	563	492	440				
v/c ratio	0.58	0.24			0.76	0.09	0.35	0.31				
Green ratio	0.61	0.61			0.36	0.36	0.28	0.28				
Unif. delay d1	12.4	8.0			25.6	19.3	26.0	25.7				
Delay factor k	0.50	0.50			0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50				
Increm. delay d2	4.8	0.5			7.9	0.3	1.9	1.8				
PF factor	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
Control delay	17.2	8.5			33.5	19.6	27.9	27.5				
Lane group LOS	B	A			C	B	C	C				
Approch. delay	13.1			32.3			27.7					
Approach LOS	B			C			C					
Intersec. delay	23.6			Intersection LOS						C		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 1AMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: I-684 Northbound Ramps

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
LGConfig	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Volume	273	248			452	45	153	0	122			
Lane Width	12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left		P			NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left					SB Left			
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	20.0	32.0			25.0			
Yellow	3.0	3.0			3.0			
All Red	0.0	2.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS
Eastbound								
L	518	1770	0.58	0.61	17.2	B		
T	1138	1863	0.24	0.61	8.5	A	13.1	B
Westbound								
T	662	1863	0.76	0.36	33.5	C	32.3	C
R	563	1583	0.09	0.36	19.6	B		
Northbound								
L	492	1770	0.35	0.28	27.9	C		
TR	440	1583	0.31	0.28	27.5	C	27.7	C
Southbound								

Intersection Delay = 23.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - lAMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road I-684 Northbound Ramps

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	273	248		452	45		153	0	122			
% Heavy Veh	2	2		2	2		2	2	2			
PHF	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90			
PK 15 Vol	76	69		126	13		43	0	34			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0		0				0				
Ideal Sat	1900	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900				
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
LGConfig	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Lane Width	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol					0				0			
Adj Flow	303	276		502	50		170	136				
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs	1.000	0.000		0.000				0.000				
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000	1.000		1.000					
Peds Bikes				0			0			0		
Buses	0	0		0	0		0	0				
%InProtPhase	0.0											
Duration	0.25											

Area Type: All other areas

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				
Arriv. Type	3	3		3	3		3	3				
Unit Ext.	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0				
I Factor		1.000		1.000				1.000				
Lost Time	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				
Ext of g	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left	P	P			NB	Left	P	
	Thru	P	P				Thru	P	
	Right						Right	P	
	Peds						Peds		
WB	Left					SB	Left		
	Thru		P				Thru		
	Right		P				Right		
	Peds						Peds		
NB	Right					EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right		
Green		20.0	32.0				25.0		
Yellow		3.0	3.0				3.0		
All Red		0.0	2.0				2.0		

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V	273	248		452	45		153	0	122			
PHF	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90			
Adj flow	303	276		502	50		170	0	136			
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lane group	L	T		T	R		L	TR				
Adj flow	303	276		502	50		170	136				
Prop LTs	1.000	0.000		0.000			0.000					
Prop RTs	0.000			0.000	1.000		1.000					

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
	L	T		T	R	L	TR			
So	1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900			
Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
fW	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fHV	0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980			
fG	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fP	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fBB	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fA	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fLU	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000			
fRT		1.000		1.000	0.850		0.850			
fLT	0.950	1.000		1.000		0.950	1.000			
Sec.	0.172									
fLpb	1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000			
fRpb		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000			
S	1770	1863		1863	1583	1770	1583			
Sec.	321									

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot		303	1770	# 0.17	0.222	393	0.77
Perm		0	321	0.00	0.389	125	0.00
Left	L	303			0.61	518	0.58
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	276	1863	0.15	0.61	1138	0.24
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	502	1863	# 0.27	0.36	662	0.76
Right	R	50	1583	0.03	0.36	563	0.09
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	170	1770	# 0.10	0.28	492	0.35
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	136	1583	0.09	0.28	440	0.31
Right							
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.54$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 15.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 0.64$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay	Approach LOS
Eastbound									
L	0.58	0.61	12.4	1.000	518	0.50	4.8	0.0	17.2 B
T	0.24	0.61	8.0	1.000	1138	0.50	0.5	0.0	8.5 A 13.1 B
Westbound									
T	0.76	0.36	25.6	1.000	662	0.50	7.9	0.0	33.5 C 32.3 C
R	0.09	0.36	19.3	1.000	563	0.50	0.3	0.0	19.6 B
Northbound									
L	0.35	0.28	26.0	1.000	492	0.50	1.9	0.0	27.9 C
TR	0.31	0.28	25.7	1.000	440	0.50	1.8	0.0	27.5 C 27.7 C
Southbound									

Intersection delay = 23.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach	M			
Cycle length, C	90.0			
sec				
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)	55.0			
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)	35.0			
Opposing effective green time, go (s)	32.0			
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N	1			
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No	1			
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)	303			
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT	1.000			
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo	0.00			
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)	502			
Lost time for LT lane group, tL	5.00			
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600	7.58			
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)	12.55			
$gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$	0.0			
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)	1.00			
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]	0.64			
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)	22.43			
$gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$	12.57			
$n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$	11.22			
PTHo=1-PLTo	1.00			
$PL^*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$	1.00			
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)	2.09			
$EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$				
$fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$	0.11			
$gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$	0.00			
$fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)	0.17			
$flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00) or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N^{**}$				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT	0.172			

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C	90.0			
sec				
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC * b))] - tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho*n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	90.0			
	sec			
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v	303			
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X	0.58			
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)	20.0			
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq	22.43			
Unopposed green interval, gu	12.57			
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$	35.0			
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$	0.08			
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$	0.492			
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$	0.25			
XPerm	0.94			
XProt	0.47			
Case	1			
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa	2.95			
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu	1.89			
Residual queue, Qr	0.00			
Uniform Delay, dl	12.4			

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet	Unmet	Unadj.	Adj.	Queue	Unmet	Queue	Group
	Demand	Demand	ds	dl sec	Param.	Demand	Delay	Delay
	Q veh	t hrs.			u	Q veh	d3 sec	d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 23.6 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
	L	T		T	R	L	TR			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	303	276		502	50	170	136			
So	1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
SL	848	1863		1863	1583	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	518	1138		662	563	492	440			
Flow Ratio	0.36	0.15		0.27	0.03	0.10	0.09			
v/c Ratio	0.58	0.24		0.76	0.09	0.35	0.31			
Grn Ratio	0.61	0.61		0.36	0.36	0.28	0.28			
I Factor		1.000		1.000			1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3		3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	3.4	3.2		11.1	0.8	3.4	2.7			
kB	0.7	1.3		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6			
Q2	1.0	0.4		2.4	0.1	0.4	0.3			
Q Average	4.4	3.5		13.5	0.9	3.8	3.0			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0		0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
fB%	1.2	1.2		1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3			
BOQ	5.4	4.4		16.3	1.2	4.7	3.7			
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
fB%	1.5	1.5		1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6			
BOQ	6.7	5.5		19.1	1.5	5.8	4.7			
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
fB%	1.7	1.7		1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8			
BOQ	7.5	6.2		20.7	1.7	6.5	5.3			
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
fB%	2.0	2.1		1.7	2.4	2.1	2.2			
BOQ	8.8	7.4		22.5	2.2	7.8	6.4			
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
fB%	2.3	2.4		1.8	3.0	2.4	2.5			
BOQ	10.2	8.7		24.3	2.7	9.0	7.5			
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	yem - 1PMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lane group	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Volume (vph)	594	303			316	78	546	4	311			
% Heavy veh	2	2			2	2	2	2	2			
PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Actuated (P/A)	P	P			P	P	P	P	P			
Startup lost time	2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0				
Ext. eff. green	2.0	2.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0				
Arrival type	3	3			3	3	3	3				
Unit Extension	3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume				0		0	0		0	0		
Lane Width	12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0				
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr	0	0			0	0	0	0				
Unit Extension	3.0	3.0			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0				
Phasing	EB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 29.0	G = 18.0	G =	G =	G = 30.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y = 3	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 90.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate	660	337		351	87		607	350				
Lane group cap.	653	1035		373	317		590	529				
v/c ratio	1.01	0.33		0.94	0.27		1.03	0.66				
Green ratio	0.56	0.56		0.20	0.20		0.33	0.33				
Unif. delay d1	23.3	10.9		35.5	30.5		30.0	25.7				
Delay factor k	0.50	0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50	0.50				
Increm. delay d2	37.9	0.8		33.8	2.1		44.6	6.4				
PF factor	1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000				
Control delay	61.2	11.7		69.3	32.6		74.6	32.0				
Lane group LOS	E	B		E	C		E	C				
Apprch. delay	44.5			62.0			59.0					
Approach LOS	D			E			E					
Intersec. delay	53.5			Intersection LOS						D		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: yem - 1PMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: I-684 Northbound Ramps

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
LGConfig	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Volume	594	303			316	78	546	4	311			
Lane Width	12.0	12.0			12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left		P			NB Left	P		
Thru		P			Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left					SB Left			
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green		29.0	18.0			30.0		
Yellow		3.0	3.0			3.0		
All Red		0.0	2.0			2.0		

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS
Eastbound								
L	653	1770	1.01	0.56	61.2	E		
T	1035	1863	0.33	0.56	11.7	B	44.5	D
Westbound								
T	373	1863	0.94	0.20	69.3	E	62.0	E
R	317	1583	0.27	0.20	32.6	C		
Northbound								
L	590	1770	1.03	0.33	74.6	E		
TR	529	1587	0.66	0.33	32.0	C	59.0	E
Southbound								

Intersection Delay = 53.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = D

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: yem - 1PMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & 684 NB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road I-684 Northbound Ramps

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume	594	303		316	78		546	4	311			
% Heavy Veh	2	2		2	2		2	2	2			
PHF	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90			
PK 15 Vol	165	84		88	22		152	1	86			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat	1900	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900				
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
LGConfig	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Lane Width	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol					0				0			
Adj Flow	660	337		351	87		607	350				
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs	1.000	0.000			0.000			0.000				
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000	1.000			0.989				
Peds Bikes				0				0		0		
Buses	0	0		0	0		0	0				
%InProtPhase	0.0											
Duration	0.25											
Area Type: All other areas												

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				
Arriv. Type	3	3		3	3		3	3				
Unit Ext.	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0				
I Factor		1.000			1.000			1.000				
Lost Time	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				
Ext of g	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left	P	P			NB	Left	P	
	Thru	P	P				Thru	P	
	Right						Right	P	
	Peds						Peds		
WB	Left					SB	Left		
	Thru		P				Thru		
	Right		P				Right		
	Peds						Peds		
NB	Right					EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right		
Green		29.0	18.0			30.0			
Yellow		3.0	3.0			3.0			
All Red		0.0	2.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V	594	303			316	78	546	4	311			
PHF	0.90	0.90			0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90			
Adj flow	660	337			351	87	607	4	346			
No. Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lane group	L	T			T	R	L	TR				
Adj flow	660	337			351	87	607	350				
Prop LTs	1.000	0.000			0.000			0.000				
Prop RTs		0.000			0.000	1.000		0.989				

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	T	R	L	TR	L	TR	L	TR	R
So	1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900					
Lanes	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
fW	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fHV	0.980	0.980			0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980				
fG	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fP	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fBB	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fA	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fLU	1.000	1.000			1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				
fRT		1.000			1.000	0.850		0.852				
fLT	0.950	1.000			1.000			0.950	1.000			
Sec.	0.190											
fLpb	1.000	1.000			1.000			1.000	1.000			
fRpb		1.000			1.000	1.000			1.000			
S	1770	1863			1863	1583	1770	1587				
Sec.	355											

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot		570	1770	# 0.32	0.322	570	1.00
Perm		90	355	# 0.25	0.233	83	1.08
Left	L	660			0.56	653	1.01
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	337	1863	0.18	0.56	1035	0.33
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	351	1863	0.19	0.20	373	0.94
Right	R	87	1583	0.05	0.20	317	0.27
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	607	1770	# 0.34	0.33	590	1.03
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	350	1587	0.22	0.33	529	0.66
Right							
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.92$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 10.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 1.03$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound									
L	1.01	0.56	23.3	1.000	653	0.50	37.9	0.0	61.2 E
T	0.33	0.56	10.9	1.000	1035	0.50	0.8	0.0	11.7 B 44.5 D
Westbound									
T	0.94	0.20	35.5	1.000	373	0.50	33.8	0.0	69.3 E 62.0 E
R	0.27	0.20	30.5	1.000	317	0.50	2.1	0.0	32.6 C
Northbound									
L	1.03	0.33	30.0	1.000	590	0.50	44.6	0.0	74.6 E
TR	0.66	0.33	25.7	1.000	529	0.50	6.4	0.0	32.0 C 59.0 E
Southbound									

Intersection delay = 53.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = D

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach	M			
Cycle length, C	90.0			
sec				
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)	50.0			
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)	21.0			
Opposing effective green time, go (s)	18.0			
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N	1			
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No	1			
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)	660			
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT	1.000			
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo	0.00			
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)	351			
Lost time for LT lane group, tL	5.00			
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600	16.50			
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)	8.77			
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g	0.0			
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)	1.00			
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]	0.80			
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)	17.00			
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf	4.00			
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)	8.50			
PTHo=1-PLTo	1.00			
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]	1.00			
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)	1.82			
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g	0.19			
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)	0.00			
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)	0.19			
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT	0.190			

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C	90.0			
sec				
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	90.0			
	sec			
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v	660			
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X	1.01			
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)	29.0			
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq	17.00			
Unopposed green interval, gu	4.00			
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$	40.0			
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$	0.18			
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$	0.492			
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$	0.52			
XPerm	1.84			
XProt	0.88			
Case	3			
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa	8.99			
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu	3.08			
Residual queue, Qr	1.74			
Uniform Delay, d1	23.3			

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet Demand	Unmet Demand	Unadj. ds	Adj. d1 sec	Queue Param.	Unmet Demand	Queue Delay	Group Delay
	Q veh	t hrs.			u	Q veh	d3 sec	d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 53.5 sec/veh Intersection LOS D

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	L	T		T	R	L	TR			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	660	337		351	87	607	350			
So	1900	1900		1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
SL	1176	1863		1863	1583	1770	1587			
LnCapacity	653	1035		373	317	590	529			
Flow Ratio	0.56	0.18		0.19	0.05	0.34	0.22			
v/c Ratio	1.01	0.33		0.94	0.27	1.03	0.66			
Grn Ratio	0.56	0.56		0.20	0.20	0.33	0.33			
I Factor		1.000		1.000			1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3		3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	10.8	4.6		8.6	1.8	15.2	7.5			
kB	0.8	1.2		0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7			
Q2	8.8	0.6		3.8	0.2	8.9	1.3			
Q Average	19.6	5.1		12.5	2.0	24.0	8.8			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0		25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0		0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.2	1.2		1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2			
BOQ	23.6	6.3		15.1	2.6	28.9	10.8			
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.4	1.5		1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5			
BOQ	27.6	7.7		17.8	3.3	33.7	12.8			
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.5	1.7		1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6			
BOQ	29.6	8.6		19.2	3.7	36.2	14.0			
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.6	2.0		1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8			
BOQ	31.8	10.1		21.0	4.6	38.7	15.6			
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.7	2.2		1.8	2.7	1.7	2.0			
BOQ	34.0	11.5		22.7	5.5	41.2	17.3			
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3AMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/Imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				685		54		460	423	268	435	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 17.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 12.0	G = 21.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate			761		60		511	470	298	483		
Lane group cap.			899		828		602	511	441	1032		
v/c ratio			0.85		0.07		0.85	0.92	0.68	0.47		
Green ratio			0.26		0.52		0.32	0.32	0.55	0.55		
Unif. delay d1			22.8		7.7		20.5	21.2	11.0	8.7		
Delay factor k			0.38		0.11		0.50	0.50	0.25	0.11		
Increm. delay d2			7.6		0.0		13.9	24.2	4.1	0.3		
PF factor			1.000		1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
Control delay			30.3		7.7		34.5	45.4	15.0	9.1		
Lane group LOS			C		A		C	D	B	A		
Apprch. delay	28.7			39.7			11.3					
Approach LOS	C			D			B					
Intersec. delay	27.6			Intersection LOS						C		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3AMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				685		54	460	423		268	435	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0		0				

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas
 Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left	A				SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right	A				Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green	17.0				12.0	21.0		
Yellow	3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red	2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	899	3437	0.85	0.26	30.3	C	28.7	C
R	828	1583	0.07	0.52	7.7	A		

Northbound

T	602	1863	0.85	0.32	34.5	C	39.7	D
R	511	1583	0.92	0.32	45.4	D		

Southbound

L	441	1770	0.68	0.55	15.0	B		
T	1032	1863	0.47	0.55	9.1	A	11.3	B

Intersection Delay = 27.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3AMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				685		54	460	423		268	435	
% Heavy Veh				2		2	2	2		2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				190		15	128	118		74	121	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0			0			0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900	1900	1900		1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				761		60	511	470		298	483	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		
Peds Bikes	0			0			0			0	0	
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase										0.0		
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3	3	3		3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000		1.000				1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds					NB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB Left Thru Right Peds	A	P	P
NB	Right					EB Right			
SB	Right					WB Right	A		
Green		17.0				12.0	21.0		
Yellow		3.0				3.0	4.0		
All Red		2.0				0.0	3.0		

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				685		54	460	423		268	435	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				761		60	511	470		298	483	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L		T
Adj flow				761		60	511	470		298	483	
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T	
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	
Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fBB				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fLU				0.971		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000	
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000	
Sec.									0.167		
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000	
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000	
S				3437		1583	1863	1583	1770	1863	
Sec.									310		

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right						
Westbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left L	761	3437	# 0.22	0.26	899	0.85
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru						
	Right R	60	1583	0.04	0.52	828	0.07
Northbound							
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Left						
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	511	1863	0.27	0.32	602	0.85
	Right R	470	1583	# 0.30	0.32	511	0.92
Southbound							
	Prot	298	1770	# 0.17	0.185	327	0.91
	Perm	0	310	0.00	0.369	114	0.00
	Left L	298			0.55	441	0.68
	Prot						
	Perm						
	Thru T	483	1863	0.26	0.55	1032	0.47
	Right						

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.69$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 0.97$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay	Approach LOS
Eastbound									
Westbound									
L	0.85	0.26	22.8	1.000	899	0.38	7.6	0.0	30.3 C
R	0.07	0.52	7.7	1.000	828	0.11	0.0	0.0	7.7 A
Northbound									
T	0.85	0.32	20.5	1.000	602	0.50	13.9	0.0	34.5 C
R	0.92	0.32	21.2	1.000	511	0.50	24.2	0.0	45.4 D
Southbound									
L	0.68	0.55	11.0	1.000	441	0.25	4.1	0.0	15.0 B

Intersection delay = 27.6 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				36.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				24.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				21.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				298
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				511
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				5.38
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				9.23
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.68
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				17.44
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				6.56
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				8.72
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				2.10
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.17
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.17
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.167

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm.

For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $=g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	65.0			
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				298
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.68
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				12.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				17.44
Unopposed green interval, gu				6.56
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				29.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.08
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.32
XPerm				0.96
XProt				0.58
Case				1
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				2.40
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.44
Residual queue, Qr				0.00
Uniform Delay, dl				11.0

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

	Initial Dur.	Uniform Delay	Initial Queue	Final Unmet	Initial Lane	Lane		
Appr/ Lane Group	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	<u>Unadj.</u> ds	<u>Adj.</u> d1 sec	Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Group Delay d3 sec	Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 27.6 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
	L	R		L	R	T	R	L	T	
Init Queue	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Flow Rate	391	60				511	470	298	483	
So	1900	1900				1900	1900	1900	1900	
No.Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	0
SL	1770	1583				1863	1583	797	1863	
LnCapacity	462	828				602	511	441	1032	
Flow Ratio	0.22	0.04				0.27	0.30	0.37	0.26	
v/c Ratio	0.85	0.07				0.85	0.92	0.68	0.47	
Grn Ratio	0.26	0.52				0.32	0.32	0.55	0.55	
I Factor		1.000				1.000			1.000	
AT or PVG	3	3				3	3	3	3	
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
PF2	1.00	1.00				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Q1	6.7	0.5				8.6	8.2	2.7	5.3	
kB	0.4	0.5				0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	
Q2	1.7	0.0				2.9	3.8	0.7	0.5	
Q Average	8.4	0.6				11.5	11.9	3.4	5.8	
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Q Storage	0	0				0	0	0	0	
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.2	1.2				1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
BOQ	9.9	0.7				13.9	14.4	4.1	6.8	
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.5	1.6				1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	
BOQ	12.8	0.9				16.4	17.0	5.4	8.9	
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.7	1.8				1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	
BOQ	13.9	1.0				17.8	18.4	6.0	9.8	
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
FB%	1.9	2.1				1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	
BOQ	15.7	1.2				19.5	20.2	6.9	11.1	
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
FB%	2.2	2.7				1.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	
BOQ	18.6	1.5				21.2	21.9	8.5	13.5	
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 3PMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/Imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume (vph)				346		95		823	140	206	662	
% Heavy veh				2		2		2	2	2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Actuated (P/A)				A		A		P	P	A	A	
Startup lost time				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Ext. eff. green				2.0		2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Arrival type				3		3		3	3	3	3	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0			0		0	0		0			
Lane Width				12.0		12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Parking/Grade/Parking	N		N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr				0		0		0	0	0	0	
Unit Extension				3.0		3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Phasing	WB Only	02	03	04	SB Only	NS Perm	07	08				
Timing	G = 12.0	G =	G =	G =	G = 7.0	G = 31.0	G =	G =				
	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =	Y = 3	Y = 7	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 65.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate			384			106		914	156	229	736	
Lane group cap.			635			584		889	755	306	1175	
v/c ratio			0.60			0.18		1.03	0.21	0.75	0.63	
Green ratio			0.18			0.37		0.48	0.48	0.63	0.63	
Unif. delay d1			24.3			13.9		17.0	9.9	13.6	7.3	
Delay factor k			0.19			0.11		0.50	0.50	0.30	0.21	
Increm. delay d2			1.6			0.2		37.6	0.6	9.8	1.1	
PF factor			1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Control delay			26.0			14.0		54.6	10.5	23.4	8.4	
Lane group LOS			C			B		D	B	C	A	
Apprch. delay	23.4			48.2			12.0					
Approach LOS	C			D			B					
Intersec. delay	29.5			Intersection LOS						C		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 3PMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: I-684 Southbound Ramps

Inter.: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: Hardscrabble Road

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L	T	
Volume				346		95	823	140		206	662	
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left			
Thru					Thru	P		
Right					Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		A			SB Left	A	P	
Thru					Thru	A	P	
Right		A			Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right					EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right	A		
Green		12.0				7.0	31.0	
Yellow		3.0				3.0	4.0	
All Red		2.0				0.0	3.0	

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

Westbound

L	635	3437	0.60	0.18	26.0	C	23.4	C
R	584	1583	0.18	0.37	14.0	B		

Northbound

T	889	1863	1.03	0.48	54.6	D	48.2	D
R	755	1583	0.21	0.48	10.5	B		

Southbound

L	306	1770	0.75	0.63	23.4	C		
T	1175	1863	0.63	0.63	8.4	A	12.0	B

Intersection Delay = 29.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 3PMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & I-684 SB Ramps
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 I-684 Southbound Ramps Hardscrabble Road

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume				346		95	823	140		206	662	
% Heavy Veh				2		2	2	2		2	2	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
PK 15 Vol				96		26	229	39		57	184	
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade					0		0				0	
Ideal Sat				1900		1900	1900	1900		1900	1900	
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
LGConfig				L		R		T	R	L		T
Lane Width				12.0		12.0	12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0	
RTOR Vol						0			0			
Adj Flow				384		106	914	156		229	736	
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs								0.000		1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000			0.000	
Peds Bikes	0			0			0					
Buses				0		0	0	0		0	0	
%InProtPhase											0.0	
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Arriv. Type				3		3	3	3		3	3	
Unit Ext.				3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	
I Factor					1.000		1.000				1.000	
Lost Time				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	
Ext of g				2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	

Ped Min g | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB	Left Thru Right Peds					NB	Left Thru Right Peds		
WB	Left Thru Right Peds	A				SB	Left Thru Right Peds	A	P
NB	Right					EB	Right		
SB	Right					WB	Right	A	
Green		12.0						7.0	31.0
Yellow		3.0						3.0	4.0
All Red		2.0						0.0	3.0

Cycle Length: 65.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V				346		95	823	140		206	662	
PHF				0.90		0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90	0.90	
Adj flow				384		106	914	156		229	736	
No. Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Lane group				L		R	T		R	L		T
Adj flow				384		106	914	156		229	736	
Prop LTs							0.000			1.000	0.000	
Prop RTs						1.000	0.000	1.000		0.000		

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	T	R	L	T	
So				1900		1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	
Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
fW				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fHV				0.980		0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	
fG				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fP				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fBB				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fA				1.000		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fLU				0.971		1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
fRT						0.850	1.000	0.850		1.000	
fLT				0.950			1.000		0.950	1.000	
Sec.									0.118		
fLpb				1.000			1.000		1.000	1.000	
fRpb						1.000	1.000	1.000		1.000	
S				3437		1583	1863	1583	1770	1863	
Sec.									219		

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							
Westbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	384	3437	# 0.11	0.18	635	0.60
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	106	1583	0.07	0.37	584	0.18
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	914	1863	# 0.49	0.48	889	1.03
Right	R	156	1583	0.10	0.48	755	0.21
Southbound							
Prot		191	1770	# 0.11	0.108	191	1.00
Perm		38	219	0.17	0.523	115	0.33
Left	L	229			0.63	306	0.75
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	736	1863	0.40	0.63	1175	0.63
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.71$
 Total lost time per cycle, $L = 19.00 \text{ sec}$
 Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 1.00$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Res Del d3	Lane Group Delay	LOS	Approach Delay	LOS
Eastbound											
Westbound											
L	0.60	0.18	24.3	1.000	635	0.19	1.6	0.0	26.0	C	
R	0.18	0.37	13.9	1.000	584	0.11	0.2	0.0	14.0	B	23.4 C
Northbound											
T	1.03	0.48	17.0	1.000	889	0.50	37.6	0.0	54.6	D	48.2 D
R	0.21	0.48	9.9	1.000	755	0.50	0.6	0.0	10.5	B	
Southbound											
L	0.75	0.63	13.6	1.000	306	0.30	9.8	0.0	23.4	C	

Intersection delay = 29.5 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				M
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				41.0
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				34.0
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				31.0
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N				1
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No				1
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)				229
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT				1.000
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo				0.00
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				914
Lost time for LT lane group, tL				7.00
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600				4.13
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo			1.000	1.000
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)				16.50
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g				0.0
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)				1.00
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]				0.52
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)				30.00
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf				4.00
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)				15.00
PTHo=1-PLTo				1.00
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]				1.00
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)				3.06
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g				0.12
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)				0.00
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)				0.12
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT				0.118

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>qg, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, $qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C), 0]$
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2, 0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf, 0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				65.0 sec
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v				229
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X				0.75
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)				7.0
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq				30.00
Unopposed green interval, gu				4.00
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$				24.0
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$				0.06
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$				0.492
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$				0.52
XPerm				1.05
XProt				0.57
Case				3
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa				1.62
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu				1.91
Residual queue, Qr				0.09
Uniform Delay, dl				13.6

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial Dur.	Uniform Delay	Initial	Final	Initial Lane	Lane Group	
	Unmet Demand Q veh	Unmet Demand t hrs.	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u		Unmet Demand Q veh

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 29.5 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

LaneGroup	Eastbound			Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
				L	R	T	R	L	T	
Init Queue				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Flow Rate				197	106	914	156	229	736	
So				1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	
No.Lanes	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	0
SL				1770	1583	1863	1583	484	1863	
LnCapacity				326	584	889	755	306	1175	
Flow Ratio				0.11	0.07	0.49	0.10	0.47	0.40	
v/c Ratio				0.60	0.18	1.03	0.21	0.75	0.63	
Grn Ratio				0.18	0.37	0.48	0.48	0.63	0.63	
I Factor					1.000		1.000		1.000	
AT or PVG				3	3	3	3	3	3	
Pltn Ratio				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
PF2				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Q1				3.3	1.3	16.5	1.6	1.7	8.1	
kB				0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	
Q2				0.4	0.1	11.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	
Q Average				3.7	1.4	28.0	1.8	2.4	9.1	
Q Spacing				25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Q Storage				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Q S Ratio										
70th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	
BOQ				4.4	1.7	33.6	2.3	2.9	10.8	
QSRatio										
85th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	
BOQ				5.8	2.2	39.2	2.9	3.8	13.9	
QSRatio										
90th Percentile Output:										
fb%				1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	
BOQ				6.4	2.5	42.0	3.4	4.3	15.1	
QSRatio										
95th Percentile Output:										
fb%				2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	
BOQ				7.3	2.8	44.9	4.2	4.9	17.0	
QSRatio										
98th Percentile Output:										
fb%				2.5	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	
BOQ				9.1	3.6	47.7	5.0	6.1	20.1	
QSRatio										

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report..

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4AMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak AM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/Imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		703	0	850	343		76		182			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 33.0	G = 31.0	G =	G =	G = 11.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 90.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		781		944	381		84		202			
Lane group cap.		642		673	1387		216		862			
v/c ratio		1.22		1.40	0.27		0.39		0.23			
Green ratio		0.34		0.74	0.74		0.12		0.54			
Unif. delay d1		29.5		24.9	3.7		36.4		10.7			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		111.2		190.1	0.5		5.2		0.6			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		140.7		215.0	4.2		41.6		11.3			
Lane group LOS		F		F	A		D		B			
Apprch. delay	140.7			154.4			20.2					
Approach LOS	F			F			C					
Intersec. delay	133.9			Intersection LOS						F		

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4AMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak AM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L		R			
Volume	703 0			850	343		76		182			
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol	0						0					

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		P	P		SB Left			
Thru		P	P		Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right		P			EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	33.0	31.0			11.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/ Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 642 1863 1.22 0.34 140.7 F 140.7 F

Westbound

L 673 1770 1.40 0.74 215.0 F
 T 1387 1863 0.27 0.74 4.2 A 154.4 F

Northbound

L 216 1770 0.39 0.12 41.6 D
 R 862 1583 0.23 0.54 11.3 B 20.2 C

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 133.9 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993

Fax: (201) 343-1080

E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4AMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak AM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		703	0	850	343		76		182			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		195	0	236	95		21		51			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L		R			
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		781		944	381		84		202			
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.000			0.000				1.000			
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25											
				Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0			
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
I Factor		1.000			1.000			1.000				
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P		NB Left Thru Right Peds	P		
WB Left Thru Right Peds	P	P			SB Left Thru Right Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	33.0	31.0			11.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		703	0	850	343		76		182			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		781	0	944	381		84		202			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		781		944	381		84		202			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000		0.000						
Prop RTs		0.000		0.000					1.000			

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	TR		L	T	R	L	R			
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900			
Lanes 0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980			
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000			
fRT	1.000			1.000			0.850			
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950				
Sec.			0.108							
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000				
fRpb	1.000			1.000			1.000			
S	1863		1770	1863		1770	1583			
Sec.			201							

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	781	1863	0.42	0.34	642	1.22
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		590	1770	# 0.33	0.333	590	1.00
Perm		354	201	# 1.76	0.411	83	4.27
Left	L	944			0.74	673	1.40
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	381	1863	0.20	0.74	1387	0.27
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	84	1770	# 0.05	0.12	216	0.39
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	202	1583	0.13	0.54	862	0.23
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 2.14$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c) (C) / (C-L) = 2.47$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay	LOS	Approach Delay	LOS
Eastbound											
TR	1.22	0.34	29.5	1.000	642	0.50	111.2	0.0	140.7	F	140.7 F
Westbound											
L	1.40	0.74	24.9	1.000	673	0.50	190.1	0.0	215.0	F	
T	0.27	0.74	3.7	1.000	1387	0.50	0.5	0.0	4.2	A	154.4 F
Northbound											
L	0.39	0.12	36.4	1.000	216	0.50	5.2	0.0	41.6	D	20.2 C
R	0.23	0.54	10.7	1.000	862	0.50	0.6	0.0	11.3	B	
Southbound											

Intersection delay = 133.9 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = F

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for exclusive lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		90.0		sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		67.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		37.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		31.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		944		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		781		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		23.60		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		19.52		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.66		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		30.40		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		6.60		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		15.20		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		2.70		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.11		
gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.11		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.108		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If PL>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET
for shared lefts

Input	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		90.0		sec
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C				
90.0				
sec				
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		944		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		1.40		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		30.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		30.40		
Unopposed green interval, gu		6.60		
Red time r=(C-g-gq-gu)		23.0		
Arrival rate, qa=v/(3600(max[X,1.0]))		0.19		
Protected ph. departure rate, Sp=s/3600		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)		0.31		
XPerm		3.35		
XProt		0.67		
Case		3		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		9.15		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		5.68		
Residual queue, Qr		4.85		
Uniform Delay, dl		24.9		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

	Initial Dur.	Uniform Delay	Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
Appr/	Unmet	Unmet	Queue	Unmet	Queue	Group
Lane	Demand	Demand	Unadj.	Adj.	Param.	Demand
Group	Q veh	t hrs.	ds	dl sec	u	Q veh
						d3 sec
						d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 133.9 sec/veh
Intersection LOS F

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	781	944	381	84	202			
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1 0	1 1 0		1 0	1	0	0	0
SL	1863	904	1863	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	642	673	1387	216	862			
Flow Ratio	0.42	1.04	0.20	0.05	0.13			
v/c Ratio	1.22	1.40	0.27	0.39	0.23			
Grn Ratio	0.34	0.74	0.74	0.12	0.54			
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	19.5	9.0	3.1	1.9	2.6			
kB	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0			
Q2	21.2	36.7	0.5	0.2	0.3			
Q Average	40.8	45.7	3.6	2.2	3.0			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio								
70th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3			
BOQ	48.9	54.8	4.5	2.8	3.7			
QSRatio								
85th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6			
BOQ	57.1	64.0	5.6	3.5	4.6			
QSRatio								
90th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8			
BOQ	61.1	68.6	6.3	4.0	5.2			
QSRatio								
95th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2			
BOQ	65.2	73.1	7.5	4.9	6.4			
QSRatio								
98th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.5			
BOQ	69.3	77.7	8.8	5.8	7.5			
QSRatio								

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.

SHORT REPORT												
General Information						Site Information						
Analyst	mm - 4PMbuild/imps					Intersection	Hardscrabble & Route 22					
Agency or Co.	MMA					Area Type	All other areas					
Date Performed	4/5/2005					Jurisdiction	North Salem, NY					
Time Period	Peak PM Hour					Analysis Year	2010 Build w/Imps. Condition					
Volume and Timing Input												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Num. of Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L		R			
Volume (vph)		389	1	193	821		302		570			
% Heavy veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Actuated (P/A)		P	P	P	P		P		P			
Startup lost time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Ext. eff. green		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0		2.0			
Arrival type		3		3	3		3		3			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Ped/Bike/RTOR Volume	0		0				0		0	0		
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
Parking/Grade/Parking	N	0	N	N	0	N	N	0	N	N		N
Parking/hr												
Bus stops/hr		0		0	0		0		0			
Unit Extension		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0		3.0			
Phasing	WB Only	EW Perm	03	04	NB Only	06	07	08				
Timing	G = 15.0	G = 35.0	G =	G =	G = 25.0	G =	G =	G =				
	Y =	Y = 7	Y =	Y =	Y = 5	Y =	Y =	Y =				
Duration of Analysis (hrs) = 0.25						Cycle Length C = 90.0						
Lane Group Capacity, Control Delay, and LOS Determination												
	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT
Adj. flow rate		433		214	912		336		633			
Lane group cap.		724		479	1097		492		792			
v/c ratio		0.60		0.45	0.83		0.68		0.80			
Green ratio		0.39		0.59	0.59		0.28		0.50			
Unif. delay d1		21.9		11.0	14.9		29.0		18.7			
Delay factor k		0.50		0.50	0.50		0.50		0.50			
Increm. delay d2		3.6		3.0	7.4		7.5		8.3			
PF factor		1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000		1.000			
Control delay		25.5		14.0	22.3		36.5		27.0			
Lane group LOS		C		B	C		D		C			
Approch. delay		25.5		20.7			30.3					
Approach LOS		C		C			C					
Intersec. delay		25.2		Intersection LOS							C	

HCS2000: Signalized Intersections Release 4.1e

Analyst: mm - 4PMbuild/imps
 Agency: MMA
 Date: 4/5/2005
 Period: Peak PM Hour
 Project ID: Woodlands
 E/W St: Hardscrabble Road

Inter.: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisd: North Salem, NY
 Year : 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 N/S St: Route 22

SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION SUMMARY

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig	TR			L	T		L	R				
Volume	389 1			193	821		302		570			
Lane Width	12.0			12.0	12.0		12.0		12.0			
RTOR Vol	0									0		

Duration 0.25 Area Type: All other areas

Signal Operations

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left					NB Left	P		
Thru			P		Thru			
Right			P		Right	P		
Peds					Peds			
WB Left		P	P		SB Left			
Thru		P	P		Thru			
Right					Right			
Peds					Peds			
NB Right		P			EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	15.0 35.0				25.0			
Yellow	3.0 4.0				3.0			
All Red	3.0				2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

Intersection Performance Summary

Appr/Lane Grp	Lane Group Capacity	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Ratios		Lane Group		Approach	
			v/c	g/C	Delay	LOS	Delay	LOS

Eastbound

TR 724 1862 0.60 0.39 25.5 C 25.5 C

Westbound

L 479 1770 0.45 0.59 14.0 B
 T 1097 1863 0.83 0.59 22.3 C 20.7 C

Northbound

L 492 1770 0.68 0.28 36.5 D 30.3 C
 R 792 1583 0.80 0.50 27.0 C

Southbound

Intersection Delay = 25.2 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

Yianni Maris
 Michael Maris Associates, Inc.
 14 Bergen Street
 Hackensack, NJ 07601

Phone: (201) 343-0993 Fax: (201) 343-1080
 E-Mail: yianni.maris@mma-engineers

OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS

Analyst: mm - 4PMbuild/imps
 Agency/Co.: MMA
 Date Performed: 4/5/2005
 Analysis Time Period: Peak PM Hour
 Intersection: Hardscrabble & Route 22
 Area Type: All other areas
 Jurisdiction: North Salem, NY
 Analysis Year: 2010 Build w/Imps. Condition
 Project ID: Woodlands

East/West Street North/South Street
 Hardscrabble Road Route 22

VOLUME DATA

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume		389	1	193	821		302		570			
% Heavy Veh		2	2	2	2		2		2			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
PK 15 Vol		108	1	54	228		84		158			
Hi Ln Vol												
% Grade		0			0			0				
Ideal Sat		1900		1900	1900		1900		1900			
ParkExist												
NumPark												
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
LGConfig		TR		L	T		L	R				
Lane Width		12.0		12.0	12.0		12.0	12.0				
RTOR Vol			0						0			
Adj Flow		433		214	912		336	633				
%InSharedLn												
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000				1.000				
Peds Bikes	0						0			0		
Buses		0		0	0		0		0			
%InProtPhase				0.0								
Duration	0.25			Area Type: All other areas								

OPERATING PARAMETERS

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Init Unmet		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				
Arriv. Type		3		3	3		3	3				
Unit Ext.		3.0		3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0				
I Factor		1.000			1.000			1.000				
Lost Time		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				
Ext of g		2.0		2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0				

PHASE DATA

Phase Combination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EB Left Thru Right Peds		P	P		NB Left Thru Right Peds	P		
WB Left Thru Right Peds	P	P			SB Left Thru Right Peds			
NB Right	P				EB Right			
SB Right					WB Right			
Green	15.0	35.0			25.0			
Yellow	3.0	4.0			3.0			
All Red		3.0			2.0			

Cycle Length: 90.0 secs

VOLUME ADJUSTMENT AND SATURATION FLOW WORKSHEET

Volume Adjustment

	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Volume, V		389	1	193	821		302		570			
PHF		0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90			
Adj flow		432	1	214	912		336		633			
No. Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lane group		TR		L	T		L	R				
Adj flow		433		214	912		336		633			
Prop LTs		0.000		1.000	0.000							
Prop RTs		0.002		0.000				1.000				

Saturation Flow Rate (see Exhibit 16-7 to determine the adjustment factors)

LG	Eastbound		Westbound			Northbound		Southbound		
	TR		L	T		L	R			
So	1900		1900	1900		1900	1900			
Lanes	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
fW	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fHV	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	0.980		0.980	
fG	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fP	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fBB	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fA	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fLU	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000	
fRT	1.000			1.000					0.850	
fLT	1.000		0.950	1.000		0.950				
Sec.			0.287							
fLpb	1.000		1.000	1.000		1.000				
fRpb	1.000			1.000					1.000	
S	1862		1770	1863		1770			1583	
Sec.			534							

CAPACITY AND LOS WORKSHEET

Capacity Analysis and Lane Group Capacity

Appr/ Mvmt	Lane Group	Adj Flow Rate (v)	Adj Sat Flow Rate (s)	Flow Ratio (v/s)	Green Ratio (g/C)	--Lane Group-- Capacity (c)	v/c Ratio
Eastbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	TR	433	1862	0.23	0.39	724	0.60
Right							
Westbound							
Prot		214	1770	0.12	0.133	236	0.91
Perm		0	534	0.00	0.456	243	0.00
Left	L	214			0.59	479	0.45
Prot							
Perm							
Thru	T	912	1863	# 0.49	0.59	1097	0.83
Right							
Northbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left	L	336	1770	# 0.19	0.28	492	0.68
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right	R	633	1583	0.40	0.50	792	0.80
Southbound							
Prot							
Perm							
Left							
Prot							
Perm							
Thru							
Right							

Sum of flow ratios for critical lane groups, $Y_c = \text{Sum (v/s)} = 0.68$

Total lost time per cycle, $L = 12.00 \text{ sec}$

Critical flow rate to capacity ratio, $X_c = (Y_c)(C)/(C-L) = 0.78$

Control Delay and LOS Determination

Appr/ Lane Grp	Ratios v/c	Unf Del d1	Prog Adj Fact	Lane Grp Cap	Incremental Factor k	Res Del d2	Del d3	Lane Group Delay LOS	Approach Delay LOS
Eastbound									
TR	0.60	0.39	21.9	1.000	724	0.50	3.6	0.0	25.5 C
Westbound									
L	0.45	0.59	11.0	1.000	479	0.50	3.0	0.0	14.0 B
T	0.83	0.59	14.9	1.000	1097	0.50	7.4	0.0	22.3 C
Northbound									
L	0.68	0.28	29.0	1.000	492	0.50	7.5	0.0	36.5 D
R	0.80	0.50	18.7	1.000	792	0.50	8.3	0.0	27.0 C
Southbound									

Intersection delay = 25.2 (sec/veh) Intersection LOS = C

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for exclusive lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach		S		
Cycle length, C		90.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)		53.0		
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)		41.0		
Opposing effective green time, go (s)		35.0		
Number of lanes in LT lane group, N		1		
Number of lanes in opposing approach, No		1		
Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)		214		
Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT		1.000		
Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo		0.00		
Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)		433		
Lost time for LT lane group, tL		7.00		
Computation				
LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600		5.35		
Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo	1.000	1.000		
Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)		10.82		
gf=G[exp(- a * (LTC ** b))]-tL, gf<=g		0.0		
Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)		1.00		
Opposing Queue Ratio, qro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]		0.61		
gq, (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)		18.00		
gu=g-gq if gq>=gf, or = g-gf if gq<gf		23.00		
n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0)		9.00		
PTHo=1-PLTo		1.00		
PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]		1.00		
EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)		1.96		
EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)				
fmin=2(1+PL)/g or fmin=2(1+Pl)/g		0.10		
gdifff=max(gq-gf,0)		0.00		
fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)], (min=fmin;max=1.00)		0.29		
flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdifff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)], (fmin<=fm<=1.00)				
or flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**				
Left-turn adjustment, fLT		0.287		

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If Pl>=1 for shared left-turn lanes with N>1, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, flt=fm. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when gf>gq, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PERMITTED LT WORKSHEET

for shared lefts

Input

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Opposed by Single(S) or Multiple(M) lane approach				
Cycle length, C		90.0	sec	
Total actual green time for LT lane group, G (s)				
Effective permitted green time for LT lane group, g(s)				
Opposing effective green time, go (s)				

Number of lanes in LT lane group, N
 Number of lanes in opposing approach, No
 Adjusted LT flow rate, VLT (veh/h)
 Proportion of LT in LT lane group, PLT 0.000 0.000
 Proportion of LT in opposing flow, PLTo
 Adjusted opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)
 Lost time for LT lane group, tL
 Computation
 LT volume per cycle, LTC=VLTC/3600
 Opposing lane util. factor, fLUo 1.000 1.000
 Opposing flow, Volc=VoC/[3600(No)fLUo] (veh/ln/cyc)
 $gf=G[\exp(-a * (LTC ** b))]-tL$, $gf \leq g$
 Opposing platoon ratio, Rpo (refer Exhibit 16-11)
 Opposing Queue Ratio, gro=Max[1-Rpo(go/C),0]
 gq , (see Exhibit C16-4,5,6,7,8)
 $gu=g-gq$ if $gq \geq gf$, or $= g-gf$ if $gq < gf$
 $n=Max(gq-gf)/2,0$
 $PTHo=1-PLTo$
 $PL*=PLT[1+(N-1)g/(gf+gu/EL1+4.24)]$
 EL1 (refer to Exhibit C16-3)
 $EL2=Max((1-Ptho**n)/Plto, 1.0)$
 $fmin=2(1+PL)/g$ or $fmin=2(1+Pl)/g$
 $gdiff=max(gq-gf,0)$
 $fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]$, (min=fmin;max=1.00)
 $flt=fm=[gf/g]+[gu/g]/[1+PL(EL1-1)]+[gdiff/g]/[1+PL(EL2-1)]$, (fmin<=fm<=1.00)
 or $flt=[fm+0.91(N-1)]/N**$
 Left-turn adjustment, fLT

For special case of single-lane approach opposed by multilane approach, see text.

* If $Pl \geq 1$ for shared left-turn lanes with $N > 1$, then assume de-facto left-turn lane and redo calculations.

** For permitted left-turns with multiple exclusive left-turn lanes, $flt=fm$. For special case of multilane approach opposed by single-lane approach or when $gf > gq$, see text.

SUPPLEMENTAL PEDESTRIAN-BICYCLE EFFECTS WORKSHEET

Permitted Left Turns

	EB	WB	NB	SB
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Pedestrian flow rate, Vpedg (p/h)				
OCCpedg				
Opposing queue clearing green, gq (s)				
Eff. ped. green consumed by opp. veh. queue, gq/gp				
OCCpedu				
Opposing flow rate, Vo (veh/h)				
OCCr				
Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec				
Number of turning lanes, Nturn				
ApbT				
Proportion of left turns, PLT				
Proportion of left turns using protected phase, PLTA				
Left-turn adjustment, fLpb				
Permitted Right Turns				
Effective pedestrian green time, gp (s)				
Conflicting pedestrian volume, Vped (p/h)				
Conflicting bicycle volume, Vbic (bicycles/h)				
Vpedg				
OCCpedg				
Effective green, g (s)				

Vbicg
 OCCbicg
 OCCr
 Number of cross-street receiving lanes, Nrec
 Number of turning lanes, Nturn
 ApbT
 Proportion right-turns, PRT
 Proportion right-turns using protected phase, PRTA
 Right turn adjustment, fRpb

SUPPLEMENTAL UNIFORM DELAY WORKSHEET

	EBLT	WBLT	NBLT	SBLT
Cycle length, C	90.0			
	sec			
Adj. LT vol from Vol Adjustment Worksheet, v		214		
v/c ratio from Capacity Worksheet, X		0.45		
Protected phase effective green interval, g (s)		12.0		
Opposing queue effective green interval, gq		18.00		
Unopposed green interval, gu		23.00		
Red time $r=(C-g-gq-gu)$		37.0		
Arrival rate, $qa=v/(3600(\max[X,1.0]))$		0.06		
Protected ph. departure rate, $Sp=s/3600$		0.492		
Permitted ph. departure rate, $Ss=s(gq+gu)/(gu*3600)$		0.26		
XPerm		0.40		
XProt		0.49		
Case		1		
Queue at beginning of green arrow, Qa		2.20		
Queue at beginning of unsaturated green, Qu		1.07		
Residual queue, Qr		0.00		
Uniform Delay, dl		11.0		

DELAY/LOS WORKSHEET WITH INITIAL QUEUE

Appr/ Lane Group	Initial	Dur.	Uniform Delay		Initial	Final	Initial	Lane
	Unmet Demand	Unmet Demand	Unadj. ds	Adj. dl sec	Queue Param. u	Unmet Demand Q veh	Queue Delay d3 sec	Group Delay d sec

Eastbound

Westbound

Northbound

Southbound

Intersection Delay 25.2 sec/veh Intersection LOS C

BACK OF QUEUE WORKSHEET

	Eastbound	Westbound		Northbound		Southbound		
LaneGroup	TR	L	T	L	R			
Init Queue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Flow Rate	433	214	912	336	633			
So	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900			
No.Lanes	1 0	1 1 0		1 0 1		0 0 0		
SL	1862	814	1863	1770	1583			
LnCapacity	724	479	1097	492	792			
Flow Ratio	0.23	0.26	0.49	0.19	0.40			
v/c Ratio	0.60	0.45	0.83	0.68	0.80			
Grn Ratio	0.39	0.59	0.59	0.28	0.50			
I Factor	1.000		1.000		1.000			
AT or PVG	3	3	3	3	3			
Pltn Ratio	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
PF2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00			
Q1	8.6	2.3	18.4	7.5	13.2			
kB	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0			
Q2	1.3	0.5	4.9	1.4	3.3			
Q Average	9.9	2.9	23.3	8.9	16.5			
Q Spacing	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
Q Storage	0	0	0	0	0			
Q S Ratio								
70th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2			
BOQ	12.1	3.6	28.0	10.8	19.8			
QSRatio								
85th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4			
BOQ	14.3	4.5	32.7	12.9	23.3			
QSRatio								
90th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5			
BOQ	15.6	5.1	35.1	14.1	25.0			
QSRatio								
95th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.6			
BOQ	17.2	6.2	37.5	15.7	27.0			
QSRatio								
98th Percentile Output:								
fB%	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.8			
BOQ	18.9	7.3	40.0	17.4	28.9			
QSRatio								

ERROR MESSAGES

No errors to report.